JPRS-SSA-85-069 8 August 1985

# Sub-Saharan Africa Report

TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-SSA-85-001, 4 January 1985
JPRS-SSA-85-054, 27 June 1985

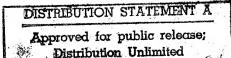
DITO QUALITY INSPECTED &

19980302 110



FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

REPRODUCED BY
NATIONAL TECHNICAL
INFORMATION SERVICE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
SPRINGFIELD, VA. 22161



#### NOTE

JPRS publications contain information primarily from foreign newspapers, periodicals and books, but also from news agency transmissions and broadcasts. Materials from foreign-language sources are translated; those from English-language sources are transcribed or reprinted, with the original phrasing and other characteristics retained.

Ileadlines, editorial reports, and material enclosed in brackets [] are supplied by JPRS. Processing indicators such as [Text] or [Excerpt] in the first line of each item, or following the last line of a brief, indicate how the original information was processed. Where no processing indicator is given, the information was summarized or extracted.

Unfamiliar names rendered phonetically or transliterated are enclosed in parentheses. Words or names preceded by a question mark and enclosed in parentheses were not clear in the original but have been supplied as appropriate in context. Other unattributed parenthetical notes within the body of an item originate with the source. Times within items are as given by source.

The contents of this publication in no way represent the policies, views or attitudes of the U.S. Government.

#### PROCUREMENT OF PUBLICATIONS

JPRS publications may be ordered from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22161. In ordering, it is recommended that the JPRS number, title, date and author, if applicable, of publication be cited.

Current JPRS publications are announced in Government Reports Announcements issued semi-monthly by the National Technical Information Service, and are listed in the Monthly Catalog of U.S. Government Publications issued by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Correspondence pertaining to matters other than procurement may be addressed to Joint Publications Research Service, 1000 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Virginia 22201.

INTER-	AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
	Warlike Situations in African Society Analyzed (Camille Nkoa Atenga; LE MOIS EN AFRIQUE, Jun-Jul 84)	1
ANGOLA	•	
	Savimbi Says Angolans Deceiving U.S. on Cubans' Departure. (Thinus Prinsloo; BEELD, 12 Nov 84)	15
	Soviet Communist Party Delegation Visit (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, various dates)	18
	Arrival in Luanda Schedule of Activities Departure of Soviet Delegation	
••	Dos Santos Sends Message to Chernenko (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 10 Nov 84)	20
	Clemency Granted to 40 Former UNITA Members in Huila (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Nov 84)	21
	President Addresses OAU Summit Meeting (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 14 Nov 84)	23
	Workshops With GDR in Makarenko (0. Bento; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 15 Nov 84)	30
	Briefs  Additional BPV Recruits  New Huila Officials  Italian Aid  Cuban-Angolan Youth Meeting  Soviet Youth Reaffirm Support  Kwanza Sul Commissars Shifted	32 32 32 33 33

		Oil Drilling Prospects Country Joins IFAD	**	:	33 34
	÷	Czechoslowak Women Congratulate OMA Economic Cooperation With Yugoslavia			34 35
BENIN				*	
	France	Signs Hydraulic Project Financing Agree (EHUZU, 1 Nov 84)			36
	Briefs				
		Libyan Envoy on Chad Norwegian Petroleum Cooperation Algerian Rice Donation Chinese Medical Aid Libyan Television Industry Gift			37 38 38 38
מווחוואה	т.	Dibyan Television Industry, our	-4	•	,
BURUND	Τ.				
	Progre	ss on Rwegura Hydroelectric Plant Projec (Serge Gahungu; LE RENOUVEAU DU BURUNDI		•••••	39
CAPE V	ERDE				
	Briefs				, ,
		Aid From Students Abroad		*	41
ETHIOP	IA				
	East B	loc Activities Reported in Ethiopia (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG, 30 Oct 84)		4	¥2
GABON					
	Techni	cal Cooperation Agreement Signed With Br (Neltoh; L'UNION, 28 Sep 84)		4	44
CILANIA					
GHANA				1	
	Teacher	r Recruitment for Libya Discussed (Ayikwei Armah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC,	16 Oct 84)	4	17
	Labor,	Social Welfare Secretary: TUC's Demand (Akwele Ajavon; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC,			19
	Briefs				
		Hungarian Gift to PSWU			0
		Netherlands Cottage Industries Grant Estimated Diamond Earnings			0 50
		Togo-Bound Contraband Intercepted			0

	Future Political Structure Rural Banking Program Expansion Customs Officials Military Training	51 51 51
	WARDA Tractor Donation Details on Wage Raise	52 52
LIBERI	A	
	U.S. Posture on Namibia Viewed as Obstructionist (Editorial; DAILY OBSERVER, 22 Oct 84)	53
	Israeli Firm To Finance LTPC Rehabilitation Program (NEW LIBERIAN, 30 Oct 84)	55
	SECOM, Political Parties Urged To Exercise Restraint (Editorial; DAILY OBSERVER, 12 Nov 84)	56
	Lamco, Seamen Dispute Buchanan Port; Court Action Threatened (McGill S. Borbor; DAILY OBSERVER, 13 Nov 84)	58
	Jones Attributes Sagging Economy to Tax Evasion, Corruption (Sam H. Johnson; NEW LIBERIAN, 19 Oct 84)	60
	Sawyer Accused of Indifference to Students' Sacrifices (NEW LIBERIAN, 2 Nov 84)	62
	'Fair Play' Urged in University Reorganization (Editorial; DAILY OBSERVER, 9 Nov 84)	<b>63</b> :
MOZAMB	IQUE	
* *	Status of Maritime-River Fleet Reported (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 6 Nov 84)	65
90	Improvements in Nacala Port Facilities Under Way (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 8 Nov 84)	66
	Fish Production for Domestic Consumption Being Pushed (Jonas Cossa; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 17 Nov 84)	68
NIGER		
	1985 General, Investment Budgets Analyzed (LE SAHEL, 8, 9 Oct 84)	71
	General Budget Presentation Investment Budget IMF 'Bitter Pills', by Aboubacar Kio Koudize	
	FAO, Netherlands Donate Foodstuffs Storage Facilities (LE SAHEL, 22 Oct 84)	83

French Photo Lab Equipment French Wheat Donation  REUNION  Statements, Comments After Student Unrest (TEMOIGNAGES, various dates)  Verges Backs Student Demonstrations Lemoine Scores Students Lemoine Claim Refuted Harassment of CORJ Chairman CORJ Demand Reported  SENEGAL  CNTS-UDTS Confrontation Noted (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 25 Oct 84)  Commentary on PLP Tactics, Objectives (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 8 Nov 84)  Sidy Lamine Niass on Lessons of Khadim, Islamic Distrust of Wes (Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  Relations of Magal de Touba With Government Examined (Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  SOMALIA  Briefs National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC  SOUTH AFRICA  Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized (Editorial; BEELD, 12 Nov 84)	8
REUNION  Statements, Comments After Student Unrest (TEMOIGNAGES, various dates)  Verges Backs Student Demonstrations Lemoine Scores Students Lemoine Claim Refuted Harassment of CORJ Chairman CORJ Demand Reported  SENEGAL  CNTS-UDTS Confrontation Noted (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 25 Oct 84)  Commentary on PLP Tactics, Objectives (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 8 Nov 84)  Sidy Lamine Niass on Lessons of Khadim, Islamic Distrust of Wes (Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  Relations of Magal de Touba With Government Examined (Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  SOMALIA  Briefs National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC  SOUTH AFRICA Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	
REUNION  Statements, Comments After Student Unrest (TEMOIGNAGES, various dates)  Verges Backs Student Demonstrations Lemoine Scores Students Lemoine Claim Refuted Harassment of CORJ Chairman CORJ Demand Reported  SENEGAL  CNTS-UDTS Confrontation Noted (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 25 Oct 84)  Commentary on PLP Tactics, Objectives (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 8 Nov 84)  Sidy Lamine Niass on Lessons of Khadim, Islamic Distrust of Wes (Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  Relations of Magal de Touba With Government Examined (Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  SOMALIA  Briefs National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC	
Statements, Comments After Student Unrest	{
Verges Backs Student Demonstrations Lemoine Scores Students Lemoine Claim Refuted Harassment of CORJ Chairman CORJ Demand Reported  ENEGAL  CNTS-UDTS Confrontation Noted (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 25 Oct 84)  Commentary on PLP Tactics, Objectives (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 8 Nov 84)  Sidy Lamine Niass on Lessons of Khadim, Islamic Distrust of Wes (Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  Relations of Magal de Touba With Government Examined (Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  OMALIA  Briefs National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC	8
Verges Backs Student Demonstrations Lemoine Scores Students Lemoine Claim Refuted Harassment of CORJ Chairman CORJ Demand Reported  SENEGAL  CNTS-UDTS Confrontation Noted (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 25 Oct 84)  Commentary on PLP Tactics, Objectives (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 8 Nov 84)  Sidy Lamine Niass on Lessons of Khadim, Islamic Distrust of Wes (Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  Relations of Magal de Touba With Government Examined (Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  OMALIA  Briefs National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC	8
Lemoine Scores Students Lemoine Claim Refuted Harassment of CORJ Chairman CORJ Demand Reported  SENEGAL  CNTS-UDTS Confrontation Noted (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 25 Oct 84)  Commentary on PLP Tactics, Objectives (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 8 Nov 84)  Sidy Lamine Niass on Lessons of Khadim, Islamic Distrust of Wes (Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  Relations of Magal de Touba With Government Examined (Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  SOMALIA  Briefs National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC  SOUTH AFRICA  Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	
Lemoine Scores Students Lemoine Claim Refuted Harassment of CORJ Chairman CORJ Demand Reported  SENEGAL  CNTS-UDTS Confrontation Noted (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 25 Oct 84)  Commentary on PLP Tactics, Objectives (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 8 Nov 84)  Sidy Lamine Niass on Lessons of Khadim, Islamic Distrust of Wes (Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  Relations of Magal de Touba With Government Examined (Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  SOMALIA  Briefs National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC  SOUTH AFRICA  Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	
Harassment of CORJ Chairman CORJ Demand Reported  SENEGAL  CNTS-UDTS Confrontation Noted (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 25 Oct 84)  Commentary on PLP Tactics, Objectives (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 8 Nov 84)  Sidy Lamine Niass on Lessons of Khadim, Islamic Distrust of Wes (Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  Relations of Magal de Touba With Government Examined (Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  SOMALIA  Briefs National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC	
Harassment of CORJ Chairman CORJ Demand Reported  SENEGAL  CNTS-UDTS Confrontation Noted (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 25 Oct 84)  Commentary on PLP Tactics, Objectives (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 8 Nov 84)  Sidy Lamine Niass on Lessons of Khadim, Islamic Distrust of Wes (Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  Relations of Magal de Touba With Government Examined (Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  SOMALIA  Briefs National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC  SOUTH AFRICA  Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	
CORJ Demand Reported  SENEGAL  CNTS-UDTS Confrontation Noted (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 25 Oct 84)	
CNTS-UDTS Confrontation Noted (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 25 Oct 84)	
CNTS-UDTS Confrontation Noted (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 25 Oct 84)  Commentary on PLP Tactics, Objectives (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 8 Nov 84)  Sidy Lamine Niass on Lessons of Khadim, Islamic Distrust of Wes (Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  Relations of Magal de Touba With Government Examined (Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  SOMALIA  Briefs National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC  SOUTH AFRICA Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	
(Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 25 Oct 84)	
(Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 25 Oct 84)	
Commentary on PLP Tactics, Objectives (Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 8 Nov 84)  Sidy Lamine Niass on Lessons of Khadim, Islamic Distrust of Wes (Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  Relations of Magal de Touba With Government Examined (Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  SOMALIA  Briefs National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC  SOUTH AFRICA  Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	
(Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 8 Nov 84)  Sidy Lamine Niass on Lessons of Khadim, Islamic Distrust of Wes (Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  Relations of Magal de Touba With Government Examined (Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  SOMALIA  Briefs  National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC  SOUTH AFRICA  Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	9
(Mass Diack; LE POLITICIEN, 8 Nov 84)  Sidy Lamine Niass on Lessons of Khadim, Islamic Distrust of Wes (Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  Relations of Magal de Touba With Government Examined (Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  SOMALIA  Briefs  National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC  SOUTH AFRICA  Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	
Sidy Lamine Niass on Lessons of Khadim, Islamic Distrust of Wes (Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  Relations of Magal de Touba With Government Examined (Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  SOMALIA  Briefs  National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC  SOUTH AFRICA  Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	
(Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  Relations of Magal de Touba With Government Examined (Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  SOMALIA  Briefs  National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC  SOUTH AFRICA  Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	• • • •
(Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, No 16, 16-30 Nov 84)  SOMALIA  Briefs  National District Elections Slated  Cultural Agreement With PRC  SOUTH AFRICA  Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	
Briefs National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC  SOUTH AFRICA Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	9
National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC  SOUTH AFRICA  Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	
National District Elections Slated Cultural Agreement With PRC  SOUTH AFRICA  Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	
Cultural Agreement With PRC  SOUTH AFRICA  Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	
SOUTH AFRICA  Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	. 10
Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	10
Helen Suzman's Statements in U.S. Criticized	
Coloreds' Support for Homeland Policy	10
(DIE BURGER, 31 Oct 84)	10
	ì
Appointments, Promotion of Coloreds in Government Service Discus (DIE BURGER, 2 Nov84)	10
Coloreds' Enthusiasm for 'Homeland' Questioned (DIE BURGER, 3 Nov 84)	10

	Comment	(RAPPORT, 11 Nov 84; DIE TRANSVALER, 9 Nov 84)	106
·.	i.	RAPPORT Discusses Strike, Editorial DIE TRANSVALER on Unions, Editorial	
	ATI Exp	periences Difficulties, Changes Name (DIE BURGER, 2 Nov 84)	109
•	Request	t by AV for Affiliation With FAK To Be Considered (DIE BURGER, 12 Nov 84)	110
	Treurni	icht Thinks White Majorities in White Areas Possible (DIE VOLKSBLAD, 13 Nov 84)	112
	Far Rig	ght Influence Seen as Beginning To Wane (Dawie; BEELD, 14 Nov 84)	114
· •	Briefs	12.14 To 12	
		Editorial Praises Buthelezi	116
		Separate Schools	116
UGANDA			
1	Zimbaby	wean Exports Encouraged	
		(THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 23 Nov 84)	118

and the second of the second o

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
KGB's African Policy Review (Pascal Chaigneau; A. Nov 84)	ed FRICAN DEFENCE JOURNAL, 1
ANGOLA	•
Briefs Huambo Television	4
CAMEROON	
Yaounde Reports Biya Interv (Yaounde Domestic Se	iew With RFI rvice, 16 Nov 84)5
· Briefs Population Census in Cooperation With PRO	7 7
CAPE VERDE	
300 Militiamen Sworn In (VOZ DI POVO, 17 Nov	84)8
GHANA	4.
Counterrevolutionary Taction (Editorial; GHANAIA)	es Discussed N TIMES, 19 Oct 84)11
'Rampant' Embezzlement of ' (Editorial; GHANAIA	Funds Weakening Cooperatives N TIMES, 23 Oct 84)
MAURITIUS	
Briefs RSA Trade To Contin	ue 1:

#### MOZAMBIQUE

	(Antonio Maria Zorro; O DIABO, 13 Nov 84)	16
	Six Scenarios of Famine Situation in Various Regions (EXPRESSO, 17 Nov 84)	19
	MNR Defector Constantino Reis Describes Career in MNR (THE SUNDAY STAR, 2 Dec 84)	23
	Reveals MNR Connection Tells About Radio Hate	
	Briefs	
	Bank of Mozambique, Hillsam Agreement	25
	USSP Consul Opens Exhibition	
	Chissano Lauds Italian Aid	26
NAMIBI		
	Briefs	
	Briefs Namibian Government Seat Shifted	27
NIGERI	4	, Tr
	Consumer Goods To Be Called 'Scarce' Not 'Essential' (AFP, 4 Dec 84)	28
	Problem in Ajaokuta Steel Mill Noted	F : 00
	(Samson Namo; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 4 Nov 84)	29
	Government Reportedly Owes 325 Million Naira for Abuja (Emmanuel Yawe, Aminu Ibrahim; SUNDAY TRIUMPH,	
	4 Nov 84)	31
	Minister Predicts Weak Oil Market Until 1990	
	(DAILY TIMES, 22 Nov 84)	33
	Idiagbon Warning to Steel Workers Noted (Yinka Geudon; NEW NIGERIAN, 30 Oct 84)	34
	Minister: Nigerian Press Still Has Colonial Mentality	٥-
	(NEW NIGERIAN, 30 Oct 84)	35
	Local Production of Explosives, Arms, Ammunition Begins	
	(Omafume Amurun; NEW NIGERIAN, 9 Nov 84)	37

	Briefs	20
	Religious Fanaticism	39
	14 Maitatsine Suspects Held	39
	Bribery Scandal	39
	New Oil Policy	40
	-	40
	Drop in Imports	40
	Oil Price Fall Predicted	40
	Y a	
SENEGAL		
	Differences Among Union Leaders Discussed	
	(B Boris Diop; AFRICA, Nov 84)	42
	(B Bolls Disp)	
7		
SEYCHE	LLES	
	Planned Overthrow of Rene Reported	47
	(Tim Clarke; THE CITIZEN, 3 Dec 84)	47
SIERRA	LEONE	
<i></i>		
	Country's Economic, Political Scenarios Discussed	
	(AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, No 24, 28 Nov 84)	48
ā.	(AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL), NO 24, 25 NOV 51, 100 NOV	
SOMALI	A · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	Failures of Ethiopian-Based Opposition Noted	F 2
	(AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 28 Nov 84)	53
	·	
HTIIO2	AFRICA	
	Significance of Primrose Election Outcome Analyzed	
	(Graham Watts; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 2 Dec 84)	55
	(Granam watts, bondar markbos, 2 bos of, other	
	n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n	
	National Service Reduction Contemplated	57
	(David Breier; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 2 Dec 84)	٠,
	ANC Officials on Recent Political Developments	
	(Chris Hani, Mac Maharaj Interview; SECHABA,	
* *	Nov 84)	58
	Antigovernment Demonstrations Backed	
	(Editorial; SECHABA, Nov 84)	62
	(EGILOTIAI; DECIMEN, NOV 07)	
4.	t m n Out for Translation	
	Reid-Daly To Bow Out for Transkeian	64
	(Stephan Terblanche; SUNDAY TIMES, 2 Dec 84)	0-7
	Urban Unemployment Up, Despite Growth Points	
	(RAND DATLY MAIL, 4 Dec 84)	65

Commentary on Worrall-Woods Debate (Stanley Uys; RAND DAILY MAIL, 1 Dec 84)	66
Zwelitsha-Bisho Road Opened (DAILY DISPATCH, 27 Nov 84)	68
Threats to Rubber Industry Reported (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 2 Dec 84)	70
Kimberley Least Expensive Place To Live (Paul Bell; RAND DAILY MAIL, 6 Dec 84)	72
Aspects of Racial Classification System Studied (Ameen Akhalwaya; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 2 Dec 84)	73
Buti Calls on Leaders To Snub Cabinet Committee (Graham Watts; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 25 Nov 84)	75
Durban Rejects Demand for Mixed Buses (Shaun Harris; SUNDAY TIMES, 2 Dec 84)	77
Vitality of Verligtheid Movement Noted (Willie Esterhuyse; SUNDAY TIMES, 2 Dec 84)	78
Former Justice Steyn Profiled (Hellouise Truswell; RAND DAILY MAIL, 1 Dec 84)	82
Police Subpoenas on Journalists Create 'Moral Dilemmas' (Ken Owen; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 2 Dec 84)	84
Grahamstown Treason Trial Denounced (Justitia; SECHABA, Nov 84)	86
Substantial British Investment Continues (SOUTH AFRICAN DIGEST, 23 Nov 84)	88
Statement of Receipts, Transfers Gazetted (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 16 Nov 84)	89
Official Table of Precedence Gazetted (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 23 Nov 84)	92
SAP Opposes Formation of 'Private Armies' (DIAMOND FIELDS ADVERTISER, 29 Nov 84)	95
Drive for Direct Controls of Economy Scored (Howard Preece; RAND DAILY MAIL, 6 Dec 84)	96
Sasol Attitude to Unions To Be Retested (Steven Friedman: RAND DAILY MAIL, 5 Dec 84)	98

	Radio Comments on Detainees, U.S. Role (Johannesburg International Service, 11 Dec 84)	99
, •	ANC Radio Comments on Reagan's Policy Toward RSA (Lusaka Radio Freedom, 11 Dec 84)	100
	RSA's Shipping Links With Europe in Danger (THE STAR, 5 Dec 84)	102
	Security Involves Weighing Conflicting Priorities (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 12 Dec 84)	103
	SWAPO Criticizes Reagan's Linkage Stand (Lusaka Voice of Namibia, 6 Dec 84)	105
	PFP Dilemma Seen Affecting All Parties (Brian Pottinger; SUNDAY TIMES, 25 Nov 84)	108
	Living Standards of Whites, Blacks Eroded (Mike Jensen; RAND DAILY MAIL, 6 Dec 84)	110
	New NRP Leader Backs Federal Senate (Bill Sutton; SUNDAY TIMES, 25 Nov 84)	111
	Loans, Laws Restrict Black Traders (Themba Khumalo; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 25 Nov 84)	113
	Efforts To Encourage Small Black Enterprise Backed (Michael Chester; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 25 Nov 84)	114
	Engineers Use 'Waxy Oil 20' To Cut Imports (Jasper Mortimer; THE STAR, 4 Dec 84)	115
	Mozambique Treaty Fails To Excite Fishermen (DIAMOND FIELDS ADVERTISER, 28 Nov 84)	117
	Plans To Develop Offshore Gas Discussed (Franz Quass; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 25 Nov 84)	118
	Labor 'Stay-Away' Drive Labelled 'Futile' (Brian Pottinger; SUNDAY TIMES, 25 Nov 84)	120
n	Rift Between Business, Government Widens (Darryl Phillips; SUNDAY TIMES, 25 Nov 84)	122
	Conservatives Take Credit for Removal of 'Illegal' Families (DIAMOND FIELDS ADVERTISER, 22 Nov 84)	125
	Boesak Keeps Electronic Records of Speeches (Arlene Getz: SUNDAY EXPRESS, 25 Nov 84)	126

	Univer	sity Survey Reveals Indian Pupils Out-Perform Whites (Kitt Katzin; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 25 Nov 84)	127
	More A	ccurate Forecasting of Energy Needs Urged (Fleur De Villiers; SUNDAY TIMES, 25 Nov 84)	129
	Tribal	Row Centers on Zulu Princess (Peter Sullivan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 25 Nov 84)	133
	Racial	Demography in Urban, Rural Areas (DIE AFRIKANER, 14 Nov 84)	135
	Briefs		
		Mossel Bay Gas	140
		Foskor Exports	140
		Exports Boost Plastics	140
		Drop in Company Registrations	140
		Mauritian Trade Links Strengthened	141
		Investments in Bisho	141
		LP 'Portfolios'	141
		Mozambican Manpower Delegation Arrives	142
		SADF Presence Backed	142
		Census '85	142
		Khayelitsha Houses	142 143
		Living Standards	143
		Luckhoff Township Abolished	143
		Finnish Group	143
		Transkei Telecommunications	143
TOGO			
		·	
	Briefs	T 11 M 1	145
		Epsilon Trainers	145
		Aircraft Sold	143
ZAIRE			
	Briefs		
		NCNA Official Ends Visit	146

### CONTENTS

#### ANGOLA

. Se	(Lollo Agostinho; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 4 Nov 84)	1
U	SSR Day Observed at International Fair in Luanda (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Nov 84)	3
S	Soviet Cooperation in Fishing Industry (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Nov 84)	4
J	Joint Red Cross Delegation Visits Moxico (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 6 Nov 84)	6
P	Cortuguese Communist Party Sends Message (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 15 Nov 84)	7
: <b>N</b>	Namibe's Salt Industry in Difficulty, BPV Meeting (Hortencio Sebastiao; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 4 Nov 84)	8
D	Development Plan for Harbors Under Discussion (L. Agostinho; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 9 Nov 84)	0.
F	First Military Course Begins at Jika School (Joaquim Ambriz; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 6 Nov 84)	.1
E	Sugar floudection in beingueta	.3 .3
ETHIOPIA	A	
S	Shoa Provinces Gear To Overcome Drought (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 30 Nov 84)	_4

	High-Level Team Inspects Resettlement Drive	
	(THE ETHIOPIA HERALD, 2 Dec 84)	16
	Seed Processing, Distribution Center Inaugurated in Nekempte (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 27 Dec. 84)	18
	Briefs	
	Bulgarian Training Accord	19
	Ambo Agricultural Research	19
	Territorial Militia Graduate	19
GHANA		
	Lax Airport Clearance Measures Jeopardize National Security	
	(Editorial; GHANAIAN TIMES, 22 Oct 84)	21
	TUC's Stand Against PNDC's Economic Policy Criticized	
	(Editorial; GHANAIAN TIMES, 2, 3 Nov 84)	23
GUINEA	-BISSAU	
	EEC Commissioner Visit Augurs Good Prospects for Cooperation	
	(NO PINTCHA, 1 Dec 84)	27
	Portugal's Gaspar da Silva Hails Cooperation	
	(NO PINTCHA, 1 Dec 84)	29
	Fisheries Secretary Discusses Projects After European Trip	
	(NO PINTCHA, 1 Dec 84)	30
	Briefs	
	Bridge Repaired	33
	New Port Plans	33
	GDR Solidarity Donation	33
	Portuguese Military Delegation	34
IVORY	COAST	
	Agricultural, Industrial Projects Under Way With German Aid	
	(W. An.; FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 26 Nov 84)	35
T 77.0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		
LESOTH		
	Briefs	
	EEC Loan for Road	39
	EEC Airport Contract	39
	Japanese Aid	39

#### LIBERIA

United Party Denies Links With NDPL (DAILY OBSERVER, 30 Oct 84)	40
LAP Challenges NDPL Roster; Probe Requested (DAILY OBSERVER, 7 Nov 84)	41
LUP: SECOM's Guidelines Discriminate Against Poor (DAILY OBSERVER, 14 Nov 84)	43
Details Provided LPRC Alleged 'Political' Dismissals (DAILY OBSERVER, 21 Nov 84)	45
NDPL Chairman Kpoto Denies Harassment Accusations (NEW LIBERIAN, 26 Nov 84)	47
Doe Orders Supreme Court To Revoke Scott's Suspension (DAILY OBSERVER, 26, 27 Nov 84; NEW LIBERIAN, 27 Nov 84)	49
Military Prerogative 'Judicial Release' 'Judicial Crisis'	
Wolokollie 6-Month Detainment Without Trial Detailed (DAILY OBSERVER, 28 Nov 84)	52
Unity Party Roster Challenged for 'Duplication' (NEW LIBERIAN, 3 Dec 84)	54
Arrested LAP Member Reportedly Released (DAILY OBSERVER, 7 Dec 84)	56
NHSB, French Bank Sign Credit Agreement (NEW LIBERIAN, 22 Nov 84)	58
Pastoral Letter Condemns 'Excessive Use of Force, Power' (DAILY OBSERVER, 4, 5 Dec 84)	59
Decree 88 A Arbitrary Arrests	
Morris Confronts Students Assembled To Discuss UL Issues (DAILY OBSERVER, 5 Dec 84)	<u>6</u> 2

Bri	lefs	
	German Aid Projects	64
	Italian Steel Mill	64
	Ivorian Oil Drilling Training	64
	Belgian Oil Palm Agreement	64
	Foreign Travel Restrictions	65
***	LEC Contract With Danes	65
MAURITIUS		
Eco	nomic Progress, Democracy Survival Give Cause for Optimism	
	(Jean-Claude Pomonti; LE MONDE, 1 Dec 84)	66
MOZAMBIQUE		
Int	er-Province Meeting Takes Place in Tete	
	(DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 24 Nov 84)	70
Rep	orters Visit Western Tete Province, Describe Conditions	
	(Salomao Moyana; NOTICIAS, 28, 30 Nov, 3 Dec 84)	72
Inf	ormation Minister on Ties With Italy	
	(Jose Luis Cabaco Interview; L'UNITA, 14 Dec 84)	81
Fun	eral of Priest Killed by Armed Bandits Reported	
	(NOTICIAS, 29 Nov 84)	82
Bri		
	Hospital Equipment From China	83
NIGER		
Brie	efs	
	Chinese Book Donation	84
	EDF Development Financing	84
	USSR Book Exposition	84
	FRG Water Conveyance Accord	85
	ADB, FRG Fund Drainage Project	85
SEYCHELLES		
Conn	ection With Vatican Bank Scandal	
	(Henry Reuter; THE STAR, 8 Dec 84)	86
SOUTH AFRIC	A	
Impo	rtance of U.S. Elections for National Politics	
	(DIE BURGER, 7 Nov 84)	88

	(DIE AFRIKANER, 14 Nov 84)	90
	Afrikaner Paper Optimistic About Solution To Angola Situation (DIE BURGER, 21 Nov 84)	92
	Reportage of Anti-Apartheid Protests in U.S. (DIE BURGER, 23 Nov 84)	94
4	Vow To Dismantle Apartheid Necessary (SUNDAY TIMES, 16 Dec 84)	97
	Three Medical Centers To Be Build for Blacks, Coloreds (DIE BURGER, 8 Nov 84)	102
	Briefs Local Countries Development Conference Improvement in Canadian Attitudes	103 103
ZIMBAB	WE	
	Briefs Cooperation Pact With Italy Saudi Export Link Raised Possible Bulgarian Joint Ventures	105 105 106

ANGOLA	
Reporter: Savimbi Not as Strong as He Seems (THE CAPE TIMES, 16 Nov 84)	1
Dos Santos Agreement to Cuban Withdrawal, Other Issues Discussed (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, No 23, 14 Nov 84)	2
BOTSWANA	
New Trade Agreement With Zimbabwe Under Consideration (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 10 Dec 84)	5
Relations With Denmark Praised (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 6 Dec 84)	6
Chinese Ambassador Says Relations Fruitful (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 7 Dec 84)	7
Seretse Khama Airport Operational (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 11 Dec 84)	8
Labor-Based Drought Relief Suspended (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 12 Dec 84)	9
Police Officer Studies UK Police Methods (THE GUARDIAN, 30 Nov 84)	10
Beef Deal Signed With EEC (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 10 Dec 84)	11
Briefs Masire Pardons Soldiers	12
CENTRAL AFRICA REPUBLIC	
Foreign Aid to Central African Republic Detailed (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG, 12 Nov 84)	13

#### GHANA

Probe	e Into GAFACOOPS Alleged Malpractices Called For (Editorial; GHANAIAN TIMES, 29, 30 Nov 84)	17
Brie	Obeng on 'Political Structure' Australian Flour Donation Netherlands Aid USSR Students Council Gift Benefits for Cocoa Farmers Cocoa Development Plan GAFACOOPS Development French Wheat Flour ROK Donates School Supplies Botchway: Food Crisis Continues Assistance for Farmers, Fishermen TUC Provides Worker Benefits FAO Mechanization Project FRG Water, Electricity Aid	20 - 20 20 21 21 21 22 22 22 23 23 23 24
	UNESCO To Finance Projects	24
LESOTHO		
Swede	n Financing Various Projects (LESOTHO WEEKLY, 16 Nov 84)	25
MOZAMBIQUE		
Portu	guese Connection to Nkomati, Non-RSA Links to MNR (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 28 Nov 84)	26
NAMIBIA		
Plans	To Form Conference of Left-Wing Parties Under Way (SOWETAN, 23 Nov 84)	34
Secur	ity Legislation Probe Resumes (WINDHOEK OBSERVER, 10 Nov 84)	35
CDA A	ccuses Armed Forces of Intimidation (WINDHOEK OBSERVER, 10 Nov 84)	37
Erect	ion of Whites-Only Hospital in Swakopmund Causes Conflict (Tony Weaver; SUNDAY TIMES, 2 Dec 84)	39
Chargo	es Against SWATF Investigated (THE CITIZEN, 15 Dec 84)	41
Briefs	s New Equipment at Rossing Uranium Church Council Opposes Conscription	43 43

#### SEYCHELLES

Rene's Regime Reportedly More Repressive (Henry Reuter; THE STAR, 5 Dec 84)	44
SOUTH AFRICA	
Hollanders in South Africa Protest Their Government's Policy (DIE AFRIKANER, 7 Nov 84)	47
Electric Cars With 300-Kilometer Range Expected by 1990 (BEELD, 16 Oct 84)	49
Danish Power Group To Halt Coal Imports From Country (INFORMATION, 14 Dec 84)	50
Publications Declared Undesirable Listed (THE CITIZEN, 24 Nov 84)	51
SWAZILAND	
Country's Political Scenario Analyzed (Patrick Laurence; RAND DAILY MAIL, 5 Dec 84)	53
FRG Ambassador Discusses Cooperation (THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 22 Nov 84)	56
Briefs Arms Caches Hunt	57
ZAMBIA	
Plans To Tap More Water From Lake Kariba for Irrigation (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 8 Dec 84)	. 58
Agricultural Companies Open Markets in Gabon, Europe (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 13 Dec 84)	60
ZCCM Profits, Losses, Production Figures (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 7 Dec 84)	62
Briefs Gwembe Drought Bites Unemployment Figures More Refugees From Zaire	64 64 64
ZIMBABWE	
Trainees in FRG Encounter Problems on Return Home (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 9 Dec 84)	, 65
Australia Grants \$2.4 Million Import Aid Package (THE HERALD, 5 Dec 84)	•
Briefs Infantrymen Complete Course	67

17 January 1985

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

ANGOLA			
	USSR, Brazi (DIA	1 Finance New Dam RIO DE NOTICIAS, 23 Nov 84)	1
	Savimbi Rei (TEM	terates Demand To Be Included in Talks PO, 23 Nov 84)	3
	Briefs Oil	Production	7
BOTSWAN	IA.		
	Briefs Arab	Bank Loan	8
ETHIOP	[A	·	
	Eritrean Li (AL-	beration Front Seminar Reported THAWRAH AL-IRITRIYAH, Apr-Jun 84)	ç
	Comm Fina	entary on Seminar 1 Communique on Recommendations	
GUINEA			
	Briefs Japa	nese Equipment Donation	13
GUINEA-	-BISSAU		
	USSR Vetera	ns' Committee Donates Vehicles PINTCHA, 24 Nov 84)	14

	(NO PINTCHA, 24 Nov 84)	15
	Vegetable Oil From Finland (NO PINTCHA, 28 Nov 84)	16
	Rice Donation From USSR (NO PINTCHA, 28 Nov 84)	17
	Briefs Rice for FARP Cooperation With Brazilian Enterprises	18 18
MALI		
	Briefs Cooperation Agreement With Canada	19
MOZAME	SIQUE	
	Briefs Education, Cultural Officials Arrive GDR Journalism Training Light Plane Crashes Ustinov's Leadership Role Cited	20 20 20 21
NAMIB	TA .	
	Briefs Post Office Bomb Blast 18 SWAPO Guerrillas Killed	22 22
NIGER:	IA	
	Response to Editorial Deplores Attack on Jehovah's Witnesses (Ijeoma G.L.; NEW NIGERIAN, 1 Dec 84)	23
	Buhari: Fifth Development (Nkem Agetua; NEW NIGERIAN, 27 Nov 84)	25
	Institute Head Urges Governments To Avoid Religion (Andrew Orolua; NEW NIGERIAN, 27 Nov 84)	27
	Nationalization of Industries Urged To Improve Economy (Tawy Zakka; NEW NIGERIAN, 28 Nov 84)	29
	Briefs No Refineries Outside Nation	31
	Bumper Harvest Expected  Joint Maneuvers in 1985	31 32

#### SOUTH AFRICA

Panday Blames Low Poll on Intimidation (POST NATAL, 5-8 Dec 84)	33
Politics Seen Headed for Fundamental Shake-Up (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 9 Dec 84)	35
Foreign Minister Unfazed by U.S. Protests (Jean Le May; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 9 Dec 84)	37
Finance Minister Labelled 'Latter-Day Robin Hood' (Tony Koenderman; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 9 Dec 84)	39
Temporary Halt in PFP Dissension Noted (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 9 Dec 84)	41
'Sas' Strauss Tells Why He Quit NRP (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 9 Dec 84)	42
NIC Claims Credit for Low LAC Poll (POST NATAL, 28 Nov-1 Dec 84)	44
Exodus of RSA's Chinese Explained (Jaap Boekkooi; THE SUNDAY STAR, 9 Dec 84)	45
NGK Speaks Out on Township Unrest (THE CITIZEN, 15 Dec 84)	46
Arms Industry Braving UN Arms Embargo (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 15 Dec 84)	47
New Fund To Finance Cape Black Project (THE CITIZEN, 15 Dec 84)	49
Optimistic Economic Forecast Published (Marilyn Cohen; THE CITIZEN, 10 Dec 84)	50
Conservative Christians Prepare Campaign Against WCC (THE CITIZEN, 11 Dec 84)	52
Botha Says Mozambique Charges To Be Investigated (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 28 Dec 84)	53
Government Approves Plan To Boost Border Security (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 12 Dec 84)	54
Naude on Role in SACC	5.5

Sam Buti's Township Plan Announced (Graham Watts; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 9 Dec 84)	56
Altech Challenged as Reunert Buys Into TM (Mike Jensen; RAND DAILY MAIL, 7 Dec 84)	58
Grand Apartheid Faces Critical Test (Brian Pottinger; SUNDAY TIMES, 9 Dec 84)	59
Kate Philip's 'Calm Courage' Praised (THE DAILY NEWS, 4 Dec 84)	62
Rural Areas Seen Ripe for Civil Unrest (Philip Van Niekerk; RAND DAILY MAIL, 7 Dec 84)	63
Radicals Linked to Solidarity's Split (Brian Pottinger, Ticks Chetty: SUNDAY TIMES, 9 Dec 84)	64
Manipulation of Labor Movement Feared (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 5-8 Dec 84)	65
Government Urged To Stay Out of Car Industry (David Furlonger; RAND DAILY MAIL, 11 Dec 84)	67
Exports of Used Aircraft Soar (Lawrence Bedford; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 9 Dec 84)	69
Mine Merger Tax Plan Sends Out Shock Waves (Patrick McLoughlin; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 9 Dec 84)	71
Mining Capital Equipment Sales Drop (Roy Bennetts; SUNDAY TIMES, 9 Dec 84)	73
East London Drydock Stays Out of Commission (DAILY DISPATCH, 29 Nov 84)	74
Ladysmith Farmers Pressure Blacks To Leave (Jabulani Sikhakhane; CITY PRESS, 2 Dec 84)	75
PFP: Black Education Needs Government Attention Now (THE CITIZEN, 12 Dec 84)	77
Reassessment of Black Consciousness Looms (Michael Tissong; THE SUNDAY STAR, 10 Dec 84)	78
Ore Shipment to Japan Reported  (RAND DATLY MATL. 7 Dec 84)	80

	Briefs	
	Cape Pools Open To All	81
	Bonus Bonds Rackets	81
	Wembley Heliport	82
	Bisho Growth	82
ï	Armscor Airstrip	82
	LAC 'Useless'	82
	Student Radio Organization	82
	Racism on Beaches	83
SWAZII	LAND	
	ANC Denies Shooting Police Deputy	
	(THE CITIZEN, 10 Dec 84)	84
	Top Swaziland Policemen on ANC Hit List	
	(THE CITIZEN, 12 Dec 84)	85
ZIMBAI	BWE	
	Cites Reagan Statement on Apartheid Policy (Editorial; THE HERALD, 18 Dec 84)	86

### CONTENTS

BURKINA

	Burkinabe To Have Rent-Free Housing in 1985 (Ouagadougou Domestic Service, 1 Jan 85)	1
	Briefs Teachers Union Board, Name	2
CHAD	•	
	New Agency Tchad Press Director Installed (INFO TCHAD, 20 Nov 84)	3
GHANA		
	Foreign Aid to Various Sectors Catalogued (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 29 Nov 84)	4
GUINEA		
	Property Confiscated by Toure Regime To Be Restored (AFP, 31 Dec 84)	8
	Industry Minister Discusses Industrial Recovery Program (Mohamed Lamine Sakho Interview; HOROYA, 6 Dec 84)	9
GUINEA	-BISSAU	
	Briefs French Military Aid	11
MALAWI		
	Coffee Growing in North (Diverson Napuwa; DAILY TIMES, 10 Dec 84)	12

#### MAURITIUS

	Reduction in July/August Unemployment Figures (L'EXPRESS, 19 Nov 84)	14
	Briefs Agro-Technical Projects	16
MOZAMBI	IQUE	
	Gaza Military Commander Discusses Security Situation (Fernando Matavele Interview; NOTICIAS, 11 Dec 84)	17
	Mozambican-Portuguese Chamber of Commerce Established (NOTICIAS, 24 Nov 84)	20
	District of Pemba Created in Cabo Delgado Province (Valentim Daniel; NOTICIAS, 28 Nov 84)	22
	Present Reported To Compare Unfavorably to Colonial Past (J. Zamora Terres; A TARDE, 7 Dec 84)	24
	South African Volunteers, Students Help Refugees Plant (Sandra Laurence; RAND DAILY MAIL, 12 Dec 84)	27
	Southern Provinces Threatened by Drought (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 29 Dec 84)	28
	ADB-Financed Programs Appraised (NOTICIAS, 12 Dec 84)	30
	Contracts With International Oil Companies Evaluated (Antonio Souto; NOTICIAS, 23 Nov 84)	32
	FIDA Organizational Mission Studies Farm Activities (Abdul Carimo; NOTICIAS, 23 Nov 84)	35
	93 MNR Members Killed in Sofala, Inhambane (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 2 Jan 85)	37
	Importance of Railway Link With Malawi Discussed (NOTICIAS, 10 Dec 84)	38
	Fish Trade on Zimbabwean Border Described (Salomao Moyana; NOTICIAS, 1 Dec 84)	40
	Briefs 'Armed Bandits' Killed in Tete Soviet Ship Unloads Goods Military Registration Explained Soviet Oceanographers Visit Capital Reportedly Without Electricity	43 43 43 44

#### NIGERIA

	More Women Involved in Serious Crime (AFP, 17 Dec 84)	45
	Briefs Markets Gutted by Fire	47
REUNIO	N .	
	Public Employees Scored for Ignoring Students, Laborers (Editorial; TEMOIGNAGES, 9 Nov 84)	48
SENEGA	L .	
	Critical Economic Situation Discussed (Jean-Michel Lamy; LES ECHOS, 10 Dec 84)	50
	Shortage of Grain Reported; Food Situation Worrisome (Ousmane Djite; LE SOLEIL, 21 Nov 84)	52
SOMALI	A CA	
	Assembly Approves Constitutional Changes (HEEGAN, 7 Dec 84)	54
SOUTH	AFRICA	
	Ciskei's President Sebe Discusses Politics, Economy (EVENING POST, 5, 6 Dec 84)	58
	Political Advantage Suspected in Kennedy's Visit (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 30 Nov 84)	65
	Controversy Over Political Role of Unions (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 20 Dec 84)	67
	Leader of National People's Party Opposes Detention Policy (Anthony Johnson; CAPE TIMES, 12 Dec 84)	69
	Report Says More Unrest Next Year (SOWETAN, 13 Dec 84)	70
	Levies Help Finance Local Government (SOWETAN, 20 Dec 84)	72
	Reserve Bank, Finance Ministry Disagree on Recovery (John Spira; SUNDAY STAR, 16 Dec 84)	73
	Sanlam: Downturn Worse Than Statistics Show (Duncan Collings; THE STAR, 17 Dec 84)	75
	Alfa Romeo To Boost RSA Market (David Furlonger; RAND DAILY MAIL, 13 Dec 84)	77

Economists Look at RSA's Worst Scenario (RAND DAILY MAIL, 17 Dec 84)	78
OFS Mega-Mine To Boost Gold Output (Brendan Ryan; RAND DAILY MAIL, 21 Dec 84)	79
Gencor's Industrial Holdings Detailed (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 16 Dec 84)	80
Lack of Economic Growth Analyzed (SUNDAY TIMES, 16 Dec 84)	82
New Soweto Mayor Worried About Money (Craham Watts; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 16 Dec 84)	84
Ruiterwag Expels Two CP Members (Kitt Katzin; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 16 Dec 84)	87
Azapo Congress Told Stayaways Can Harm Cause (Sello Rabothata; SOWETAN, 19 Dec 84)	90
Civil Defense Act Amended (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 7 Dec 84)	91
Black Miners Said To Be Living in Appalling Conditions (SOWETAN, 17, 19 Dec 84)	93
Mines Compared to 'Nazi Camps', by Joshua Raboroko Chamber of Mines' Statement	
Unemployment Rate Rising to Alarming Proportions (SOWETAN, 17 Dec 84)	95
Eight Loan Agreements Signed in Bisho (EVENING POST, 6 Dec 84)	96
Prospects of Troop Withdrawal From Namibia, Angola (Editorial; DIE VADERLAND, DIE TRANSVALER, 13 Nov 84)	97
Cuban Withdrawal Deemed Likely SWAPO Takeover Feared	
Far Right Blasts Government Leaders Huge Salary Increase, Bonus (DIE AFRIKANER, 21 Nov 84)	99
Twenty Indians Leave for Border Duty (DAILY DISPATCH, 5 Dec 84)	101
SASS Admits Bombing New Mayor's House (Derrick Luthayi; CITY PRESS, 16 Dec 84)	102
Treurnicht's 'White Majority' Idea Strongly Criticized (A. A. van Zyl; DIE BURGER, 27 Nov 84)	103
Sale of Irrigation Systems Increases (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 16 Dec 84)	105

		New Gold Recovery Plant Planned (Val Pienaar; ENGINEERING WEEK, 5 Dec 84)	106
•		Teacher Training Center for Transkei (DAILY DISPATCH, 12 Dec 84)	107
		Treurnicht Will Pursue Struggle for Preserving White Rights (Van Herden Heunis; DIE BURGER, 27 Nov 84)	108
		Homes To Be Built in New Black Township (Cathy Schnell; EVENING POST, 10 Dec 84)	110
		Book on Black Resistance Banned (SOWETAN, 20 Dec 84)	112
		Top Economists Surveyed on Forecasts for 1985 (Lesley Lambert; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 16 Dec 84)	113
	·	Drought May Cripple Maize Crop Next Year (SOWETAN, 14 Dec 84)	115
		Plans for Transvaal Border Areas Detailed (Gerald Reilly; RAND DAILY MAIL, 12 Dec 84)	116
	6	Bishop Mokoena Criticizes Tutu (SOWETAN, 10 Dec 84)	117
·		Ndebeles' Urban Rights in Danger (Mzikayise Edom; SOWETAN, 18 Dec 84)	118
		ICFTU Calls for End to Apartheid (SOWETAN, 20 Dec 84)	119
e		Sebokeng Writer Out of Detention (SOWETAN, 19 Dec 84)	120
		Social Worker Faces Charges of Link With ANC Plot (Sandra Lieberum; THE CITIZEN, 13 Dec 84)	121
		Broaderbond Under Fire From NGK (James McClurg; THE CAPE TIMES, 4 Dec 84)	122
		Value of Wool Exports Expected To Rise (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 16 Dec 84)	123
		Business Leaders Forecast 'Tough' Year (Lawrence Bedford: SUNDAY EXPRESS, 16 Dec 84)	124
		UDF's Lekota Speaks on Former Detainees at Pretoria Meeting (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 14 Dec 84)	126
		Study Shows Declining Quality in Black Education (Susan Pleming; THE STAR, 15 Dec 84)	128

	New Cement Blend Passes Mine Tests (MINING WEEK, 5 Dec 84)	131
	Specialist Claims Ore's Potential Wasted (MINING WEEK, 5 Dec 84)	132
	Briefs  Lifting of UDF Ban Welcome LOS Treaty Signed Swedish Exports to RSA Soar Coloreds in Official Positions UCASA Land Request New Transkei Intelligence Chief Motor Consortium New Electronic Instruments	134 134 135 135 135 136 136
SWAZIL	AND	****
	Slain Killer of Police Chief Reportedly ANC Agent (SOWETAN, 19 Dec 84)	137
	Briefs ANC Men Secretly Returning	138
ZAMBIA		
	Displaced Villagers Face Hunger (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 18 Dec 84)	139
	China Offers Food To Ease Shortage (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 20 Dec 84)	141
ZIMBAB	WE	
	Zisco Sees New Output Target (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 16 Dec 84)	143
	Tunisia Seeks Stronger Ties (THE SUNDAY NEWS, 16 Dec 84)	145
	Briefs Romania Ties Grow	147

### CONTENTS

ANGOLA		
· /	UNITA Charged With Involvement in Counterfeiting (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 20 Nov 84)	. ]
	Dos Santos on Defense Cost, SWAPO, Other Issues (Jose Eduardo dos Santos Interview; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 21 Nov 84)	2
	Legitimacy of Portuguese Military Role in Angola Analyzed (Ribeiro Cardoso; DIARIO DE LISBOA, 22 Nov 84)	8
	Briefs 62 UNITA Members Killed	11
GHANA		
	Association Banned for Attempted Sabotage of CDR Efforts (Accra Domestic Service, 7 Jan 85)	12
MOZAMB	IQUE	
	U.S. Donation of Dairy Products Delivered (NOTICIAS, 6 Dec 84)	13
	Swedish Aid Organization Shaken by Murder of Staff Worker (DAGENS NYHETER, 17, 18 Dec 84)	15
	SIDA Leaders Debate Response, by Robert Braunerhielm Worker Cites 'Increased Terror' New Security Rules Issued, by Osmo Vatanen Central Bank Chief on Economy, by Lasse Herneklint	
	Governor Analyzes Situation in Manica Province (TEMPO, 9 Dec 84)	23

- a -

Zambez	(NOTICIAS, 1 Dec 84)		31
Manica	State Inspector Assesses Province's (NOTICIAS, 1 Dec 84)	Development	34
Peasan	t Cooperatives Making Investments Pro (Antonio Souto; NOTICIAS, 7 Dec 84).	fitable	35
Plans	Call for Small Project Expansion in M (NOTICIAS, 6 Dec 84)		38
Maputo	Area Has First Windmill for Drainage (NOTICIAS, 11 Dec 84)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	40
Cashew	Nut Marketing in Nampula for First T (NOTICIAS, 11 Dec 84)	ime	4]
Sofala	Governor Terms Security First Priori (NOTICIAS, 6 Dec 84)	ty	42
Maputo	Province Governor Assesses Efforts To (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 11 Dec 84)	o Combat Hunger	44
Peasan	t Association Near Nampula in Fight A (Jose Manuel; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE,	gainst Hunger 13 Dec 84)	46
Briefs	MOBEIRA Builds Silos EEC To Finance Dry Docks New Jobs Created	e de la companya de	49 49 50
NIGER	•		
Briefs	French Emergency Aid USSR Donates Boxing Ring EC Emergency Aid Algerian Rice Donation FRG Medical Aid		51 52 52 52
SOMALIA			
Briefs	PRC Loan		53
SOUTH AFRICA			
Reagan	-Tutu Meeting, U.S. Policy Discussed (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 10 Dec 84)	••••••	54

· ,	Commentary on Reagan Administration Statements (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 14 Dec 84)	56
	West Europeans Plan Action Against Government Policies (DIE BURGER, 7 Dec 84)	58
	Treason Charges Against UDF Members Go Back Before Formation (Anton Harber; RAND DAILY MAIL, 12 Dec 84)	60
	Results of Oil Search, Prospects for Exploitation (DIE BURGER, 14 Dec 84)	62
·: ,	'Taalbul' Keeps Up Fight for Afrikaner Homeland (Shirley Woodgate; THE STAR, 15 Dec 84)	65
	Sweden's Palme Pledges Tutu More Aid for Front Line States (Kaa Eneberg; DAGENS NYHETER, 16 Dec 84)	67
	Verligte Pleas for Reform Disparaged (Anton A. Van Niekerk; SUNDAY TIMES, 23 Dec 84)	69
\$ e	Debate on Ending Apartheid Continues (Colin Eglin; SUNDAY TIMES, 23 Dec 84)	72
,	Removal of Black Community of KwaNgema Unlawful Says Court (Tony Van Der Watt, Peter Wallington; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 23 Dec 84)	74
	Afrikaners' Growing Isolation Reflected in New Historiography (Preben Kaarsholm; INFORMATION, 10-11 Nov 84)	76
•	Briefs Members of Sebe Family Detained 200 Tribesmen Held Following Riots	82 82
WAZI	LAND	
*** **********************************	ANC Concerned Over Fate of Detainees (SAPA, 4 Jan 85)	83
ranza	NIA	
	Nyerere's Presidency, Possible Successors Examined (Guenter Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 4 Dec 84)	85

and the second of the second o

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
Students Warn Government Recognition for CUSEA (Editorial; THE KENYAN TIMES, 28 Dec 84)	1
PTA To Establish a Trade Development Bank (DAILY NATION, 24 Dec 84)	3
Briefs Soviet Role in African Economies	4
BOTSWANA	
Trade With Zimbabwe Improves (Tom Obondo-Okoyo; DAILY NEWS, 17 Dec 84)	5
President Masire's Message to PRC on Ties (DAILY NEWS, 8 Jan 85)	6
Council Embarks on P3-Million Program (DAILY NEWS, 8 Jan 85)	7
Food Imports Costs Botswana Over P30 Million (DAILY NEWS, 9 Jan 85)	8
CHAD	
Habre Signs Agreement To Rejoin UDEAC (INFO TCHAD, 20 Dec 84)	9
ETHIOPIA	
General Secretary Lauds Soviet Support (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 1 Jan 85)	10
Trade Accord Signed With Djibouti (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 15 Dec 84)	12
USSR Donates Mobile Hospital for Rehabilitation Areas (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 30 Dec 84)	13

Wogderess Inspects Police Force Head (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 14 Dec	84)	15
Economic, Trade, Technical Agreement (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 26 Dec	With USSR Signed 84)	16
Workers Unions of Ethiopia, PDRY Mee (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 27 Dec	t 84)	18
UN, OAU Relief Aid Reported (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 1 Jan		20
Seminar on Youth Brigades Opens (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 1 Jan		22
Mengistu on Success of Relief, Rehab (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 30 Dec	ilitation Program	24
Mengistu on Pivotal Role of Agricult (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 29 Dec		26
Plant Genetic Resources Center Activ (Melese Telahoun; THE ETHIOPI	ities Described AN HERALD, 27 Dec 84)	28
Northwest Drought Relief Committee M (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 29 Dec	eets 84)	30
Research on Wheat Yields Good Result (Makonnen Haile; THE ETHIOPIA	s N HERALD, 26 Dec 84)	32
Briefs		
Soviet Film Stars		34
Addis-Awash Road		34
GDR Donations	· · · · · · ·	34
Yirgalem Bus Terminal	results and the second	35
Nathan's Relief Aid		35
Swedish Trade		35
Canadian Water Project		35
Megetcha River Harnessed		36
Ethiopian Airlines Graduates		36
Chinese Sports Donation		36
Youth Build Houses		37
AETU Delegation		37
Lamberz Youth Brigade		37
Delegation to GDR		37
Bahr Dar Road		38
		38
Irrigation Projects	•	38
Chinese RCS Official		38
Dilla Road	* 4	39
NMS Recruits	. " -	39
Dilla Hospital	and the second second	39
EEC, British Aid		39

	NMS Recruits Soviet Youth Exhibit Management Training Air Afrique Donation	40 40 40 40
GUINEA		
	Bauxite Company Holds Board of Directors Meeting (Mamadou Sy Savane; HOROYA, 18 Dec 84)	41
	Batiport Director General Discusses Enterprise (Mamadou Sampil Interview; HOROYA, 18 Dec 84)	43
	First Anniversary of Soviet Donation to Oceanographic Center (HOROYA, 15 Dec 84)	45
	Briefs Soviet Ship in Conakry Port	46
KENYA		
	Promoting Cooperation Within The East African Community (Editorial; DAILY NATION, 21 Dec 84)	47
,	Illegal Trade Problems With Tanzania (Winnie Ogana; DAILY NATION, 4 Jan 85)	49
	Negotiations for Oil Exploration Blocks Outlined (DAILY NATION, 21 Dec 84)	51
	Briefs Moi's Relief Fund	53
LESOTH	o .	
	Canadian Agency Finance Purchase of Clinic Equipment (LESOTHO WEEKLY, 23 Nov 84)	54
	Business Concerns To Open in 1985 (LESOTHO WEEKLY, 23 Nov 84)	55
MADAGA	SCAR	
	Move To Implement Sino-Malagasy Cultural Protocol (MADAGASCAR MATIN, 21, 27 Dec 84)	5€
	PRC Delegation Arrives Sino-Malagasy Cultural Accord	
NIGERI	· A	
	NAN Gives Names of Released Detainees (NAN, 1 Jan 85)	59

Briefs		
	Arms, Private Practice Decrees New Military Schools	61 61
	Fuel Shortage in Lagos Border Gasoline Stations Close	61 62
	Two New Oil Fields Revenue Allocation Amendment	62 62
SENEGAL		
SENEGAL		
LD/MPT	Political Bureau Issues Communique (FAGARU, Dec 84)	63
SOUTH AFRICA		
Analys	is of International Anti-Apartheid Forces (John Battersby; DAILY DISPATCH, 21 Dec 84)	66
Survey	Shows Split on Possibility of Talks With ANC (Andrew Beattie; THE STAR, 21 Dec 84)	70
Trade	Surplus Narrows as Imports Keep Pace (THE STAR, 22 Dec 84)	73
Solida	rity M.P. on Black Farming Potential (John Iyman Interview; THE GRAPHIC, 7 Dec 84)	74
Harbor	Cargo Figures Down (WEEKEND POST, 15 Dec 84)	76
Yeovil	le PFP M.P. Predictions for 1985 (Harry Schwarz; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 23 Dec 84)	77
Islami	C Council Welcomes State's Change in Attitude Towards Blacks (POST NATAL, 19-22 Dec 84)	79
Increa	sing Isolation of Dutch Reformed Church Noted (Hans Pienaar; SUNDAY TIMES, 6 Jan 85)	80
Demogra	aphic Research Body Formed in Unisa (THE STAR, 5 Jan 85)	82
Survey	Finds Education Not Main Cause of Unrest in Vaal Triangle (Gary van Staden, et al.; THE STAR, 2 Jan 85)	83
Additi	onal Workers To Be Laid Off (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 10 Jan 85)	84
Buildi	ng Industry Hit by Recession Says Survey	85

	Azapo's Anti-White Language Noted (Editorial; DAILY DISPATCH, 21 Dec 84)	86
	White Participation in NF Opposed by Azapo Hardliners (POST NATAL, 19-22 Dec 84)	87
	Whites Cannot Meet Demand for Civil Engineers (Frank Jeans; THE STAR, 22 Dec 84)	89
	Sentrarand Complex Links Cities (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 21 Dec 84)	91
	Police Arrest Muslims at Prayer Meeting (RAND DAILY MAIL, 29 Dec 84)	93
. ,	Briefs Rajbansi Welcomes Resignations	94
SWAZIL	ND	
	Police Chief Confirms Arrest of Deputy, Ex-Chief (THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 7 Jan 85)	95
	Construction of Road Link to Mozambique Underway (Jackie Mavuso; THE TIMES OF SWAZILAND, 3 Jan 85)	96
TANZAN	A .	
	Opening of Road Improves Relations With Malawi (Zephania Ubwani; SUNDAY NATION, 23 Dec 84)	97
	Briefs Burundi Extradited Black Marketeer	100
ZAMBIA		
	Floating Kwacha Reviewed (Godfrey Malama; ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 3 Jan 85)	101
	Briefs Unemployed Nearly 50 Percent Refinancing Agreement	103 103
ZIMBA	NE.	
- ,	Cultural Pact Signed With China (THE CHRONICLE, 18 Dec 84)	104
	Independent M.P.'s Decide Not To Form Party (THE CHRONICLE, 14 Dec 84)	105

Top Army Men Call for Closer Ties With Civilians (THE CHRONICLE, 20 Dec 84)	106
Bulgarian Experts To Assist Harare (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 23 Dec 84)	108
Mugabe Praises Chinese Military Instructors (THE HERALD, 27 Dec 84)	109
Plumtree Residents Attacked by ZANU (PF)  (Takesure Matarise; THE CHRONICLE, 14 Dec 84)	110
Projects Help Former Fighter Build Cooperatives (Malachia Madimutsa; THE HERALD, 28 Dec 84)	112
UANC Three Denied Consular Refuge (THE HERALD, 24 Dec 84)	114
Resettlement Scheme Success in Manicaland (THE HERALD, 27 Dec 84)	115
New Irrigation System Under Construction (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 21 Dec 84)	116
Briefs NRZ Losses More Leyland Vehicles for Mozambique Flooring to Finland	118 118 118

:

.

## Contents

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
Soviet Strategy in Africa: Bilateral Agreements (AFRICAN DEFENCE JOURNAL, Dec 84)	1
ANGOLA	
UNITA Claims Successes, Demands Voice in Namibia Peace Plan (Andre de Bruyn; REPUBLIKEIN, 12 Nov 84)	4
CAMEROON	
Harmonization of Two Legal Systems Planned for 1986 (TRIBUNE, 28 Nov 84)	7
New Party To Oppose Biya (TALKING DRUMS, 19 Nov 84)	9
Biya Chooses Continuity Rather Than Change as Policy (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 12 Dec 84)	13
DJIBOUTI	
Ethiopian Repatriation Program Halted (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 12 Dec 84)	13
Briefs Military Agreement French Aid	1: 1:
ETHIOPIA	
Israeli, Soviet, Cuban Military Assistance Reviewed (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 12 Dec 84)	10
Briefs U.S., Polish Aid	18

#### GUINEA

	Foreign Businessmen Inundate Capital (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 12 Dec 84)	19
LIBERI	<b>A</b>	
	Warm Welcome for Returnees From Ghana (ELWA, 15 Jan 85)	21
	Briefs Secom Gives UPP Clearance to Canvass	22
MALAWI		
	Road Project Underlines Cooperation (Grover Mzumara; DAILY TIMES, 27 Dec 84)	23
	Briefs	0.5
	French-Built Patrol Boat Two Helicopters From France	25 25
MAURIT	IUS	
	Trade With South Africa Discussed (L'EXPRESS, 10 Dec 84)	26
NAMIBI <i>A</i>	A	
	Slump Forces Local Mine To Sell (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 19 Dec 84)	29
	Development of Gas Field Held Up by Political Uncertainty (THE CITIZEN, 27 Dec 84)	30
	Damara Leader Urges 'Struggle' (THE CITIZEN, 28 Dec 84)	31
NIGERI	•	
	Embargo on Passports To Be Lifted 1 January (NAN, 28 Dec 84)	32
SENEGA		
	Briefs French Aid Soldiers Pull Out	33 33
SEYCHE	LLES	
	SPDF Improves Military Communications (NATION, 12 Dec 84)	34

	Briefs Ocean Research by Soviets	35
SOUTH	AFRICA	
	Political Outlook for New Year Discussed (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 28 Dec 84)	36
	Bleak Economic 1985 Forecast (THE CITIZEN, 28 Dec 84)	37
	Talks Between Government, ANC Urged (THE CITIZEN, 29 Dec 84)	38
	Apartheid Must Go, Say MPs (THE CITIZEN, 28 Dec 84)	39
	Lambrechts Advocates Continuing Reform To Avoid Revolution (DIE BURGER, 8 Dec 84)	40
	Opinion Poll on Living Standards, Confidence in Government (DIE BURGER, 12 Dec 84)	42
	PFP Criticizes Government on Beach Apartheid (THE CITIZEN, 22 Dec 84)	43
	Landing, Overflying Rights for RSA Airways Negotiated (THE CITIZEN, 31 Dec 84)	44
	Bishop on Need for New Order (THE CITIZEN, 31 Dec 84)	45
	Retiring Bishop Leaves With Call for Investment (Jill de Villiers; THE CITIZEN, 21 Dec 84)	46
	Armscor Payroll Reportedly Reduced (THE CITIZEN, 31 Dec 84)	47
	Inflation Rate Up to 13,3 Percent (THE CITIZEN, 21 Dec 84)	48
	Crossroads Leaders To Halt Violence (THE CITIZEN, 7 Jan 85)	49
	Ship Owners Indicted in Denmark for Arms Shipments (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, various dates)	50
	Captain Also Indicted Case Expected to Widen, by Anders Wiig Additional Details on Case	
	Journalist Comments on Vaal Communities (Percy Quboza; SUNDAY TIMES, 6 Jan 85)	54

	(Susan Pleming; THE STAR, 28 Dec 84)	58
	Mine 'Slavery' Claims Denied (THE CITIZEN, 21 Dec 84)	59
	Viljoen: Black Local Authorities Not To Blame for Unrest (THE CITIZEN, 5 Jan 85)	60
	Cape Blacks To Seek Court Order on Ciskei Government (THE CITIZEN, 24 Dec 84)	61
	Tutu: Blacks Would Welcome Russians as Saviors (SOUTH AFRICAN DIGEST, 7 Dec 84)	63
	Survey: Blacks Should Pay for Unrest Damage (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 21 Dec 84)	65
	Briefs  Netherlands Envoy Supports Peaceful Change Police Raids British News Agency Oxygen Plant for Sasol Two COC Urges Changes Investing in Mozambique	67 67 67 68 68
SWAZIL	AND	
	ANC Members Warned (THE CITIZEN, 22 Dec 84)	69
	Exchange of Trade Representative With RSA Announced (THE CITIZEN, 28 Dec 84)	70
UGANDA		
	North Korean Involvement in Civil War (MUNNANSI, Nos 12, 17, 21 Nov 84)	71
	300 North Koreans Arrive A Commentary	
ZAMBIA		
	Trade Deal With Romania (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 24 Dec 84)	75
	Nation To Get More Aid From Norway (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 3 Jan 85)	77
	Zairean Refugees Refuse To Go Home (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 25 Dec 84)	79

Briefs			
	Pulp Project Discussed		80
	Kaunda Lauds ZCCM		80
			80
ZIMBABWE			
Air Fo	rce Unoperational as Fighting Fo (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 12 Dec 84	orce 4)	. 82
Reason	s for Chidzero's Departure Report (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 12 Dec 84	rted 4)	. 85
1	ear of the second of the secon	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
U.SFrench Relations in Africa Analyzed (LIBERATION AFRIQUE-CARAIBE-PACIFIQUE, Oct 84-Feb 85)	1
FASPA Admits 3 New Members (Claude Arsene Ongoli; ETUMBA, 1 Dec 84)	4
ANGOLA	
Soviet Official Discusses Commerce, Cooperation With USSR (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 20 Nov 84)	6
Details of Economic Trade With Portugal (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 13 Dec 84)	8
GDR Official Discusses Current, Future Trade (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Nov 84)	11
BPV Activities in Huila Noted (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 21 Nov 84)	13
Reportage on Agriculture, Supply in Malange Province (Joao Rosa; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 21 Nov 84)	15
UNITA Attacks Stall Farm Development, Cause Shortages (Simao Roberto; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 21 Nov 84)	18
Improvements to Military Justice System of 5th Region (Andriz Serafim; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 21 Nov 84)	20
New Control Operation Recovers 236 Military Vehicles	22

Reasons for Dismissal of Two Ambassadors Analyzed (Costa Carneiro; TEMPO, 30 Nov 84)	24
Cuban Withdrawal Plan Approved; DPRK Denies Sending Soldiers (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 3 Dec 84)	26
Briefs  Land Distribution in Kwanza-Norte  GDR Economic, Technical Cooperation  Delegation Attends Romanian CP Congress  Brazil Contracts for Capanda Dam  Census in Cabinda	27 27 28 28 28
CAPE VERDE	
Foreign Minister on Aftermath of OAU Summit (TEMPO, 23 Dec 84)	29
CONGO	
Responsibilities of Party Control, Verification of Procedures (MWETI, 29 Nov 84)	32
Effort To Counter Petroleum Monopoly Noted (A. Kombo-Moukouyou; MWETI, 29 Nov 84)	34
MAURITIUS	
Foreign Trade Figures Reflect Larger Deficit (LE MAURICIEN, 24 Nov 84)	36
Minister Duval on Free Zone Labor Situation, Growth (Joseph Herve Duval Interview; L'EXPRESS, 30 Dec 84)	37
First Chinese Team Arrives for Airport Project (LE NOUVEAU MILITANT, 1 Dec 84)	41
Population Census 1983 Published Officially (LE MAURICIEN, 1 Dec 84)	42
Briefs Corn Drier Installed	45
MOZAMBIQUE	
FRELIMO Accused of Disinformation Campaign (Antonio Maria Zorro; O DIABO, 27 Nov 84)	46
Sugar Cane Mill Director General Addresses Workers	49

(DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 5 Dec 84)	53
Emergency Agricultural Project Carried Out in Zambezi Valley (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 27 Nov 84)	55
Water Experts To Study Erosion in Sofala (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 27 Nov 84)	57
Cabo Delgado Youth Recruited Into Army (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 4 Dec 84)	61
Briefs Bulgarian Donation Sao Tome Minister Visit	62 62
NAMIBIA	
New Investment by General Development Company to SWABOU (REPUBLIKEIN, 21 Nov 84)	63
Committee Presents Guidelines for Development (REPUBLIKEIN, 29 Nov 84)	64
Briefs SWAPO Representative Meets With Boerenveen	66
SENEGAL	
Government Scored for Manipulating Outcome of Local Elections (FAGARU, Dec 84)	
PS Conduct Scored, Editorial Municipal, Rural Elections	
President's Definition of Secularism Disputed (Momar Kane; WAL FADJRI, No 17, 30 Nov-14 Dec 84)	71
Islam Seen As Only Solution to Malaise (Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, No 17, 30 Nov-14 Dec 8	4) 73
ZIMBABWE	
Union Leader Criticizes Black Farmers (THE SUNDAY NEWS, 23 Dec 84)	75
ZANU (PF) Officials Urge People To Stop Supporting Dissidents	77

JPRS-SSA-85-011 7 February 1985

# Sub-Saharan Africa Report

TABLE OF CONTENTS

JPRS-SSA-84-076, 13 July 1984-

JPRS-SSA-84-134, 21 December 1984



FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

INTER-A	AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
	Nile Basin Organisation Proposed (EA REPORT ON TRADE & INDUSTRY, Nov 84)	1
	FRG Minister of Economic Cooperation on African Aid Projects (Juergen Warnke Interview; AFRIKA-POST, Sep 84)	3
,	Air Afrique Hires Yugoslavs To Replace Strikers (AFP, 19 Jan 85)	7
	Briefs East African Transportation Links	8
ANGOLA		
	Minister Lopo do Nascimento Discusses Trade With Portugal (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 13 Dec 84)	
	Situation in Benguela Described (Domingos Muhongo; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Nov 84)	15
	Brazilian Ambassador on Bilateral Relations (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 18 Nov 84)	18
	Briefs  GDR Aid to Red Cross  Medicine Shortage in Bie  Zaire Province Distribution Problems  Trucks Ordered From Brazil  Trade Agreements With Cuba	21 21 21 22 22
ETHIOP	IA	
	Starvation Sparks Propaganda War (AFRICA 'CONFIDENTIAL, 2 Jan 85)	23

#### GUINEA-BISSAU

1	Fishing Cooperation With Soviet Union Continues (NO PINTCHA, 15 Dec 84)	31
1	Delegations Discuss Aid, Cooperation With Sweden (NO PINTCHA, 19 Dec 84)	33
MOZAMBI	QUE	
	Inhambane Threatened With Famine If Food Shipments Stop (THE STAR, 3 Jan 85)	34
		36
NIGERIA		
	Briefs New Weekly Magazine PRC Donates Books	37 37
RWANDA		,
	AFP on Problems of Settling Kibondo Camp Refugees (AFP, 30 Dec 84)	38
SEYCHEI	LLES	
	Recent Agricultural Progress Examined (NOTICIAS, 7 Dec 84)	40
SIERRA	LEONE	
	Briefs Austrian Firm Continues Iron Mining	43
SOUTH	AFRICA	
	Power Struggle for Labour Party Top Posts Expected (Chris Freimond; RAND DAILY MAIL, 29 Dec 84)	44
	ANC Secretary-General Discusses Deteriorating Situation (Alfred Nzo Interview; MOSCOW NEWS, No 50, 23 Dec 84)	46
	Alan Paton Discusses New Constitution, Alternatives (THE SUNDAY STAR, 6 Jan 85)	49
	Plan To Nationalize Mines Emerges at Labour Party Congress (Chris Freimond; RAND DAILY MAIL, 31 Dec 84)	51

Government's Survey on School Unrest Gets Mixed Response (Anton Harber; RAND DAILY MAIL, 3 Jan 85)	53
Two Expatriates Amazed at Changed Black-White Relations (Peter Malherbe; SUNDAY TIMES, 6 Jan 85)	55
RAU Econometric Group Expresses Optimism (RAND DAILY MAIL, 31 Dec 84)	58
Botha, Buthelezi Oppose Talks With ANC (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 2 Jan 85)	59
Motor Industry's Problems Highlighted (Ray Dowling; DAILY DISPATCH, 27-29 Dec 84)	62
Squatter Faction Leaders Speak (Riaan De Villiers; CAPE TIMES, 31 Dec 84)	67
More Homicides Reported Among Coloreds (DAILY DISPATCH, 27 Dec 84)	68
Seifsa Predicts Upswing in Early '86 (Duncan Collings; THE STAR, 7 Jan 85)	69
Iscor Plans To Double Steel Exports (THE STAR, 4 Jan 85)	70
Privatisation Proposed Solution for RSA's Economic Problems (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 29 Dec 84)	71
Imports Spur Cement Price War (RAND DAILY MAIL, 7 Jan 85)	73
Seifsa Foresees Little Significant Change (RAND DAILY MAIL, 5 Jan 85)	74
Assocom Predicts Economic Recovery (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 28 Dec 84)	76
Continued Drought Threatens Maize Crop (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 6 Jan 85)	77
Pulp Mill To Boost Kwazulu Employment (Mike Peirson; THE SUNDAY STAR, 6 Jan 85)	78
National Oil to Treble Re-Refining Plant Capacity (Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR, 6 Jan 85)	79
Industry, Farming Face Desperate Year (SUNDAY TIMES, 6 Jan 85)	80

€, :

	Competition for Mossel Bay Engineering Detailed (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 30 Dec 84)	. 81
	Competition for Jobs Intensifies (SUNDAY TIMES, 6 Jan 85)	. 82
	De Kock Rejects Controls To Revive Wilting Economy (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 6 Jan 85)	
	Danish Democratic Opposition, Seamen Hit Arms, Oil Shipment (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 17, 23 Jan 85)	. 86
	SDP Demands Embargo Tightening, by Dan Axel Danish Seamen Oppose Oil Trade, by Jens Juul Nielsen	
	Commentary Examines Opening of New Parliament (Johannesburg International Service, 24 Jan 85)	. 89
	Auxiliary Township Police To Begin Training (Patrick Laurence; RAND DAILY MAIL, 22 Jan 85)	. 90
	Briefs Ciskei Phone System	92
SWAZI	LAND	
	Nhlabatsi Comments on U.S. UNESCO Withdrawal (Mbabane Television Service, 21 Jan 85)	. 93
	Zulu Chief Says Swazis Offer Bribe on Land Swap (BBC World Service, 24 Jan 84)	. 94
ZAIRE	3	
	Briefs Mobutu Compared to Jesus Refugees in Tanzania, Zambia New University in Kananga	96 96 97
ZAMB1	IA	
	Famine Food Drive Fails (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 8 Jan 85)	. 98
	Copper Export Deal With India (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 8 Jan 85)	. 100
	Briefs Debts Cancelled	102

#### ZIMBABWE

More Join ZANU (PF) in Matabeleland North  (THE CHRONICLE, 31 Dec 84)	103
Kadoma Declaration Doing Well (THE HERALD, 29 Dec 84)	105
Most CAZ MP's Will Not Seek Reelection (THE HERALD, 31 Dec 84)	107
No Force Used in Party Membership Drive (THE HERALD, 31 Dec 84)	109
Briefs Italian Grant for Hospital	111

- e -

CAMEROO!	N .	
	Supreme Soviet Parliamentary Delegation Friendship Visit (Quentin Otabela; CAMEROON TRIBUNE, 5 Dec 84)	1
KENYA		
	OPEC Loan To Aid Crop Production (Enos Nyagah; THE KENYAN TIMES, 31 Dec 84)	3
	Government Efforts To Control Financial Sector (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 14 Dec 84)	4
	Briefs Political Detainees Released Oil Consumption Down	5
MAURITI	us	
	People Must Combat Growth of 'Big Brother' Government (Editorial, Yvan Martial; L'EXPRESS, 31 Dec 84)	6
	Progress of PRC Cultural Agreement Discussed (LE MAURICIEN, 29 Dec 84)	9
MOZAMBI	QUE	
	First Phase of Cabo Delgado Prospecting Finished (NOTICIAS, 13 Dec 84)	10
	MNR's Evo Fernandes Discusses Liberation Struggle, Successes (Paradela de Abreu; O DIA, 24, 27 Dec 84)	12
	Refugee Aid Program Set Up for Returnees From Mozambique (NOTICIAS, 18 Dec 84)	2]

		Pik Botha Nkomati Pledge Statement on Renamo Netherlands Loans Soviet Fish Deliveries FRG Food Aid	23 23 23 24 24
NAMIBIA			
	Paper V	Tiews Sir Geoffrey's Statement on Linkage (Editorial; DIE REPUBLIKEIN, 9 Jan 85)	25
NIGERIA			
	Fire De	estroys Many Offices in Ibadan Skyscraper (NAN, 10 Jan 85)	27
	Briefs	Youth Corps Officer Sentenced Prison Crowding	28 28
SAO TOM	E AND PR	RINCIPE	
	FRG Dis	saster Aid Brings Closer Links to West (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 27 Dec 84)	29
	Briefs	Minister on Cuban Cooperation	31
SENEGAL			
	Maurita	nnia Seen as Pressurizing Nation on Kheune Dam (Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, No 17, 30 Nov-14 Dec 84)	32
	Impact	of Future Dams on Population, Environment Examined (WAL FADJRI, No 17, 30 Nov-14 Dec 84)	34
	Papal V	Visit Opposed by Muslim Leader (Cire Ly Interview; WAL FADJRI, 14 Dec-28 Dec 84)	36
	Iraqis	Government Newspaper Criticized (WAL FADJRI, 28 Dec 84-11 Jan 85)	38
	Marabou	tism a Flourishing Profession (Yaya Diallo; AFRICA, Dec 84)	40
	Prepara	tions Under Way for Moscow Youth Festival (LE SOLEIL, 8 Jan 85)	45
	Need fo	or True Democracy Stressed (Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, 28 Dec 84-11 Jan 85)	47

•	(WAL FADJRI, 28	Dec 84-11 Jan 85)	49
SOUTH A	FRICA		
	U.S. Elections Seen as (DIE BURGER, 8	Cause for Anti-Government Demonstrations Dec 84)	51
	Professor Discusses Ne (S. P. Cilliers	ed To Do Away With Influx Control Laws; CAPE TIMES, 10 Jan 85)	5 <b>3</b>
	Growing Discontent Abo (DAILY NEWS, 15	out Length of Army Service Says Poll Jan 85)	55
	Entire Village Council (CAPE TIMES, 7	Resigns Jan 85)	56
	Assocom Predicts Weak (DIE BURGER, 12	Economy in Early 1985 Dec 84)	57
ZAMBIA			
	Chiefs Urged To Help C	Curtail Smuggling, Aid Development MAIL, 9 Jan 85)	58
•	Shortage of Spares Slow (DAILY DISPATCE	s Copper Production I, 28 Dec 84)	60
	Briefs Illegal Miners Burundi Envoy V Tanzanian Minis	7isits	62 62 62
ZIMBABW			
:	Cape Intelligence May (WEEKEND POST,	Be Denied to West 29 Dec 84)	63
	ZANU-PF Official Comme (THE HERALD, 14	ents on White Candidates Jan 85)	64
	Briefs Various Exports	<b>3</b>	66

ANGOLA		
	Luanda Harbor Operation, Difficulties Discussed (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 13 Dec 84)	1
	Briefs UNITA's Faction Rebels	6
GUINEA		
	Government Decrees New Policy in Minerals Trading (Neil Behrmann; RAND DAILY MAIL, 17 Jan 85)	7
GUINEA-	-BISSAU	
·	Swedish Research Agency To Aid INEP (NO PINTCHA, 5 Jan 85)	8
KENYA		
	Moi Announces Cabinet Changes (DAILY NATION, 8 Jan 85)	9
	Briefs Coup Participants' Sentences Adjusted Coffee Industry Sags Fuel Trade Commences Biwott To Represent Rift Valley	11 11 12 12
LIBERIA	A	
	SECOM Urged To Continue Voter Registration (DAILY OBSERVER, 13 Dec 84)	13
	Six New Parties To Begin Registration Procedure (DAILY OBSERVER, 20 Dec 84)	15

	LINSU S	Seeks Repeal of Decree 88A (DAILY OBSERVER, 19 Dec 84)	17
	Govern	ment Employees Assured Payment of Salaries (DAILY OBSERVER, 20 Dec 84)	19
	Italia	n Logging Company Operating Illegally (DAILY OBSERVER, 17, 18 Dec 84)	21
		Forest Operations Erratum Acknowledged	
	Strict	Control Over Fishing Urged (Editorial; DAILY OBSERVER, 18 Dec 84)	24
	New Lea	aders for Bong Workers' Union (DAILY OBSERVER, 19 Dec 84)	26
	Financ	ial Difficulties for Air Liberia (DAILY OBSERVER, 20 Dec 84)	27
	Briefs	\$2.5M ECOWAS Loan Mayors' Council Formed	29 29
MALAWI			
	Briefs	PRC Mission Visits Projects PRC Mission Visits Domasi New Road Progresses	30 30 30
MOZAMB	IQUE		
	Portugi	uese Mercenaries Paid To Fight for RENAMO (THE DAILY NEWS, 3 Jan 85)	31
	Supply	, Distribution Problems Faced by Chibabava Residents (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 28 Dec 84)	33
	Sena S	ugar Estates Tries To Eliminate Vestiges of Colonialism (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 21 Dec 84)	39
	Vegetal	ble-Fruit Enterprise Overfulfills Production (NOTICIAS, 7 Jan 85)	43
	Rains :	in Sofala Promise Good Year for Agriculture (NOTICIAS, 8 Jan 85)	46
	Religi	ous Groups in Inhambane To Aid Drought Victims (NOTICIAS, 8 Jan 85)	47

	Ex-Bandits Being Reintegrated in Inhambane Province (NOTICIAS, 8 Jan 85)	49
. •	Fight Against Armed Bandits Continues in Gaza (NOTICIAS, 9 Jan 85)	51
	Briefs Japanese Truck Donation Topographers, Cartographers Graduated Hog-Raising Experts Graduated	52 52 53
NAMIB	IA	
	Prospects of Roessing Uranium Mine (Johan Strydom; SAKE-RAPPORT, 9 Dec 84)	54
SEYCH	ELLES	
	New Socialist Youth League Initiated (NATION, 14 Jan 85)	55
	Red Army Build Up Claimed in Seychelles (THE CITIZEN, 22 Jan 85)	58`
	Briefs Tourism Objectives for 1985	59
SOUTH	I AFRICA	
·, '	U.S. Protest Movement in Light of Government Policy (Willem de Klerk; RAPPORT, 9 Dec 84)	60
	Black Press Discusses Protest Strategy (Thinus Prinsloo; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 28 Nov 84)	62
12 15	Increasing Hostilities Between Blacks, Indian Muslims Seen (Malik Sello; ARABIA: THE ISLAMIC WORLD REVIEW, Dec 84)	64
	Reporter Views Black Affairs in Western Cape (Riaan de Villiers; CAPE TIMES, 18 Dec 84)	67
	East Cape Black Local Councils Cause of Township Unrest (Kin Bentley, Raymond Hill; EVENING POST, 4 Jan 85)	69
. / /	No to Non-Racial Suburb in East London (DAILY DISPATCH, 9 Jan 85)	72
	Details of Constitutional Committee for Blacks Discussed (Graham Watts; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 13 Jan 85)	73

Importance of Black Recruitment in SADF Viewed (Patrick Laurence; RAND DAILY MAIL, 16 Jan 85)	75
Opposition Party Prospects Discussed (Editorial; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 21 Nov 84; RAPPORT, 25 Nov 84)	77
Schisms in Progressive Camp Disputes Over Defense Issues	
Botha-Buthelezi Talks Reported (DIE VOLKSBLAD, 3 Dec 84)	79
ANC Leaders on Terrorism, Future Plans (Piet Muller; BEELD, 11 Dec 84)	80
Machel's Image, Influence Described (DIE VADERLAND, 28 Dec 84)	83
Hendrickse Criticizes UDF, Boesak, Church Leaders (DIE BURGER, 28 Dec 84)	85
Mgwali Applies to Supreme Court on Removal Issue (Kin Bentley; EVENING POST, 8 Jan 85)	86
Party Official Held in Ciskei (RAND DAILY MAIL, 12 Jan 85)	88
Issues To Be Discussed at GKSA National Synod (THE STAR, 12 Jan 85)	89
Fewer ANC Attacks Last Year (Patrick Laurence; RAND DAILY MAIL, 17 Jan 85)	91
Racism in Literature Analyzed (DIE BURGER, 19 Dec 84)	92
English Language Papers Accused of Creating Bad Image for Country (DIE BURGER, 20 Dec 84)	94
Moderate Ideological Views Expressed by Students (Barry Streek; CAPE TIMES, 11 Jan 85)	95
Danish Foreign Ministry Issues Report on Oil Transport Role (Dan Axel; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 24 Jan 85)	98
Briefs Town Council Members To Resign	100 100
Control Panel for Ships	100
Whites in Black Neighborhood	700

.

#### ZAMBIA

5.

	(Editorial; TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 11 Jan 85)	101
	TAZARA Makes Operational Changes To Ease Economic Crunch (SUNDAY TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 13 Jan 85)	102
	Statistics Demonstrate Improved Agricultural Production (SUNDAY TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 13 Jan 85)	104
	Arab Bank To Help Finance New Road Link (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 14 Jan 85)	105
•	Poor Trade Union Communications Encourages Plague of Strikes (Editorial; ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 16 Jan 85)	106
ZIMBAB	WE .	
	Mining Industry Now Eligible for EEC Aid (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 4 Jan 85)	108
	Midlands Governor Warns Churches on Support of Dissidents (THE CHRONICLE, 8 Jan 85)	110

ANGOLA	A.	
	Official Portuguese Economic Cooperation in Decline (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 13 Dec 84)	1
	Eleven Emergency Programs Established To Cope With Crisis (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 13 Dec 84)	5
	Briefs Military Kills 20 UNITA Members	13
CAMERO	оои	
	Chinese Journalists Visit South West (CAMEROON TRIBUNE, 2 Jan 85)	14
ETHIO	PIA	
	Soviet Aid Examined (Guenther Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 24 Dec 84)	15
GHANA	·	
	Changes in Diplomatic Community Reported (John Kadia; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 19 Dec 84)	19
	Foreign Companies To Participate in GIFEX '85 (Wendy Asiama; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 13 Dec 84)	23
	GNPA, SFC, Imported Fish From Russia (Nanabanyin Pratt; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 14 Dec 84)	<b>2</b> 5
	PNDC Member Visits Canada, GDR, Soviet Union (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 13 Dec 84)	27

Workers Oppose Government Controls (Editorial; GHANAIAN TIMES, 12 Dec 84)	. 29
Palm Oil Production Union Condemns Lock-up Bank Officials Held Smuggling Collusion Retired From Cocobod Pakistani, Algerian, Iranian Aid Yugoslav Food Aid Cuban Ambassador's Advice Rawlings Encourages Bulgarian Aid Cocoa Farmers' Rehabilitation Fertilizer Damaged at Tema Workers Oppose Government Controls Saudi Delegation Arrives	30 30 31 31 32 32 32 32 33 33 34 34
GUINEA-BISSAU	
Soviet Books Exhibited (NO PINTCHA, 9 Jan 85)	35
Briefs French Donate Uniforms Portuguese Aid to ANG Canadian Aid to Sucata	
MOZAMBIQUE	
Portuguese Connection in Aid to RENAMO Discussed (0 JORNAL, 11-17 Jan 85)	. 37
Right-Wing Daily Says FRELIMO Losing Popularity (0 DIABO, 18 Dec 84)	. 40
Government's Changing Attitude Toward MNR Strength Noted (Editorial; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 7 Jan 85)	. 43
Zambezia Governor Calls Agriculture Top 1985 Priority (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 28 Dec 84)	. 45
Copra Producers Hope To Make Economic Impact (NOTICIAS, 11 Jan 85; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 7 Jan 85)	. 47
Association Formed Production, Exports Increase	
Irrigation Increases Production in Cabo Delgado (NOTICIAS, 11 Jan 85)	49

	Armed Bandits Captured in Sofala Tell Story (Antonio Cesar; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, various dates)	50
	Gang Supplying Food to Bandits Neutralized (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 29 Dec 84)	60
	Chemba District Military Commander on Bandit Mop-up (Antonio Cesar; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 1 Jan 85)	61
	Briefs Nhamatanda Rationing System	63
	Brazil Offers Sugar	63
	Motolworkers Praised	63
	MNR Members Killed	64
	Greek Ship Refused Docking	64
	AIM, ANOP Cooperation Agreement 55 'Bandits' Killed	64 64
NIGERI	<b>A</b>	
	Debate on 'Federal Character' Reportedly Resurfacing (Ujudud Shariff; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 30 Dec 84)	65
	Alleged Fraud at Federal Mortgage Bank (SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 16 Dec 84)	69
	Gaji-Gana Oil Project Kept Secret 7 Years (Inusa Shehu; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 16 Dec 84)	70
	Completion of Ajaokuta Steel Project Reportedly Extended (NEW NIGERIAN, 1 Jan 85)	72
	Drilling for Phosphate Begins in Sokoto (Tawey Zakka; NEW NIGERIAN, 19 Dec 84)	74
	Plant for Commercial Explosives May Be Set Up (Olu Adebayo; NEW NIGERIAN, 14 Dec 84)	76
	Minister: Army To Be Modernized Rapidly (Emman Udoka; SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 16 Dec 84)	78
	Embargo on Passports Lifted (DAILY TIMES, 29 Dec 84)	79
	Youths Called Upon To Go Into Farming (Solomon Odenwingie; DAILY TIMES, 27 Dec 84)	81
	Over 600 Nigerians Reportedly in Foreign Prisons (DAILY TIMES, 18 Dec 84)	83
	Government Plans To Rehabilitate 'Destitutes' (DAILY TIMES, 13, 14 Dec 84)	85
	Resettlement Plans Treatment of 'Defiant Destitutes'	

	Medical Corps Head: Army Does Not Enjoy Special Treatment	
	(DAILY TIMES, 14 Dec 84)	87
	Briefs	00
	Army Strength Reduced	88
	Motor Parts Steel Mill	88
	Agreements With Oil Firms	88
	External Debt Statistics	89
	Chinese Books for Institute	89
	Military School	90
	Border Outposts Planned	90
	New School System	90
	Science Equipment Wasted	91
	Security Official Fired	91
SOMALI	A	
DOINIDA		
	Novelist Nuruddin on Nation's Dictatorial Rule	92
	(Nuruddin Farah Interview; NIGRIZIA, Dec 84)	72
	Land Conflicts With Ethiopia, Economic Difficulties	
	(Erwin E. Hirschmann; AFRIKA-POST, Nov 84)	96
	(ETWIN E. HITSCHMANN, AFRIKA-TOBI, NOV 047111111111111111111111111111111111111	
	Finance Minister Elaborates New Economic Structure	
	(HEEGAN, 11 Jan 85)	100
	Speaks at Press Conference	
	Editorial Comment	
SOUTH	AFRICA	
	- A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	
	Commentary on Tutu Fostering Anti-Apartheid Feelings in U.S.	102
	(DIE BURGER, 12 Dec 84)	102
	The state of the s	
	VAKSA Tries To Mend Union Fences (BEELD, 11 Dec 84)	104
4	(BEELD, 11 Dec 84)	104
	Opinion Poll Described	
	(RAPPORT, 22 Dec 84)	106
	(RAPPORI, 22 Dec 04)	
	Railway Helps Growth of Neighbor States	
	(Andre Verster; DIE VADERLAND, 3 Dec 84)	112
	Minister Coetsee Defends Arrest Without Trial	
	(DIE BURGER, 13 Dec 84)	115
	Medical Faculty Criticizes Apartheid, Institutes New Oath	
	(DIE BURGER, 13 Dec 84)	117
	Briefs	118
•	Nuclear Energy Symposium	118
	Nuclear Waste Disposal	

,		RSA Role in Antarctic Reduced Swedish Business Activity	119 119
		PIP Leader Joins NPP	119
TANZAN]	[A		
	Briefs	SINOTASHIP Seeks Ports Iranian Medical Assistance Chinese Expert Drowns	120 120 120
UGANDA			
	Condit	Ions Worsen With Increase in Detainees at Luzira (MUNNANSI, 11 Dec 84)	122
	Revival	l of EAC Urged (Philip Wangalwa; DAILY NATION, 24 Dec 84)	123
	Briefs	Agreement With OPEC .	125
ZAIRE			
	Briefs	New Director at ONATRA Illegal License Sales Group Refugee Statistics	126 126 126
ZIMBAB	WE		
	ADB St	dying Various Projects To Be Implemented This Year (THE HERALD, 11 Jan 85)	127
	Displa	ced Mozambicans Receive Skills Training (THE HERALD, 10 Jan 85)	128
	DDF La	nd Plowed for Bumper Crop (THE HERALD, 7 Jan 85)	129
	Million	n-Dollar Currency Smuggling Operations to South Africa (Ndaba Nyoni; THE HERALD, 5 Jan 85)	131
	Presid	ent Banana Says There Is Need To 'Decolonize' Church (THE HERALD, 10 Jan 85)	133
	Distan	ce Hinders Trade With Nigeria (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 3 Jan 85)	135
	Arda I	ncreases Investments	137

Economi	st Says Nation Could Feed 30 Million (DAILY NEWS, 15 Jan 85)	138
HERALD	Urges Armed Security in Matabeleland (Editorial; THE HERALD, 17 Jan 85)	139
	Finnish Development Agreement Finnish Minister Pledges Support India Offers To Aid Agriculture	140 140 140

INTER-AFRICAN	AFFAIRS	
Briefs	OATUU Financial Mismanagement	1
BURKINA		
Decree	Suspends Opponents of 'Independent Economy' (Ouagadougou Domestic Service, 1 Feb 85)	2
Briefs	First Sahel Railroad	4
BURUNDI		
Boundar	ry Agreement Signed With Tanzania (Velo Musoni; LE RENOUVEAU DU BURUNDI, 14 Nov 84)	5
New Ide	entification Document Requirements Established (LE RENOUVEAU DU BURUNDI, 29 Nov 84)	7
CAMEROON		
Soviet	Envoy Presents Books to University (Yaounde Domestic Service, 4 Feb 85)	9
CHAD		
Briefs	Famine Aid Discussion	10
CONGO		
Popula	tion, Housing Census Underway (MWETI, 27 Dec 84)	11

		•	
	Briefs	EEC Railroad Loan	14
ETHIOP	IA		
	Reporte	ed Forced-Resettlement Program Described (Henry Reuter; THE STAR, 18 Jan 85)	15
	Guerill	las Aid Refugees Near Sudanese Border (THE STAR, 21 Jan 85)	18
GABON			
	Food St	applies to Niger, Ethiopia (AFP, 1 Feb 85)	19
GHANA			
	Briefs	EEC Grant Antiapartheid Group	20 20
KENYA			
	Joint \	Ventures With FRG Slow To Take Off (Leonard Gatuguta; KENYA TIMES, 18 Jan 85)	21
	Briefs	Foreign Workers Must Register Moi Dismisses Minister	22 22
LESOTH	0		
	Former	Swedish Bank Economist Advisor to Prime Minister (Sven Oste; DAGENS NYHETER, 7 Jan 85)	23
LIBERI	A		
	Suspend	ded Union Leader Jailed (DAILY OBSERVER, 4 Jan 85)	28
	Two LYO	CS, LINSU Members Arrested (DAILY OBSERVER, 21 Dec 84)	30
	Externa	Debts Re-Scheduled (DAILY OBSERVER, 27 Dec 84)	32
	Role of	the Press Union Discussed (Editorial; DAILY OBSERVER, 27 Dec 84)	33

Briefs Col Kennedy Cleared Rubber Processing Plant	35 35
MOZAMBIQUE	
Power Supply to Maputo To Be Expanded (Maputo to Southern Africa, 30 Jan 85)	36
NAMIBIA	
Charges Against Windhoek Journalist Withdrawn (SAPA, 31 Jan 85)	37
NIGERIA	
Idiagbon Served With Court Notice on Detainee (NAN, 30 Jan 85)	38
Briefs Navy Training Complex Commissioned	39
SEYCHELLES	
Briefs Education Agreement With USSR Financing for Electricity, Fishing	40 40
SOUTH AFRICA	
Sebe Gives Reason for Cabinet Reshuffle (Cathy Schnell; EVENING POST, 11 Jan 85)	41
Three Ciskei Ministers Sworn In (Cathy Schnell; EVENING POST, 10 Jan 85)	42
Composition of Bophuthatswana Defense Force Described (PARATUS, Jan 85)	43
Inkatha Violence in Hambanati Township Ends (CITY PRESS, 13 Jan 85)	45
Qoboza on Rent Situation in Vaal Area, Condemns Swazi Governmen (CITY PRESS, 13 Jan 85)	t 46
Genbel's Foreign Ventures Face Snags (Peter Farley, THE STAR, 14 Jan 85)	48
Hendrickse on Nationalization, Labor Party Goals (DIE BURGER, 31 Dec 84)	50

South Africa Seeks To Recruit Israeli Engineers (Peter Allen-Frost; THE STAR, 17 Jan 85)	52
Transkei's President Matanzima To Meet Mandela (DIE BURGER, 28 Dec 84)	53
Writer Notes Growing Anti-Western 'Extremism' (Allister Sparks; THE STAR, 16 Jan 85)	54
Bishop Tutu Anti-Apartheid Remarks During Ceremony (AFP, 3 Feb 85)	56
Unrest Noted in Port Elizabeth, Free State (Umtata Capital Radio, 1 Feb 85)	58
Gold Earnings Boosted by Depreciation of Rand (Brendan Ryan; RAND DAILY MAIL, 11 Jan 85)	59
Delegation to Asia Drums Up Investment (John Clark; EVENING POST, 9 Jan 85)	61
Dorbyl Acquires Barlows Engineering (Duncan Collings; THE STAR, 10 Jan 85)	63
Public Service Workers Get Raises (Gerald Reilly; RAND DAILY MAIL, 11 Jan 85)	64
Standard Bank Warns of Critical Factors (RAND DAILY MAIL, 10 Jan 85)	65
Reserve Bank's Gold, Foreign Exchange Reserves Drop (Harold Fridjhon; RAND DAILY MAIL, 9 Jan 85)	66
Krugerrand Chaos Blamed on Banks (Patrick McLoughlin; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 13 Jan 85)	67
Toyota, Volkswagen Choose RSA Paint Technology (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 11 Jan 85)	69
Gencor Group Mines Show Profit (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 17 Jan 85)	70
Aluminum Parts Now Made Locally (RAND DAILY MAIL, 18 Jan 85)	71
Car Sales Fall in December (David Furlonger; RAND DAILY MAIL, 18 Jan 85)	72
Foreign Machine Tools Endanger Local Market  (Priscilla Whyte: RAND DAILY MAIL, 14 Jan 85)	74

Toyota's Share of Vehicle Market Grows (David Furlonger; RAND DAILY MAIL, 18 Dec 84)	75
Natal Water Held in Reserve (Claran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Jan 85)	77
Ferrochrome Producer Operates Over Capacity (Howard Preece; RAND DAILY MAIL, 15 Jan 85)	78
Establishment of 'Coal Controller' Opposed (Jo-Anne Richards; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 13 Jan 85)	80
Black Parents Fear Reprisals Over School Issue in Port Elizabeth (EVENING POST, 11 Jan 85)	81
Short-Term Outlook for Sugar 'Poor' (Duncan Collings; THE STAR, 14 Jan 85)	82
Huge Maize Subsidy Needed as Rains Fail (Lawrence Bedford; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 13 Jan 85)	84
Industrial Diamond Sales Rise (David Ross; RAND DAILY MAIL, 10 Jan 85)	85
Software Company Spawns Affiliates Overseas (SUNDAY EXPRESS, 13 Jan 85)	86
Coal Export Volume, Earnings Rise (Tony Koenderman; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 13 Jan 85)	87
Colgate-Palmolive Acquires Henkel SA (Tony Koenderman; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 13 Jan 85)	89
Karoo To Start New Plant Cultivation Project (Jerry McCabe; EVENING POST, 12 Jan 85)	90
Cost of Harbor Tanker Quay Halved (Jerry McCabe; EVENING POST, 12 Jan 85)	92
Survey Shows Whites Pessimistic About Economy (DIE AFRIKANER, 12 Dec 84)	93
Intellectuals on AV Committees Announced (DIE AFRIKANER, 12 Dec 84)	95
Black Leaders Comment on Disinvestment Campaign	97

	Briefs	
	Reduced Border Camps	99
	Power Stations Project	99
	Pitch Melter Plant	99
	APD Expands	99
	Sasol Oxygen Plant	100
	Jobless Blacks	100
	Farm Land Disappearing	100
	Palabora's Output	101
	Lethabo Power Station	101
	Fords Imported	101
	Nuclear Impact Meeting	101
	Botha Appoints Farmer to SABC Board	101
	Orange Free State Unrest Spreads	101
		102
	Policemen, Youth Die in Violence	102
TANZAN	T A	
	<del></del>	
	New Leadership Spurs Islamic Changes	100
	(ARABIA, Dec 84)	103
	Country Beset by Transportation Woes	
	(Andrew Buckoke; THE DAILY NEWS, 8 Jan 85)	105
	(mater bactore) the break of	
ZAIRE		
	Briefs	107
	New Media Heads	107
ZAMBIA	•	
CHUDIA		
	Briefs	
	Government To Review Salaries	108
	Negotiation of Border Dispute	108
	Zimbabwe To Supply Locomotives	109
ZIMBAB	WE	
	Chitungwiza-Harare Rail Link Not Viable	
	(THE HERALD, 18 Jan 85)	110
	(THE HEARLD, IS SAN OS)	
	Minister of State Announces No Shortage of Essentials This Year	
	(THE HERALD, 15 Jan 85)	111
	Administrative Secretary Discusses Election Issues	
	(THE HERALD, 14 Jan 85)	113
	G. 11 Winner Gall for Hole To Increase Contribution	
	Small Miners Call for Help To Increase Contribution (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 13 Jan 85)	115
	(IDE SOUNDI HAID' IN GOIL ONLY	

Mineral Sales Top \$458 Million (THE HERALD, 18 Jan 85)	116
Positive Economic Policies, Less Dependence on Outside Called For (Moeletsi Mbeki; THE CHRONICLE, 16 Jan 85)	117
Commissioner of Police Suspended (Harare Domestic Service, 1 Feb 85)	119
Briefs Typewriter From Libya Resettlement Figures	120 120

ANGULA		
	Democratic Party Pamphlet Calls for Unity, Dialog (Costa Carneiro; TEMPO, 11 Jan 85)	1
	Briefs FLEC Communique	5
BURKINA	. ·	
	Briefs USSR Donates Paper	6
GUINEA		
	N'Zerekore Discusses Region's Economic Priorities (Idrissa Conde Interview; HOROYA, 12 Jan 85)	7
•	Soviet Tourists' Visit to Conakry (Souleymane Diawara; HOROYA, 15 Jan 85)	כ
	Project Underway To Install Solar Pumps at Koundara (N'Famory Kaba; HOROYA, 1 Jan 85)	L
KENYA	·	
	Political Management in Kenya Discussed (Guenter Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 22 Dec 84)	2
MOZAMBI	IQUE	
	Comments on Achievements Since N'Komati (David Braun; THE STAR, 22 Jan 85)	j

### NIGERIA

	Tax Levy Imposed on Every Air Ticket (Amuzie Akpaka; THE DEMOCRAT WEEKLY, 6 Jan 85)	18
	No New Warship for Navy This Year (Kingsley Eyita; THE DEMOCRAT WEEKLY, 6 Jan 85)	20
	Illegal Farms Create Problems at Airports (Gabriel Obi; THE DEMOCRAT WEEKLY, 6 Jan 85)	21
	Edible Oil Mill Makes Major Breakthrough (Hauwa Adebisi; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 31 Jan 85)	23
	University of Maiduguri To Establish Arid Land Engineering (NEW NIGERIAN, 3 Jan 85)	25
	Many Nigerians Take to Farming Activities (Austin Iyashere; THE DEMOCRAT WEEKLY, 6 Jan 85)	26
SEYCHE	LLES	
	NDP Outlines Marketing Broad Expenditures (SEYCHELLES NATION, 5 Jan 85)	28
	1985 Government Budget (NATION, 29 Dec 84)	30
	SPPF Political Education Course Discussed (NATION, 28 Dec 84)	31
	Briefs Soviet Medical Assistance Soviet, Indian Ocean Research	33 33
SOUTH	AFRICA	
	Four Potential Candidates To Succeed Botha (Peter Sullivan; THE STAR, 23 Jan 85)	34
	Labor Party Leader Hendrickse on Eshowe Decision (Allan Hendrickse Interview; BEELD, 3 Jan 85)	36
	On Hendrickse Speech to Labor Party Congress (Editorial; DIE VADERLAND, 31 Dec 84)	40
	P. W. Botha Discusses Democracy in Address (SAPA, 25 Jan 85)	42
	Reporter Comments on Rumors of ANC-RSA Government Talks (Howard Barrell; CITY PRESS, 20 Jan 85)	44

(Chris Freimond; RAND DAILY MAIL, 25 Jan 85)	46
Reporter's Comments on Inexperience of New Parliament (David Braun; THE STAR, 23 Jan 85)	49
Qoboza Comments on Tense Situation on Eve of Parliament Opening (CITY PRESS, 20 Jan 85)	51
Issue of Talking to Non-Parliamentary Opposition Raised (Editorial; BEELD, 12 Dec 84)	53
Government Measures Aiding the Violation of New Constitution (Editorial; BEELD, 21 Dec 84)	54
Loan for QwaQwa Homeland Water Project Granted (DIE VOLKSBLAD, 6 Dec 84)	55
ANC Condemns Buthelezi, Favors Mass Violence (BEELD, 12 Dec 84)	57
Nuclear Emergency Plan Considered Deficient (DIE TRANSVALER, 18 Dec 84)	60
Economist Optimistic on Economic, Political Future (Henrich Kruger; BEELD, 14 Dec 84)	61
David Kitson Suspended From ANC (John Battersby; RAND DAILY MAIL, 19 Jan 85)	64
Air Force Described as Effective in Spite of Sanctions (DIE BURGER, 15 Jan 85)	65
Admission of Coloreds Up to Hotel, Restaurant Owners (DIE BURGER, 15 Jan 85)	66
Colored Professor Warns Against Repressing UDF, Reform (BEELD, 20, 21 Dec 84)	67
Professor Views Indians' Prospect Under New Deal (DIE BURGER, 9 Jan 85)	73
Platinum Prospects Improve (Wellington Long; THE STAR, 21 Jan 85)	75
Briefs	
Black Urban Unrest Relations With Neighbors Beaufort West Banning Order	76 76 76

#### UGANDA

	Opposition Paper Deplores Use of North Korean 1100ps (MUNNANSI, 21 Nov 84)	77
	300 'Mercenaries' Reportedly Arrive Non-Parliamentary Methods Criticized	
	Insecurity Reported on Increase in Masindi (MUNNANSI, 21 Dec 84)	81
	Briefs DP Chairman Feared Dead Tax on Cattle Young People Being 'Hunted'	83 83 83
ZAIRE		
	President Reviews Economic Situation as New Term Begins (LES ECHOS, 10 Dec 84)	84
	Austria Providing Aid for Smaller Business Ventures (Elonga Adjadje; ELIMA, 1 Dec 84)	86
	Briefs Fish From Canada	88
ZIMBAB	WE	
	AFC Loans to Communal, Resettlement Farmers (THE CHRONICLE, 17 Jan 85)	89
	Matabeleland South Provincial Governor Comments on Public Works	
	(THE CHRONICLE, 14 Jan 85)	91
	Five Charged With Spying Remanded (THE CHRONICLE, 16 Jan 85)	93
	Briefs More Join ZANU (PF)	95

## Contents

INTER	R-AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
	France's Africa Policy Examined (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, No 2, 16 Jan 85)	1
	Phenomenon of African Islam Explored (LE MONDE, 20-21 Jan 85)	3
	Force for Political Change, by Paul Balta Workshop on Islamism, by J. P. Peroncel-Hugoz Pervasive Influence, by Christian Coulon	
10,00	Nigerian Minister on Formation of African High Command (Lagos International Service, 11 Feb 85)	14
154	Briefs Security of Lake Chad	15
ANGOL	<b>A</b>	
εŲ	Difficulties, Shortages Caused by War Continue (TEMPO, 4 Jan 85)	16
i.v	MPLA Statement Calls for RSA Withdrawal, Dialogue (THE CITIZEN, 4 Feb 85)	19
CAMER	ROON	
	Chinese Delegation Visit TRIBUNE Offices (CAMEROON TRIBUNE, No 3154, 16-17 Dec 84)	20
CAPE	VERDE	
	Joint Commission With Cuba To Improve Trade Relations (VOZ DI POVO, 19 Dec 84)	21

	Ilha do Maio Development Projects (VOZ DI POVO, 26 Dec 84)	23
	Briefs Swedish Agency Signs Accord	24
CHAD		
	Decree Cites Penalties for Embezzlement, Related Crimes (Ndjamena Domestic Service, 11 Feb 85)	25
	Government Issues Decree on Travel Permits (Ndjamena Domestic Service, 11 Feb 85)	26
	Briefs New BEAC Money Withdrawn	27
CONGO		
î.	Briefs New Publications	28
ETHIOP	IA	
	Water Supply for Addis Ababa (Aselefech Getachew; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 4 Jan 85)	29
	Chinese Relief Aid Delegation Greek Government Donations RRC, Japanese Aid Dams Successful Yugoslav, Japanese Nationals Donate FRG Aid Dam Construction RRC Signs Accord With 'Care' Charity Mission Locations	31 32 32 32 33 33 33 33
GAMBIA	•	
	Press Situation, Changes Noted (N'Gaing Thomas; LE POLITICIEN, 28 Dec 84)	35
GHANA		
	Lay-offs Viewed as Solution to Labor Problems (Poku Adaa; TALKING DRUMS, No 17, 28 Jan 85)	37
	Student Union Criticizes Government Policies (TALKING DRUMS, No 17, 28 Jan 85)	39

Briefs Flight of Educated to Libya  GUINEA	41
	4 L
GUINEA	
Enhibition of Coulet Balls B.	
Exhibition of Soviet Books Reviewed	, ,
(Alpha Mamadou Diallo; HOROYA, 25 Dec 84) 4	42
Briefs	
Civil Servants Ordered To Quit 4	44
GUINEA-BISSAU	
OOTHER-DISSES	
Construction of Stadium With Chinese Aid Begins	
(NO PINTCHA, 31 Dec 84) 4	45
Hards of Warral and Barrier Brown and Brown an	
Work of Yugoslav Doctor To Promote Public Health	. –
(NO PINTCHA, 31 Dec 84)	¥7
Products Arrive for Agriculutal Marketing Program	
(NO PINTCHA, 22 Dec 84)4	19
Briefs Wages To Be Increased 50	
wages to be increased 50	60
KENYA	
KANU Refuses To Entertain Suspension Requests	_
(Gideon Mulaki; DAILY NATION, 30 Jan 85) 51	1
Briefs	
Hindus Pledge Active Role 53	3
Coup Sentence Adjustments Continue 53	
More Ex-Airmen Released 53	
Suspension of Angaine Urged 54	
De-Tribalization of Parastatals Urged 54	
Exiled Family Returns 55	)
ADAGASCAR	
That is	
Briefs	_
Soviet Irrigation Agreement 56	6
OZAMBIQUE	
Maputo Governor Visits Peasants, Notes Optimism	
(NOTICIAS, 15 Jan 85) 57	7
Maringue Military Commander Discusses MNR Supply Sources	
(Antonio Cesar; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 3 Jan 85)	9

	Second Self-Defense Course Opens Pemba Public Transportation Resumes New Water Experts Governor Praises Mossurize District First Professors Graduated in Umbulezi	62 62 63 63 63 64
NAMIBIA	A	
	New Drilling in Gas Field Off Shore (THE CITIZEN, 1 Feb 85)	65
	Security Forces Kill 24 SWAPO Insurgents (THE STAR, 25 Jan 85)	66
	Farmers Face Collapse Due to Drought (DAILY DISPATCH, 22 Jan 85)	67
	RSA Government To Pay Out-of-Court Settlement for Koevoet's Assaults (DAILY DISPATCH, 26 Jan 85)	68
	Man Dies in Security Police Detention (Tony Weaver, Noel Bruyns; RAND DAILY MAIL, 30 Jan 85)	69
NIGER		
	Briefs Thousands Reported Fleeing Famine	70
NIGERI	A	
	Press Agency Comments on OATUU Congress Problems (NAN, 4 Feb 85)	71
	Buhari Discusses Projects During Lagos State Visit (NAN, 5 Feb 85)	73
	Civil Aviation Aid Oil Company Import Licenses Doctors Threaten Work Stoppage Committee on Citizenship Landlords Liable for Crimes Newsprint Shortage Closes Punch Trade Union Affiliations Prohibited Fourth Oil Refinery Construction Free Health Care Restored Mission in Bulgaria Urged	75 75 76 76 76 77 77 77

Government Freezes Salaries, Wages 2-Percent Salary Donation Kwara Labor Congress Strike Family Planning Unit Soon Kaduna Compulsory Education Ajaokuta Steel Plant Commissioning Murtala Airport Lacks Equipment Nonscheduled Airline Licenses	78 78 78 78 79 79 79
REUNION	
Hernu's Inspection Tour of Military Units Reported (TEMOIGNAGES, 27 Dec 85)	81
SENEGAL	
Role of Islam in Nation Examined (Mar Fall; LE MOIS EN AFRIQUE, Oct/Nov 84)	83
WAL FADJRI's First Year of Publication Reviewed (Editorial, Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, 18 Jan-1 Feb 85)	86
Deportees Recount Ordeals, Mistreatment in Various Countries (WAL FADJRI, 18 Jan-1 Feb 85)	88
In Zambian Prison, by Y. Ndiaye Commentary Deplores Expulsion Policy	
SOUTH AFRICA	
Editorial Feels Reforms, New Constitution Comes Too Late (THE AFRICAN COMMUNIST, No 100, 1985)	91
Moses Mabhida Praises Periodical on Anniversary (THE AFRICAN COMMUNIST, No 100, 1985)	98
Heunis Discusses New Tax System (Chris Heunis Interview; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 22 Dec 84)	100
Political Challenges for 1985 Discussed (Willem de Klerk; RAPPORT, 6 Jan 85)	105
Vaal Townships Organize To Bring Change Without Disruption (Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 6 Feb 85)	107
Nuclear Scientists, Ecologists Hold Symposium (THE CITIZEN, 2 Feb 85)	108
HNP Leader Says Country 'Technically Bankrupt'	109

Press Retrenchments Alarm Journalists (Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 6 Feb 85)110
Violence in Free State Townships Continues (THE CITIZEN, 1 Feb 85)112
Pik Responds to Kaunda's Remarks on Nkomati (THE CITIZEN, 6 Feb 85)113
Hartzenberg: Government Policies Will Lead to ANC Rule (THE CITIZEN, 2 Feb 85)115
Tutu Offers To Be Mediator With ANC (THE CITIZEN, 4 Feb 85)116
Hendrickse Accuses Boesak of Splitting Races (THE CITIZEN, 7 Feb 85)117
Role of Trade Unions in Liberation Struggle (R. S. Nyameko; THE AFRICAN COMMUNIST, No 100, 1985)118
Botha on Population Growth Threat (THE CITIZEN, 6 Feb 85)
Export-Led Recovery Expected (THE CITIZEN, 1 Feb 85)121
Government Prepared To Repeal Ban on Indians (THE CITIZEN, 6 Feb 85)122
De Villiers: Motor Merger Inevitable (THE CITIZEN, 2 Feb 85)124
Boycott of Buses in Protest Against Fare Increase (Lynn Whyle; THE CITIZEN, 2 Feb 85)125
'Involvement' by Iscor in Steel Cartel Cited (THE CITIZEN, 6 Feb 85)126
Colored Pupils Quit School Early (THE DAILY NEWS, 24 Jan 85)127
Violence Erupts at Bothaville Black High School (Rika van Graan; THE CITIZEN, 30 Jan 85)
Report Calls for New Policy for Colored Civil Servants (THE CITIZEN, 2 Feb 85)
Maize Crop Prospects Dismal (THE CITIZEN, 5 Feb 85)130
Briefs Ban on Pictures Explained Legislation Needed To Eliminate Discrimination 131

	Freedom Offer Extends to Afrikaners	132
	UDF Organizer Detained Removal Reprieve for Residents	132 132
TANZAI	NIA	
	Hamad Interviewed on Union, Government Aspirations (DAILY NEWS, 18 Jan 85)	133
	Witness Says UK, U.S., FRG Not Involved in Plot (Dar es Salaam Domestic Service, 12 Feb 85)	135
	Dutch Minister Arrives (DAILY NEWS, 26 Jan 85)	136
	Liberalization of Trade Not To Compromise Socialism (Boniface Byarugaba; DAILY NEWS, 5 Jan 85)	137
	Salim Urges Pemba Islanders To Uphold Union (James Mwakisyala; SUNDAY NEWS, 30 Dec 84)	138
	Annual Economic Report Paints Mixed Picture for 1985 (DAILY NEWS, 31 Dec 84)	140
	Nyerere Calls for an African Marshall Plan (DAILY NEWS, 23 Jan 85)	142
	Plans To Improve Zanzibar's Economy Outlined (DAILY NEWS, 14 Jan 85)	144
	Union Warns Government About Projected Layoffs (DAILY NEWS, 1 Jan 85)	146
	Joint Chinese Ventures Slow To Take Off (DAILY NEWS, 5 Jan 85)	148
	Police Force To Be Strengthened (DAILY NEWS, 19 Jan 85)	149
	Cost-Cutting Burden To Be Shouldered by Parastatals (Mkumbwa Ally; DAILY NEWS, 2 Jan 85)	151
	Army Called Upon To Feed Itself (SUNDAY NEWS, 27 Jan 85)	154
	GDR To Provide Technical Assistants (DAILY NEWS, 26 Jan 85)	156
	Biographical Sketches of Accused Provided	157

	In Came	era Decision Stirs Debate	
		(Nasibu Mwanukuzi; DAILY NEWS, 26 Jan 85)	160
	Briefs		
		Italian Firm Wins Tender	162
		New Fuel Rationing System	162
		TPDF Meeting Begins	163
		Oil Search To Continue	163
		Korean Security Minister Visits	163
		Japanese Aid Praised	163
		Sweden Funds Development Program	164
		Wages To Be Equalized	164
		Sweden in Port Project	164
		Employment Rises, Production Falls	165
		Swedish Under Secretary Departs	165
		Acts of Terrorism Feared	165
ZAIRE			
	UNHCR	To Move Angolan Refugees Away From Border (AFP, 5 Feb 85)	166
		Dos Santos To Arrive Refugees in Angola	
	AZAP C	omments on Dinner Speeches by Mobutu, dos Santos (AZAP, 8 Feb 85)	168
	Briefs		1.00
		New Magazine	169
		IBRD Notes Economy's Progress	169 169
		Warden Flees With Inmates	109
ZIMBAE	BWE		
	Mugabe	Hails Chitungwiza People's Factory	4 **
	_	(THE SUNDAY MAIL, 27 Jan 85)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

TMICK-	AFKICAN	ATTAINS	
	Extensi	tve Harbor Aid Reported (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 4 Jan 85)	
ANGOLA			
	UNITA C	Communique on 28 January Kalomboloka Attack (KUP in Portuguese to Central and Southern Africa, 5 Feb 85)	4
	Dos Sar	tos Returns From Sao Tome Summit (Luanda Domestic Service, 17 Feb 85)	6
); );	Briefs	Killing of 35 UNITA Members 55 UNITA Soldiars Killed Delegation on Visit to Zaire	8 8 8
BENIN			
•	Soviet	Journalist Arrives for Visit (Cotonou Domestic Service, 5 Feb 85)	9
	Briefs	3.3. Billion CFA From FRG	10
BOTSWA	NA		
	Masire	Says Foreign Minister to Visit RSA (SAPA, 18 Feb 85)	11
	Bomb Bl	lasts Home of Free Lance Journalist (Gaborone Domestic Service, 13 Feb 85)	12
	Briefs	Chinese Doctors To Arrive	13

### BURUNDI

	Visit to PRC Delegation Described (LE RENOUVEAU DU BURUNDI, 15 Jan 85)	14
	Church-Government Relations Compared With Those in Rwanda (Jacques de Barrin; LE MONDE, 13-14 Jan 85)	15
GHANA		
	British Development Delegation Ends 18-Day Tour (Accra Domestic Service, 8 Feb 85)	19
	TIMES Disapproves Boycott of Public Tribunals (Accra Domestic Service, 13 Feb 85)	21
	PNDC Head Apologizes for Attack on Editors (Accra Domestic Service, 17 Feb 85)	22
	PUC-Chana AUTEPMEIII	23 23
LESOTHO		
	Briefs TASS Receiver at Information Ministry	24
LIBERIA		
	Briefs Court Ruling on UP Case Distributing of Leaflets Denied Member of Proposed UPP Arrested	25 25 26
MALAWI	•	
	Exile: One Step Forward, Two Steps Back (Moeletsi Mbeki; THE HERALD, 30 Jan 85)	27
NAMIBI	A	
	TASS Cites SWAPO Official on S. African, U.S. Policy (TASS, 8 Feb 85)	29
	Further on SWATF Actions Against SWAPO (SAPA, 15 Feb 85)	30
	Current Political Situation Analyzed (Riaan Louw; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 20 Dec 85)	32

	Briefs	
	Seven SWAPO Members Killed	36
	SWATF Members Killed	36
i		
NIGERIA		
NIGERIA		
	as the G. 11 Co. T. T. de Torri Country in Courth	
	Muslims Call for Islamic Law Courts in South	37
	(GASKIYA TA FI KWABO, 13 Feb 84)	31
	ITF Official Favors Trade Union Affiliations	
	(NAN, 9 Feb 85)	38
•		
	Challenge to Validity of Decree 2 Dismissed	
	(NAN, 9 Feb 85)	40
	(NAM, 9 Feb 05)	
	The Man House of the State of t	
	Lagos Comments on Need To Make ECOWAS More Efficient	4.1
,	(Lagos International Service, 13 Feb 85)	41
SENEGAL	L	
`	Thousands Boycott Municipal, Rural Elections	
,	(S. Thiam; WEL FADJRI, 30 Nov-14 Dec 84)	43
•	(De Lineary VIIII	
	Poor Showing at Polls by Opposition	
	Poor Showing at 10118 by opposition	
	(Idrissou S. Biodan, Y, Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, 30 Nov-	46
e. t	14 Dec 84)	40
e" "		
	Parliament Adopts New Law on Prison Remand	
	(PANA, 9 Feb 85)	4/
	Ka Comments on Telecommunications Meeting	
₽v	(Dakar Domestic Service, 11 Feb 85)	48
	(Dakal Domestic Delvice, 12 100 00)	
*:*	Saudi Arabia Signs Agreement on Water Supply Program	
	Saudi Arabia Signs Agreement on water Supply Hogram	50
	(Dakar Domestic Service, 12 Feb 85)	50
SEYCHE	LLES	
; ;	·	
**	Militia Urged To Uphold Revolution	
	(SEYCHELLES NATION, 6 Feb 85)	51
COUTH	AFRICA	
DOULI	APRICA	
( )	NGK Decision on International Ties Criticized	
	(Editorial; RAPPORT, 6 Jan 85)	52
	(Editorial; Karroki, o San os)	
· <u>*</u>	·	
	Political Prospects in 1985 for Namibia Examined	53
	(Editorial; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 2 Jan 85)	در
3.4 2.5		
- · · ·	Paper Discusses Mandela's Role After Botha Offer	
	(Editorial; DIE TRANSVALER, 31 Jan 85)	55

Newspaper Urges Mandela To Consider President's Offer (Editorial; THE STAR, 1 Feb 85)	56
Newspaper Mulls Reasons for Mandela Refusal (Editorial; DIE TRANSVALER, 12 Feb 85)	57
News Focus Examines Black Politics (Johannseburg Television Service, 6 Feb 85)	58
Possibility of Talks With ANC Discussed (Editorial; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 21 Dec 84)	62
Commentary on Mandela, ANC Violence (Johannesburg International Service, 1 Feb 85)	63
Article Views ANC Power-Sharing (Lawrence Schlemmer; SUNDAY TIMES, 10 Feb 85)	65
Sweden's Foreign Trade Minister Warns Firms Against Investing (Kaa Eneberg; DAGENS NYHETER, 12 Jan 85)	69
Government Accused of Over-Inflating Money Supply (Bill Levitt; THE STAR, 18 Jan 85)	71
Relationship With Israel Termed 'Abnormally Close' (ARABIA, Dec 84)	73
Intra-African Solutions, Cooperation Advocated (Editorial; BEELD, 27 Dec 84)	74
New Landing Rights Reflect Diplomatic Success (Editorial; BEELD, 3 Jan 85)	75
Advantages of Privatisation Discussed (SOUTH AFRICAN DIGEST, 11 Jan 85)	77
Rewards Offered for Capture of SWAPO Members (SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Jan 85)	78
Nkomati Is No Excuse for 'Interference,' Says Treurnicht (THE CITIZEN, 22 Jan 85)	79
Criticism of Conscription Mounts (Andrew Beattie; THE STAR, 4 Feb 85)	80
Waves of CP Converts From NP, NP Euphoria Over Reforms (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 10 Feb 85)	82
Anger, Bitterness Among New MP's Over Apartheid (Norman West: SUNDAY TIMES, 10 Feb 85)	84

	SADF Not Releasing Number of Immigrants (THE STAR, 1 Feb 85)	86
	Further Details on Arrests During Security Raids (Umtata Capital Radio, 19 Feb 85)	87
÷	Briefs  Youths Riot in Kempton Park Pilot Killed in Jet Crash Violations of Lusaka Accord Dynamite Factory Blast Northwest Cape Recommended for Artillery Range Possible Mandela-Matanzima Meeting SAAF Switches Meetings Banned in Kempton Park	88 88 88 89 89 90
TANZAN	IA	
	Nyerere Discusses Development, Cooperation, African Issues (Julius Nyerere Interview; SUNDAY NEWS, 27 Jan 85)	91
	Nyerere Appeals for Aid for Africa (Dar es Salaam External Service, 15 Feb 85)	106
ZIMBAB	WE	
•	Mission To Seek Export Trade With Uganda (THE HERALD, 31 Jan 85)	107
. •	Government Considers Allocating More Foreign Currency to Farmers (THE HERALD, 26 Jan 85)	108
	Technical Colleges Get \$2.3 Million Boost (THE HERALD, 26 Jan 85)	110
	Massive Citizenship Drive (THE HERALD, 29 Jan 85)	111
	Harare Council Launches War on Fraud (THE HERALD, 29 Jan 85)	112
	Government Plans Drive To Boost Rural Investment (THE HERALD, 30 Jan 85)	113
	Minority Parties Against Labor Bill (THE HERALD, 30 Jan 85)	.114
	Egypt To Import Large Quantities of Corned Beef (THE HERALD, 31 Jan 85)	.116
	Briefs Electrical Engineers Recruit Bulgarians	118

## Contents

ANGOLA		
	Dos Santos Speech at MPLA Conference Opening Highlighted (WINDHOEK OBSERVER, 2 Feb 85)	1
	UK Paper Discusses Iron Fist Warfare Exercise in Operational Area (WINDHOEK OBSERVER, 2 Feb 85)	2
	Briefs 3,000 Guerrillas Shot in 1984	3
BENIN		
	Norwegian Firm Helping To Develop Country's Oil Industry (Morten Woldsdal; AFTENPOSTEN, 24 Jan 85)	4
BOTSWA	NA	
٠,	Minister of External Affairs Lauds Chinese Economic Assistance (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 29 Jan 85)	6
	Country Reportedly Braced for Big Infiltration by ANC (THE DAILY NEWS, 28 Jan 85)	8
	Experts Forecast Better Economic Year (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 16 Jan 85)	9
	Special EEC Aid Finalized (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 29 Jan 85)	10
	Minister Mogwe Discusses Rural Developments (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 23 Jan 85)	11
	Unemployment Still High (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 21 Jan 85)	13
	Diamonds Earn Country 554 Million (Jowitt Mbongwe; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 18 Jan 85)	14
	Drooding Page Plank	101

	Canadian Fund To Build Poultry Abbatoir (Johannes Pilane; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 21 Jan 85)	15
	Worst Drought in 40 Years Threatens Farmers (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 22 Jan 85)	16
	Briefs Trade Agreement Signed With Czechoslovakia	17
GHANA		
	Pioneer Criticizes Soldiers' Assault on Editor (Accra Domestic Service, 25 Feb 85)	18
	Briefs Romanian Tractor Spares Received Armed Forces to Maneuver	19 19
KENYA		
	Students Exploit Boycott Amid Threats of Examination Lockout (Emman Omari; THE KENYA TIMES, 8 Feb 85)	20
	Expulsion of University Students Leads To Boycott (Emman Omari; THE KENYA TIMES, 7 Feb 85)	21
	University Students To Be Tried in Camera (Paul Muhoho; SUNDAY NATION, 10 Feb 85)	23
	Outside Agents Responsible for University Unrest (Editorial; THE KENYA TIMES, 9 Feb 85)	24
	Student Stipend in China Discussed (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 8 Feb 85)	26
	Oil Prospecting Begins in Earnest (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 8 Feb 85)	27
	Briefs Student Casualties Coup Participants' Sentences Reduced Toy Pistols Banned Yugoslavian Trade Agreement Detailed New Ambassadors Welcomed	29 29 29 30 30
LESOTH		
	Joint Trade Union Gains Recognition (LESOTHO WEEKLY, 11 Jan 85)	31

	Country Faces Food Shortage (LESOTHO WEEKLY, 4 Jan 85)	32
	Poultry Industry Expands (LESOTHO WEEKLY, 11 Jan 85)	33
	Briefs  Mekaling Road Construction  Opposition Kills National Party Members  Airport Project Near End  ADB Loan	34 34 34 34
MOZA	MBIQUE	
	Dwindling Hopes Seen on Eve of N'Komati's First Anniversary (Joao Santa Rita; THE STAR, 25 Jan 85)	36
	Shadowy Backer of MNR Revealed (Brian Pottinger, Ken Pottinger; SUNDAY TIMES, 27 Jan 85)	38
: .	Antibanditry Campaign Waged by FPLM Units Described (Filipe Ribas; TEMPO, 27 Jan 85)	40
	Briefs Rail Traffic Suspended	44
NAMI	BIA	
;	SWAPO Promises To Intensify Armed Struggle (THE HERALD, 28 Jan 85)	45
	Country Faces Mounting Hunger Problem (THE DAILY NEWS, 25 Jan 85)	47
•	Civil Servants' Salaries Exceed Country's Revenue (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 24 Jan 85)	48
	Hamukwaya Case Settled Out of Court by RSA Government (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 28 Jan 85)	50
	Catholic Bishops Express Dismay at Violence in Country (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 28 Jan 85)	51
	Naude Says Church Has Liberation Role (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 1 Feb 85)	52
	Important Questions Raised About Kudu Gas Field (Jean Sutherland; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 30 Jan 85)	53
	Drought-Stricken Farmers Get Huge Aid Boost (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 31 Jan 85)	55

	Briefs	Gas Belongs To SWA Not RSA	56
NIGERIA			
II LODICEL	•		
	Navy Re	eportedly Acquiring Sapele Port for Security Reasons (NEW NIGERIAN, 28 Jan 85)	57
	Progres	ss Reported in Move to Abuja (NEW NIGERIAN, 24 Jan 85)	58
		Over 113 Million Naira, by Mike Reis Civil Servants To Move	
	Further	Reportage on Drying Dams (Yusuf Ozi Usman; NEW NIGERIAN, 25 Jan 85)	60
•	Dam To	Be Reactivated To Improve Farming (Waziri Garba; NEW NIGERIAN, 29 Jan 85)	61
	Briefs	Drought Destroys Food Crops	62
		Traditionalists Ignore Land Use Decree	62
		Improvement in Naval Training	63
		Tiga Dam Drying Up	63
	. '	Jehovah's Witnesses' Treatment Scored Shoot on Sight Order	63 64
SENEGAL			•
	Briefs	Remarian Mining Project	65
•		Romanian Mining Project	0,5
SOUTH A	FRICA		
		reign Exchange Loss Hits Kohler (Peter Farley; THE STAR, 8 Feb 85)	66
	Three-P	Party State Explained (THE SUNDAY STAR, 20 Jan 85)	67
	Two Opp	osition Leaders Outline Their Expectations for New Parliament (SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Jan 85)	69
	Indian	Minister Accused of Misuse of Power (POST NATAL, 30 Jan-2 Feb 85)	73
		Chief Given R10,000 Gift by Swazis (THE DAILY NEWS, 24 Jan 85)	74

'Vuiswys' Conventional Warfare Training Exercise Described (PARATUS, Feb 85)	75
500,000 Indians Suffer Under Group Areas Act (CITY PRESS, 27 Jan 85)	77
Growth of Insurance Industry Noted (THE SUNDAY STAR, 3 Feb 85)	78
U.S. Disinvestment Issue Under Scrutiny (THE SUNDAY STAR, 10 Feb 85)	80
Report on Sasol Profits Examined (THE SUNDAY STAR, 10 Feb 85)	82
Progress of Emerging Unions Reported (Phillip van Niekerk; RAND DAILY MAIL, 4 Feb 85)	83
Radical Economic Choices Face Nation, Says Standard (RAND DAILY MAIL, 8 Feb 85)	85
Record 350 Companies Facing Bankruptcy (Alec Hogg; SUNDAY TIMES, 10 Feb 85)	86
Trade Debt Increase Reported (David Cumming; THE SUNDAY STAR, 3 Feb 85)	88
Corporate Take-Over Legislation Nears (Lawrence Bedford; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 10 Feb 85)	89
SATS Harbors Revamp Reported (Priscilla Whyte; RAND DAILY MAIL, 11 Feb 85)	90
Role of 112 Squadron Described (G. Ford; PARATUS, Feb 85)	91
Umgeni Commando Described (PARATUS, Feb 85)	93
Krugersdorp Commando Described (PARATUS, Feb 85)	95
Taiwan Firm To Set Up Factory in Transkei (Trevor Bisseker; EVENING POST, 28 Jan 85)	98
Hi-Tech, Automation Impact on Jobs Examined (Michael Chester; THE STAR, 27 Jan 85)	99
Lay-Offs Dominate Labor Scene (Phillip van Niekerk: RAND DAILY MAIL, 11 Feb 85)	101

	(Trevor Jones; THE STAR, 31 Jan 85)	102
	Sullivan Hails Ford-Anglo Deal as Breakthrough (RAND DAILY MAIL, 2 Feb 85)	104
	Efforts To Create New Jobs Examined (Jaap Boekkoi; THE STÁR, 27 Jan 85)	105
	Highveld Steel Turnover Surges (Brendan Ryan; RAND DAILY MAIL, 12 Feb 85)	108
	Admission of Blacks to Indian Schools To Be Investigated (POST NATAL, 30 Jan-2 Feb 85)	109
	Cape Fishing Firms To Delist (Paul Dold; RAND DAILY MAIL, 2 Feb 85)	110
	Taiwan Firms Set Pace for Clothing Exports (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 10 Feb 85)	111
	Agricultural Export Earnings Reported (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 3 Feb 85)	112
	SATS Tightens Grip on Private Road Hauliers (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 10 Feb 85)	113
	Briefs  Rustenberg Platinum Mine Neighboring Economies Market Surveys Sugar Output Vinyl Alloy Exported Mealie Crop Secrecy Soekor Offshore Drilling Top-Level Talks With Botswana	114 114 115 115 115 116 116
SWAZIL	AND	
	Politics Professor Told To Resign (DAILY NEWS, 24 Jan 85)	118
ZAIRE		
	Briefs  Kenya Holding Lumumba's Son  Zairians Flee to Tanzania  Passport Change Noted	119 119 120
ZAMBIA		
	Parliament Discusses Press Management, Censorship (Lusaka Domestic Service, 22 Feb 85)	121

	Unions Call for Labor Minister's Removal (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 23 Jan 85)	122
	Trade Unions Seek Redress Over Subscription Issue (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 22 Jan 85)	123
	Government Passes Measures To Curb Strikes (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 21 Jan 85)	125
	Civil Servant Pay Raise Approved (Mike Ngoma; TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 29 Jan 85)	127
ZIMBABW	NE	
	Group Plotting Military Venture (THE DAILY NEWS, 12 Feb 85)	129
	Poachers Costing Nation Millions (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 3 Feb 85)	130

ANGOLA		
	Country Reportedly Well Equipped With Latest Soviet Weapons (Ray Joseph; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Jan 85)	1
	Difficult Situation in Country According to ICRC (WEEKEND POST, 5 Jan 85)	4
	Briefs UNITA Claims	6
BOTSWA	NA.	
·	South African Transportation System Allegedly Favored (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 3 Feb 85)	7
٠.	Country Warned Against Providing Sanctuary for Terrorists (THE DAILY NEWS, 5 Feb 85)	9
	Farmers Abandoning Drought-Stricken Cape Border Farms (Peter Wallington; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 20 Jan 85)	10
	Briefs Bomb Participants Seek Asylum Illegal Border Crossings	12 12
BURKIN	A	
	Burkina Commission on Toure's Accusation (Ouagadougou Domestic Service, 27 Feb 85)	13
	Financial Backers Meet To Discuss Road Project (Ouagadougou Domestic Service, 27 Feb 85)	16
CAMERO	ON	
	Briefs Automatic Pistols Purchased Order for Tug Boat	17 17
	Preceding Page Blank	
	- a -	113

### DJIBOUTI

	Briefs	Assault Rifles From Austria	18
GHANA			
	Left S <sub>j</sub>	peaks Out in Twisted Dialectic Despite Censorship (TALKING DRUMS, No 18, 4 Feb 85)	19
		Media Commentary TIMES Article PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC Article United Revolutionary Front Statement	
	United	Revolutionary Front Lambasted (Ntim Gyakari; TALKING DRUMS, No 20, 18 Feb 85)	24
	Legal 1	Practitioner Criticizes Bar Association (Accra Domestic Service, 27 Feb 85)	26
	Comman	der Explains Absorption of Border Guards  (Accra Domestic Service, 28 Feb 85)	27
	Armed 1	Forces To Take Over Border Guard Duty  (AFRICAN DEFENCE, Jan 85)	28
	Briefs	Military Uniforms Misused Trade With Czech Growing Malians Flee Drought Conditions Airforce Operates Domestic Flights Ethiopian Children Welcome Japanese Loan New African Trade Union Saudi Fund May Assist Passport Misuses	29 29 29 30 30 30 31
IVORY	COAST		
	Briefs	Friendship, Cooperation Treaty With Egypt Canadian Grant	32 32
LIBERI	A		
	Doe Ur	ged To Let Opponents Have Chance (TALKING DRUMS, 4 Feb 85)	33
MADAGA	SCAR		
	Briefs	Madagascar-BP Coal Accord	36
		- b -	114

#### MALAWI

	Preferential Promotional Rates in Shipping Discussed (Lance Ngulube; DAILY TIMES, 7 Feb 85)	37
	Germany Pledges More Assistance (DAILY TIMES, 4 Feb 85)	38
	Road Link With Tanzania Increases Transportation Potential (Duncain Chawinga; DAILY TIMES, 15 Feb 85)	39
	Zambia To Purchase Maize (DAILY TIMES, 18 Feb 85)	40
	Sea Food Group Seeks Trade Links (Samuel Chunga; DAILY TIMES, 22 Feb 85)	41
	Briefs Chirwa in Oil Talks	42
MALI	•	
	Briefs Mali, Saudi Finance Agreement	43
MOZAME	IQUE	
	Military Conducts Sweep in Nampula Province (Maputo Domestic Service, 22 Feb 85)	44
	Briefs Flood Relief Appeal PRC Ship Docks	45 45
NAMIB]	·A	
	Possibility of SADF Attack on SWAPO Headquarters (Noel Bruyns; RAND DAILY MAIL, 19 Jan 85)	46
	Figures on Cost of War Given (Jaap Boekkooi; THE SUNDAY STAR, 20 Jan 85)	48
	Continuing 'Plunder' of SWA/Namibia Termed 'Scandal' (A. H. Heard; CAPE TIMES, 7 Jan 85)	50
	SATS R80M Deficit Slated by Mudge (THE CITIZEN, 22 Feb 85)	54
	More Tests Needed on Kudu Gas Fields (THE CITIZEN 22 Jan 85)	55

	Development Plans for Kudu Gas Field Revealed (Neil Hooper, Alan Soule; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Jan 85)	56
	Ranching 'Faces Collapse' (EVENING POST, 22 Jan 85)	59
	Country's Black Education Way Behind Whites (WEEKEND POST, 19 Jan 85)	60
	Briefs Oshakati Bomb Blast	61
SENEGA	L	
	Renewable Energy Research Center (Amadou Dieng; TALKING DRUMS, 28 Jan 85)	62
	Briefs Nigerian Investments Agreement To Debt Rescheduling Territorial Waters Limit French Assistance Program Aircraft for Air Force	65 65 66 66
SOUTH	AFRICA	
	Botha's Promises of Reform Analyzed (Otto Krause; THE SUNDAY TIMES, 3 Feb 85)	67
	CSIR Research Organizations Detailed (ENGINEERING WEEK, 31 Jan 85)	72
	CSIR Research Cuts Slated (MINING WEEK, 16 Jan 85)	87
	CSIR Economic Benefits, Services, Contacts Reported (ENGINEERING WEEK, 31 Jan 85)	88
	CSIR President on Tech Challenge (ENGINEERING WEEK, 31 Jan 85)	90
	CSIR Body Sparks Ethylene Cost Row (Alex Hogg; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Jan 85)	92
	Economic Recovery Seen Within Reach (Brian Kantor; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 27 Jan 85)	93
	Chile Seen as Export Market (ENGINEERING WEEK, 31 Jan 85)	95

Role of PFP May Be Curbed  (Chris Freimond; RAND DAILY MAIL, 6 Feb 85)	97
CP Challenge to Government on Morals Act Breakers (Chris Freimond; RAND DAILY MAIL, 8 Feb 85)	99
Job-Creation Effort in Port Elizabeth Reported (Louis Beckerling; EVENING POST, 6 Feb 85)	101
Whites Want To Govern Own Land (THE CITIZEN, 22 Feb 85)	103
African Self-Help Education Scheme Outlined (THE CITIZEN, 22 Feb 85)	104
Rampaging Pupils Clash With Police (Rika van Graan; THE CITIZEN, 16 Feb 85)	105
White Aid in Black Education Urged (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 15 Feb 85)	106
Trial of Archbishop Hurley Drawing Foreign Clergymen (THE CITIZEN, 16 Feb 85)	107
Sweden Clamps Down on Capital Investment (THE CITIZEN, 15 Feb 85)	108
Du Plessis Defends Government's Ideological Expenditure (THE CITIZEN, 15 Feb 85)	109
Du Plessis Asks for R1,43-Billion More (THE CITIZEN, 23 Feb 85)	110
ANC Member Tells Court About Organization, Training (Tim Clarke; THE CITIZEN, 15 Feb 85)	111
Reasons for Collapse of ANC Talks Examined (THE CITIZEN, 15 Feb 85)	113
PFP Slams Government About Homelands, Black Citizenship (THE STAR, 1 Feb 85)	114
Whites' Birth Rate Shows New Decline (THE CITIZEN, 5 Feb 85)	116
Heavy Damage at Crossroads (Rika van Graan, Bert van Hees; THE CITIZEN, 21 Feb 85)	117
Mixed Reaction to Transport Services Hikes (Julia Beffon: THE CITIZEN, 21 Feb 85)	119

	Court Move To Evict Mine Strikers (Stephane Bothma; THE CITIZEN, 21 Feb 85)	121
	Mine Spokesman Denies Force Used on Rietspruit Strikers (THE CITIZEN, 20 Feb 85)	123
	South Africa Accepts Japanese Freeze on Coal Price (Daryl Gibson; THE STAR, 25 Feb 85)	125
	Coal Prospecting in Natal 'Corridor' (THE CITIZEN, 20 Feb 85)	126
	Opencast Operations Bear Brunt of Fuel Hike (Tom McCuaig; MINING WEEK, 30 Jan 85)	127
	Effort To Increase Fuel Output Noted (SUNDAY TIMES, 27 Jan 85)	128
	Self-Sufficiency in Oil Sought (David Furlonger; RAND DAILY MAIL, 25 Jan 85)	129
	Briefs	
	339 Detained During 1984	131
	Labor Disputes	131
	Deficit of \$192-Million Expected	131
	Miners Re-Employment Denied	131
	UK Miners	132
	Du Plessis on Cuts	132
	Du Plessis on Farmers' Subsidies	132
	Trade Union Leader Held	132 133
	Record Season for Wool Farmers	133
	Swedish Ban on Loans	133
	Court Told of Armed Attack Pretoria Praised for Civil Defence	134
	Retrenchments in Sugar Industry	134
	Illegal Strike Ends After Ultimatum	134
	PFP Leader on Urban Blacks	135
	Lennings Exports	135
	Sulzer's Engineering	135
	ANC Condemns Raids	135
	Trade With Japanese Firm	136
SWAZIL	AND .	
	Reasons Behind Closer Collaboration With RSA Analyzed (Patrick Laurence; RAND DAILY MAIL, 23 Jan 85)	137
	Health Minister Cites Students' Strike, U.S. Aid (Mbabane Television Service, 21 Feb 85)	139

	Prime, Finance Ministers Comment on Customs Fraud (Mbabane Domestic Service, 21 Feb 85)	140
	Briefs Return of ANC Members Denied	141
ZAMBIA	$\mathbf{A}$	
	Chinese Awarded Contract To Build Party Headquarters (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 9 Feb 85)	142
	Kaunda Explains Increased South Africa Trade (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 5 Feb 85)	143
	Czechoslovakia Proposes Establishment of Barter Trade (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 9 Feb 85)	144
	Mines Make Structural, Staffing Changes (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 2 Feb 85)	145
	Army To Rebuild Flood-Damaged Bridges (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 11 Feb 85)	146
	Soviets Donate Vaccines Against Childhood Diseases (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 8 Feb 85)	147
	Improved Police Conditions Recommended (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 13 Feb 85)	148
	Smuggling Resurfaces in Northwest (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 2 Feb 85)	150
	Briefs Parliament Discusses Increased Crime	
	Sweden Cancels Loans	151 151 151
ZIMBABI	WE	
	Briefs British Aid and Envoy	152

INTER-A	FRICAN AFFAIRS	
	Paul Bernetel Reviews Year of Failures (Paul Bernetel; AFRICA, Dec 84)	1
ANGOLA		
	Briefs Soviet Monitoring French Envoy UNITA Members Surrender Angolans Return	4 4 4 4
	GDR Food Aid	4
BOTSWAN.	A	
•	FRG's Capital, Technical Assistance Discussed (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 4 Feb 85)	5
	Government Warns Employers Against Negative Attitude Toward Unions (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 22 Jan 85)	6
	Government Statement Says Bophuthatswana Threatened To Invade (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 5 Feb 85)	9
	FAP Loans Available for Land Irrigation (Linda Pfotenhauer; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 28 Jan 85)	10
	Farmers Advised To Vaccinate Livestock (Moagi Lefenya; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 4 Feb 85)	11
	Morupule Power Station Ready in 1986 (Daphne Moalosi; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 10 Jan 85)	<b>1</b> 2
	Soda Ash Mining To Start (Molefe Mmamapllo; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 28 Jan 85)	14

1	German Aid for Rural Programs  BDC Takes Over Farmland  Drought Relief Program Suspension  Employment Bureau Closed	16 16 17 17 17
ETHIOPIA	•	
	S&T Commission Signs Accord With Sweden (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 19 Jan 85)	18
	Assab Port Undergoes Rapid Modernization (Kifle Djote; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 27 Jan 85)	19
	Effort To Increase Livestock Exports Reported (Melese Telahoun; THE ETHIOPIAN Herald, 31 Jan 85)	21
	Nekempte-Bure Road Construction Agreement Signed (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 2 Feb 85)	23
	Institute To Train More Lab Technicians (Makonnen Haile; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 3 Feb 85)	24
	Briefs Mining Engineering Association Gamo Goffa Development Army Development Role	26 26 26
GUINEA		
	Key Figures in Cabinet Reshuffle (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 30 Jan 85)	27
IVORY	COAST	
	Joint Military Exercises With France (AFRICAN DEFENCE, Jan 85)	28
LESOTH	0	
	Briefs UK Wins Final Airport Contract	29
MALAWI		
	Briefs Uranium Deposits Discovered RSA Students Visit Forests Telecommunications Loan Agreement	30 30 30

### MOZAMBIQUE

:	Nation's Deteriorating Security Situation Worries South Africa (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 30 Jan 85)	31
·	RENAMO Reportedly Survives Without Help From Outside (Gary Dixon; SUNDAY TIMES, 3 Feb 85)	38
j	Casualty Figures of Prolonged Civil War (David Thomas; THE SUNDAY STAR, 27 Jan 85)	40
	Move To Protect Foreign Aid Workers (THE STAR, 2 Feb 85)	43
÷	Living Conditions in Maputo Described (Jacques de Vos Malan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 3 Feb 85)	44
NAMIBIA	· Commence of the commence of	
	Controversy Over White Businessmen's Right To Invest in Townships (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 18, 25 Jan 85)	47
	White Businessmen Told 'Keep Out' 'White Money Power' Defended	
	Briefs Registration Campaign Results	51
NIGER		
	Portion of Public Sector May Be 'Privatized' (FRATERNITE-MATIN, 29 Nov 84)	52
	Mines Minister on 'Gold Rush' (Sani Koutoubi Interview; SAHEL DIMANCHE, 25 Jan 85)	54
	Briefs	
	French Seed-Corn for Niger FRG Emergency Aid Chinese Medical Aid	58 58 58
NIGERIA		סכ
MIGDRIA		
.*	Lake Chad Basin Drying Up (NEW NIGERIAN, 16 Jan 85)	59
	Alleged 15-Million Naira Fraud in Abuja (Mike Reis; NEW NIGERIAN, 16 Jan 85)	60
	Food, Drug Laws Still in Draft Form After 10 Years (Tajudeen Yusuff; NEW NIGERIAN, 9 Jan 85)	61
	Banks Urged To Lend 40 Percent of Deposits in Rural Branches (NEW NIGERIAN, 16 Jan 85)	62

- c -

Use of Word Indigene Causes Disharmony (Andrew Orolua; NEW NIGERIAN, 18 Jan 85)	63
SEYCHELLES	
Marketing Board To Control Imports, Exports (SEYCHELLES NATION, 1 Feb 85)	64
State Farms, Co-ops To Expand at Expense of Private Farms (SEYCHELLES NATION, 24 Jan 85)	66
Financing, Improvements of Port Facilities Discussed (SEYCHELLES NATION, 21 Jan 85)	68
New Security Guard Force Established (SEYCHELLES NATION, 31 Jan 85)	70
SOUTH AFRICA	
Concern About Nation's Role in Implementing N'komati Expressed (Michael Spicer; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 20 Jan 85)	72
Tambo on ANC Conference Plans, Call for Pretoria-ANC Talks (Oliver Tambo Interview; THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 26 Jan 85)	74
Chairman of Soweto's Committee of Ten Comments on Botha's Statements (Nthato Motlana Interview; THE STAR, 2 Feb 85)	3 77
Effects of Restriction Laws on Two ANC Leaders (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 9 Feb 85)	79
Key Issues in Ciskei Discussed (Gary van Staden; THE STAR, 9 Feb 85)	81
Viljoen's Development in Politics Seen Worthy of Observation (James McClurg; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 10 Feb 85)	83
No Conscious Racial Bias Among Judicial Officers Says Judge (Thelma Tuch; RAND DAILY MAIL, 19 Jan 85)	86
Stronger Courts Needed To Enforce Democracy (THE STAR, 24 Jan 85)	88
Large Third World Sector in Nation's Economy Causes Concern (Elizabeth Dostal; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 10 Feb 85)	91
Port Elizabeth Possible Site of Taiwanese Industrial Park (EVENING POST, 28 Jan 85)	94
Taipei Businessmen To Visit, by Trevor Bisseker Taipei Business Interest Welcomed, by John Clark	

Plight of Hungry Blacks in Port Elizabeth (Bessie Bouwer; WEEKEND POST, 2 Feb 85)
Economic Crisis Hits Port Elizabeth (Allan Soule; SUNDAY TIMES, 10 Feb 85)
Controversy Over Port Elizabeth's Economic Difficulties (THE CITIZEN, 15 Feb 85)
Government Decentralization Scheme Decentralization Scheme Criticized
Country's Newspaper Industry in Crisis, Faces Uncertain Future (Gary van Staden; THE STAR, 9 Feb 85)
Machakaneng Farm Owners To Be Forced to Bophuthatswana (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 29 Jan 85)
Colored Community Faces Kat River Removal (WEEKEND POST, 19 Jan 85)
Millions Spent on Housing for Colored, Indian MPs (DAILY DISPATCH, 26 Jan 85)
Buying Houses Now Easier for Blacks (Sophie Tema; RAND DAILY MAIL, 1 Feb 85)
SABC Plans Education Service for Blacks (J Manuel Correia; RAND DAILY MAIL, 1 Feb 85)
GKSA Policy Changes To Give Blacks Equal Say (THE STAR, 31 Jan 85)
Claim of Black Lawyers Experiencing Difficulties Denied (SOWETAN, 7 Feb 85)
New Government Scheme To Train Blacks (Ali Mphaki; SOWETAN, 8 Feb 85)
Survey of Afrikaans Press Shows Recent Liberalization Trend (James McClurg; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 27 Jan 85)
Warning on New Township Police (THE STAR, 28 Jan 85)
Record for Detentions High in 1984 (Joe Openshaw; THE STAR, 29 Jan 85)
New, Improved Housing Scheme for Alexandra Township (Anton Harber: RAND DAILY MAIL, 30 Jan 85)

Mgwali Residents Fear Removal (Kin Bentley; EVENING POST, 5 Feb 85)	139
Government Moves to Equal But Separate Education (RAND DAILY MAIL, 8 Feb 85)	141
Vaal Body Formed To Give Aid to Residents (SOWETAN, 11 Feb 85)	142
Anti-Sasol Action Looms (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 12 Feb 85)	143
Siemens Workers Stage Work Stoppage (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 13 Feb 85)	144
Union Considering Legal Action Against Rand Mines (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 13 Feb 85)	145
Ekangala Township To Join Kwandebele Homeland (SOWETAN, 13 Feb 85)	146
Mine Workers Down Tools at Rietspruit (Joshua Raboroka; SOWETAN, 14 Feb 85)	147
Shackleton Aircraft Withdrawn From Service (AFRICAN DEFENCE, No 53, Jan 85)	148
Country May Be Forced To Build Own Jet Fighters (THE STAR, 26 Jan 85)	149
Settlers Swell SADF Ranks (EVENING POST, 30 Jan 85)	150
Briefs  Battery Plant Cessna Crash at Swartkop Aviation Exhibition New Shooting Range Nuclear Dumping Opposed Bishops' Report Special Force Work on New Township DWP Still Intact Strike Averted at OK Bazaars Leasehold Rights PAC in Nigeria Buthelezi Criticized	151 151 151 151 151 152 152 152 152 153 153
Strike at Pilkington  Fight Hundred Change Races	154

#### SWAZILAND

	Pamphlets Urge Defiance	155
ZAIRE		
	European Funding for Copper Mining, Energy, Infrastructure (W An; FRANKFURT ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 31 Dec 84)	156
	Chinese Agreement for Joint Trade, Economic Commission (ELIMA, 17 Dec 84)	159
	Agreement Reinforcing Chinese Cooperation Signed (Editorial; ELIMA, 18 Dec 84)	161
	Briefs North Korean Press Praise	163
ZIMBABV	VE	
	Land Reform Project in Midlands To Cost \$850,000 (THE CHRONICLE, 1 Feb 85)	164
	Good Conditions in Mozambican Refugee Camp (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 3 Feb 85)	165
	Planned Development in Matabeleland South Areas (THE SUNDAY NEWS, 3 Feb 85)	167
	Communal Farmers Adopting Modern Techniques (THE SUNDAY NEWS, 3 Feb 85)	169
	Muzorewa's Efforts To Increase UANC's Representation (Brendan Seery, THE STAR, 8 Feb 85)	170
	Praise for New Army Image (THE SUNDAY NEWS, 3 Feb 85)	172

129

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

INTER-AE	FRICAN AFFAIRS	
	Spanish Trade With Lusophone Africa Outstrips Portuguese (A TARDE, 31 Jan 85)	1
	International Support for Developing African Glass Industry (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 21 Jan 85)	3
ANGOLA		
	Country's Political Situation Analyzed (Eduardo Cintra Torres; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 15 Jan 85)	5
	UNITA's Chitunga Comments on Leadership Changes (EXPRESSO, 12 Jan 85)	10
BENIN.		
	Additional Details on Norwegian Oil Sector Assistance (Morten Woldsdal; AFTENPOSTEN, 6 Feb 85)	12
COMOROS		
	Briefs Police Arrest Demonstrators	16
DJIBOUT	I	
	Briefs Container Port Opened	17
ETHIOPI.	A	
	President Mengistu Calls for Austerity (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 16 Feb 85)	18
	Preceding Page Blank	

Functions of National RRC Outlined (Mulugeta Gudeta; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 10 Jan 85)	<b>19</b>
Team Inspects Rehabilitation Activities in Metekel (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 5 Feb 85)	22
Team Inspects Rehabilitation Activities in Assossa (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 6 Feb 85)	23
Rehabilitation Drive Proceeds Successfully (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 7 Feb 85)	24
Development Potentialities of Western Region Reviewed (Kifle Djote; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 14 Feb 85)	25
Crop Protection Symposium Held (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 5 Feb 85)	27
Horticulture Development Corporation Expects Higher Yield (Aselefech Getachew; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 6 Feb 85)	29
Amibara Irrigation Project Completed (Melaku G/Yohannes; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 6 Feb 85)	31
Economic Utilization of Oil Ration Advocated (Melaku G/Yohannes; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 9 Feb 85)	32
Geoscience, Mining Engineering Congress Held (Melkam-Tesfa Beyene; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 6 Feb 85)	3.3
Development of Mining Industry Planned (Melaku G/Yohannes; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 6 Feb 85)	35
Briefs	
Goshu Warns Arabs	37
NMS Recruits Being Trained	37
More Certificates Awarded	37
Relations With Egypt	38
Coffee-Growing Districts	38 38
AETU, FDGB Agreement	39
Medal of Gallantry	39
Milne Relief Centre	39
Ankober Peasants Towns Get Piped Water	40
Irrigation Agriculture in Bale	40
Electrification of Hagere-Selam	40
Arssi Training Centre	41
Hararghe Road Maintenance	41
Addis Water Project	41

;	Gondar Development Centres  Metema District Housing  Wollo Primary Road  Libyan Support	42 42 42 42
GHANA		
	Economic Program Consistent With Marxism, Prognosis Given (Kwesi Botchway Interview; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHING, 7 Feb 85)	43
•	Need for Better Cooperation With Nigeria (Editorial; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 4 Feb 85)	46
	Cooperation Agreement With Libya Signed (Tetteh Quaynor; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 21 Feb 85)	47
. '	Iran Willing To Help Develop Oil Potential (Kojo Sam; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 9 Feb 85)	48
	Iran, Spain, South Korea Pledge Stronger Ties (Lloyd Evans; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 16 Feb 85)	49
	Army, Police Recruitment Limited to Civil Defence Grads (Kojo Sam; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 12 Feb 85)	51
	Crusade Launched To Improve Police Discipline (Kodjo Atsu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 16 Feb 85)	52
₹.	Vandalism of Cables Disrupts Communications (Tetteh Quaynor; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 2 Feb 85)	54
	Trans-West African Highway Financing Approved (Tetteh Quaynor; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 19 Feb 85)	55
e*	Briefs Naval Exercise Part of Commemoration Soldiers to Protect Frontier	56 56
GUINEA	-BISSAU	
٠,	Small Boat To Link Islands of Bijagos Archipelago (NO PINTCHA, 6 Feb 85)	57
	Ceramic Plant Jobs To Prevent Youth Flight to Cities (NO PINTCHA, 6 Feb 85)	59
	New Equipment for Upgrading Shipyard to Arrive in 1985	61

	Briefs	New Military Judges	64
IVORY C	OAST		
	Gendari	mes Seize 54 Soviet, Italian-Made Firearms (FRATERNITE MATIN, 1 Mar 85)	65
LESOTHO			
	Pre-El	ection Climate Discussed (THE SUNDAY NEWS, 17 Feb 85)	66
	Jonath	an Launches Campaign to Collect Revenue, Praises Police (LESOTHO WEEKLY, 8 Feb 85)	69
	Briefs	Wildt Fieldiffeation pooseed	71 71 71
LIBERIA			
	Opposi	tion Leaders Urged To Give Doe a Good Fight (Ben Mensah; TALKING DRUMS, 25 Feb 85)	73
	Ciskei	President Sebe Deplores Disinformation Campaign (DAILY DISPATCH, 16 Feb 85)	75
	UPP Me	mber Declared Guilty of Distributing Leaflets (Radio ELWA, 6 Mar 85)	77
	Two Te	rritories To Be Combined Into One County (Radio ELWA, 28 Feb 85)	78
	Spanis	h Envoy Calls on Information Minister (NEW LIBERIAN, 22 Feb 85)	79
	Liberi	a Signs Debt Refinancing Pact With Japanese Bank (Radio ELWA, 5 Mar 85)	80
•	Spare :	Parts for Police Worth \$15,000 Made Available by FRG (NEW LIBERIAN, 5 Feb 85)	81
	French	Donation to University of Liberia (NEW LIBERIAN, 21 Feb 85)	82
	Revenu	e Collection Improves at Freeport  (J. N. Elliott; NEW LIBERIAN, 21 Feb 85)	83

30.	Donors Support \$15 Million Port Rehabilitation Program (J. N. Elliott; NEW LIBERIAN 15 Feb 85)	84
	Government Will Continue To Support Businesses (NEW LIBERIAN, 21 Feb 85)	86
<i>1</i> +.	Transkei May Export Coal (LONDON DAILY DISPATCH, 16 Feb 85)	87
MADAGAS	CAR	
4		
•	Briefs Japan Provides Aid	88
MOZAMBI	QUE'	
	Maputo's Muslim Community Celebrates Fiftieth Anniversary	
18	(DOMINGO, 27 Jan 85)	89
î.	Maputo's Colonial Past Disappears From Streets, Road Names (THE HERALD, 18 Feb 85)	93
	Increased Importance of Ports for Landlocked Countries (Lynda Loxton; THE HERALD, 7 Feb 85)	95
£	Efforts Being Made To Improve Industrial Base (Abdul Carimo; NOTICIAS, 1 Feb 85)	97
17	Briefs Cooperation With China, Korea	99
NAMIBIA	en de de la companya de la companya La companya de la co	
	Serious Shortage of Manpower (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 8 Feb 85)	100
97 .	Briefs 12 Swapo Insurgents Shot Government Refuses To Receive Chief Munjuku	102 102
REUNION	The state of the s	
	Communists in Assembly	103
SEYCHEI	LES	
18	Soviet Research Vessel To Evaluate Energy Resources (SEYCHELLES NATION, 11 Feb 85)	104

	Fishing Cooperation With Spain Reviewed (SEYCHELLES NATION, 11 Feb 85)105
SOMALIA	
	Briefs Moscow Links
SOUTH A	FRICA
	System Allows for National Party Domination in Parliament (David Braun; THE STAR, 19 Feb 85)
	Nation's Gradual Shift to Policy Towards Its Neighbors Examined (Brian Pottinger; SUNDAY TIMES, 17 Feb 85)109
	Rift Between Afrikaner Groups Widens (Elna Botha; THE CITIZEN, 26 Feb 85)111
	Urban Blacks To Have More Freedom (Bert van Hees; THE CITIZEN, 26 Feb 85)112
	Urbanization of Blacks Key to Population Growth Control (THE CITIZEN, 1 Mar 85)113
	ANC Terrorists To Hang for Killing Black Leader (Tim Clarke; THE CITIZEN, 27 Feb 85)115
	Le Grange Says UDF, ANC Share Same Objectives (Stephane Bothma; THE CITIZEN, 27 Feb 85)117
	Tutu's Support for Disinvestment Analyzed (Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 27 Feb 85)118
	NP Member Says Government Giving in to Pressure at Crossroads (THE CITIZEN, 27 Feb 85)121
	Government Plans To Spend 9.4 Million on Squatter Facilities (THE CITIZEN, 26 Feb 85)
	Economic Linkages With Neighbors Assessed (S. S. Brand; INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BULLETIN, No 1, 1984)123
	Barend Discusses Government Spending (THE CITIZEN, 26 Feb 85)
	Government Scheme for Decentralization Critized (THE CITIZEN, 27 Feb 85)132
	Ciskei Regarded as Secure for Investors (THE CITIZEN, 26 Feb 85)

	West Coast Offshore Diamond Exploration Advances (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 23 Jan 85).	.134
	Court Orders Illegal Mine Strikers To Quit Hostels (Stephane Bothma; THE CITIZEN, 28 Feb 85)	.135
	Briefs	
	Rebuilding of Crossroads	136
	Strikers Back to Work	136
	Valspan Removals Plan Rescinded	136
	Cape Squatters' Leaders Repeat Demand	137 137
	Restaurant Open to Indians, Coloreds	137
	99 Year Leasehold	138
	Bishop Slates White Universities	138
	Mob Defies Police Oil Discovered Off Mossel Bay	138
	Suzman on Police Role	138
	Country Not Entitled to Share Zambezi	139
	Death Sentence Brings Emotional Scenes	139
	beach beneated believe and the second	
ZAIRE		
	Appointment of Governors and Deputy Governors	
	(ELIMA, 8 Jan 85)	141
	Free Enterprise Policy Promoted (Editorial; ELIMA, 8 Jan 85)	142
	Trolley-Buses From Czechoslovakia (Passy Ndongani N'Goma; ELIMA, 19-20 Jan 85)	143
ZAMBIA		
·	Parliament Debates Election Law Changes (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 7 Feb 85)	145
	Former Brigadier-General Arrested (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 8 Feb 85)	146
	Banda Claims Socialism in Danger (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 6 Feb 85)	147
ZIMBABV	NE .	
	Bodies of Abducted Tourists Possibly Found (Capital Radio, 1 Mar 85)	148
	Swedish Reporter Views Decline of ZAPU in Kwe Kwe, Harare (Sven Oste; DAGENS NYHETER, 23 Feb 85)	149

PP-ZAPU Elects Poll Head (THE CHRONICLE, 18 Feb 85)153
ZANU-(PF) To Entrench Socialism Everywhere Through Farming (THE HERALD, 15 Feb 85)154
Party Denies Report of Highfield Vigilantes (THE HERALD, 13 Feb 85)
Midlands Problems Identified (THE CHRONICLE, 21 Feb 85)156
Housing for Civil Servants (THE CHRONICLE, 19 Feb 85)157
FRG Loan for Small-Scale Farmers (THE CHRONICLE, 21 Feb 85)
Government Launches \$7 Million Settler Scheme Launched (Oliver Gawe; THE HERALD, 6 Feb 85)
ADB To Provide \$13 Million for Resettlement Projects (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 17 Feb 85)
Resettlement Program Funded by Britain (THE HERALD, 14 Feb 85)
Norwegian Group Spends \$1 Million Promoting Rural Self-Help (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 10 Feb 85)164
Health Problems for Mozambicans at Local Camps (THE HERALD, 11 Feb 85)166
UK Loan Signed for Purchase of Water Bowsers (THE CHRONICLE, 19 Feb 85)168
ADRA To Launch \$3 Million Agricultural Project (THE HERALD, 21 Feb 85)
Government Acquires Additional Shares in ZISCO (THE CHRONICLE, 15 Feb 85)
Mugabe Says Integrated Agriculture the Goal (THE HERALD, 16 Feb 85)
Squatters Threaten Seed Potato Crop (Gama Mutemeri; THE SUNDAY MAIL, 17 Feb 85)
Briefs
Spain Gives Credit 173 Water Project Commissioned 173 Drought Relief Food for Matabeleland 137 Uganda Mission Successful 173

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

NTER-	AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
,	Briefs PIGADD Established	1
BENIN		
	AFP Reports Party Congress To Be Held Soon (AFP, 5 Mar 85)	2
BOTSWA	NA .	
	Bilateral Relations Discussed With Lesotho (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 13 Feb 85)	3
	Chinese Doctors Expected Soon (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 12 Feb 85)	. 4
*	Seminar Examines Economic Situation (Molefe Mmamapllo; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 21 Feb 85)	5
•	New Industries To Open Soon in Selebi-Phikwe (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 21 Feb 85)	7
*. •	Nwako Says BDP Unity Firm, Other Issues (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 20 Feb 85)	Ş
٠,	Positive Assessment of Country's Economy (THE STAR, 20 Feb 85)	11
	Kgabo Warns Public Servants Defectors (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 12 Feb 85)	12
	Rifkind's Statements on SA's Threats to Neighboring Countries (Jowitt Mbongwe; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 7 Feb 85)	13
	Botswana Cattle Producers Experiencing Difficulties (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 11 Feb 85)	13

	Briefs	Copper, Nickle Deposits Found Power Lines Link North, South	16
BURKINA	<b>A</b>		
	France	Grants Loan for Water Supply Project (Ouagadougou Domestic Service, 5 Mar 85)	17
CAMEROC	ON		
	Anglop1	ones Feel Neglected (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 13 Feb 85)	18
CHAD			
	Briefs	Massive Voter Parliamentary Election Turnout EEC Financial Aid	20 20
COMOROS	3		
	Regions	Protest Cabinet Line-Up (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 2 Feb 85)	21
ETHIOP	[A		
	Merger	of Eritrean Groups Reported (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 2 Feb 85)	22
	Briefs	T	23
		East German Pact Goods From Australia Confiscated	23
GHANA			
	Briefs	Self-Sufficiency Could Be Achieved Mapping New Drilling Locations CHANATAN VOICE Ban Lifted	24 24 25
		GHANAIAN VOICE Ban Lifted Guardsmen Withdrawn From Airport Petroleum Corporation Directors Announced Mineral Prospecting Committee Formed	25
GUINEA			
	Briefs	French Loan Agreement Guinea Retains Area Disputed by Guinea-Bissau	26 26

#### KENYA

	Student Unrest Points to Regime's Vulnerability (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, No 169, 16 Feb 85)	27
LIBERIA		
	Unlikelihood of Doe Remaining in Power Explained (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 13 Feb 85)	29
MADAGAS	CAR	
	RATSIRAKA 'Westernises' His Image (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 9 Feb 85)	32
	Briefs Gesture to Church	33
MAURITI	ius	
	Briefs Industrialization Plan	34
MOZAMBI	LQUE	
•	Government's Differences With ANC Over Strategy, Political Views (J. H. P. Serfontein; THE SUNDAY STAR, 17 Feb 85)	35
	Aquino de Braganca Discusses Background of Nation's Conflict (Moeletsi Mbeki; THE HERALD, 22 Feb 85)	36
	Terrorist Tactics of Renamo Detailed (NOTICIAS, various dates)	38
	Briefs South African Tourism Increasing	49
SIERRA	LEONE	
	President Stevens Faces Economic, Political Crisis (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 13 Feb 85)	50
SOMALI	A	
	Loss of Airforce Planes Reported (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 9 Feb 85)	53
	Military Deal Alleged With Pretoria (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 2 Feb 85)	54

	Briefs Chinese Cooperation		55
מינותים	A AFRICA		
SOUIN			
	Inconsistent Application Threatening System of Political Ce (Arlene Getz; THE SUNDAY STAR, 17 Feb 85)		56
	Ciskei President Sebe Dissolves Planning, Advisory Council (Patrick Laurence; RAND DAILY MAIL, 13 Feb 85)	••••	59
	Treurnicht Attacks Reform, Blasts Botha Coalition (Andrew Beattie; THE STAR, 18 Feb 85)		60
,	Alan Paton Writes on Botha, Mandela (Alan Paton; SUNDAY TIMES, 3 Mar 85)	••••	62
	Exchequer Reports Receipts, Transfers (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 15 Feb 85)		66
	Home Affairs Minister de Klerk Seen as Reluctant Reformist (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 17 Feb 85)	• • • •	69
	Meer Says Crackdown on UDF Part of Careful Strategy (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 20-23 Feb 85)	• • • •	70
	Bank of Lisbon Plans Mortgage-Bond Scheme (Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR, 17 Feb 85)	• • • •	72
	Three NIC Men Sentenced for Supporting ANC (Daya Pillay; POST NATAL, 20-23 Feb 85)	• • • •	73
	Immigrants Refusing Citizenship Ordered Out (Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 16 Feb 85)		74
•	Millions Spent on Offices for New MP's (Chris Whitfield; THE SUNDAY STAR, 17 Feb 85)	• • • •	75
	Question of Participation in Government Institutions Debated (Sam Palo Buti; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 17 Feb 85)		76
	Prominent Indians Join Black Chamber of Commerce (Khalil Aniff; POST NATAL, 20-23 Feb 85)	• • • • •	78
	Dutch Shipping Line Signs Dry Dock Contract (THE DAILY NEWS, 15 Feb 85)	• • • •	79
	Details on New Castle Diesel-Filter Factory Given (THE SUNDAY STAR, 17 Feb 85)	• • • •	80

Inflation Rate Likely To Reach Sixteen Percent (RAND DAILY MAIL, 13 Feb 85)	81
Credit Lines To Boost Exports to Israel (Frank Jeans; THE STAR, 13 Feb 85)	82
Corporate Crime Bites Into Profits (Lesley Lambert; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 17 Feb 85)	83
'Secret' Gold Prospecting Operation Reported (Jane Strachan; THE DAILY NEWS, 14 Feb 85)	84
Rising Unemployment in Port Elizabeth, Consequences (Mono Badela; CITY PRESS, 10 Feb 85)	85
Victims of Removal Fourteen Years Ago Hope To Return Home (Cherilyn Ireton, Herbert Mabuza; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 17 Feb	85) 87
Half a Million Still Under Threat of Forced Removals (Graham Watts; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 17 Feb 85)	. 89
Analysis of Differences in Quality of Education (Sue Pleming; THE STAR, 13 Feb 85)	, 91
Role of White English Speakers in Nation's Future Examined (Alan Robertson; THE STAR, 18 Feb 85)	94
Mixed Couples May Get New Rights to Facilities for Whites (David Breier; THE STAR, 17 Feb 85)	. 96
Marriage, Immorality Acts May Threaten Apartheid (John MacLennan; THE STAR, 17 Feb 85)	. 98
Indian Suicide Rate Highest in Nation (POST NATAL, 13-16 Feb 85)	. 100
Black Lawyers Unhappy Over Border Arrests (Jon Qwelane; THE STAR, 18 Feb 85)	. 101
Briefs	
Soekor's Cape HQ	103
Shiploaders Boost Capacity	103 103
Demand for Home Generators Prestige Award for Hoedspruit	103
Bomb Damages Orange NP Office	104
Alexandra Mayor's Home Burned	104
TANZANIA	
Mozambique National Resistance Agents Freed (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, No 167, 2 Feb 85)	. 105

	Briefs	
	Layoffs To Ease Budget Woes	106
	Trade Agreement With Indonesia	106
	Nationals Expelled From Sudan Arrive in Tanzania	106
ZAMBIA	*	
	n to for	
	Briefs Diplomat on Drug. Charges	107
	•	
ZIMBABV	VE	
	Eastern Highland Set for Record Tea Crop	
	(THE HERALD, 19 Feb 85)	108
	Defence Secretary Hails People's Militia in Fighting Dissidents	
	(THE HERALD, 21 Feb 85)	110
	North Korea To Help Fund People's Co-ops in Chitungwiza	
	(THE HERALD, 20 Feb 85)	111
	Japan Donates \$3 Million Worth of Rice	
	(THE HERALD, 21 Feb 85)	112
	Organized Crime on the Rise	
	(THE HERALD, 18 Feb 85)	113
	Electorate To Top 3 Million Mark	
	(THE HERALD, 15 Feb 85)	114
	Nation Could Become Silk Center of Africa	
	(THE CHRONICLE, 11 Feb 85)	115
	Government Buys More Land for Resettlement	
	(THE CHRONICLE, 11 Feb 85)	116
	Briefs	
	Squatter Camp Transformed	117
	China Boosts Tobacco Sales	117
	Waiting List for Homes	117
	Identity Forging Increases	118
	ZIANA-APN Cooperation Agreement Signed	118

29 March 1985

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

INTER-	AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
	Israel's Relations With African Countries Discussed (Eliezer Strauch; EXPRESSO, 16 Feb 85)	1
ANGOLA		
	Dos Santos Proposes Joint Action Against UNITA (Jose Eduardo dos Santos, DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 7 Feb 85)	4
	Botomona Village Destroyed by UNITA (O DIA, 15 Feb 85)	5
BURKIN	A	
	Establishment of MPR Reported (SIDWAYA, 18 Feb 85)	8
*	Public Debt Policy Outlined (SIDWAYA, 18 Feb 85)	10
	EEC Grants Loan Under Terms of Lome III Convention (Ouagadougou Domestic Service, 8 Mar 85)	18
	Sahel Railway Project Described (CARREFOUR AFRICAIN, 8 Feb 85)	19
	100 Militants End Military Training (Ouagadougou Domestic Service, 9 Mar 85)	21
	Briefs CDR Newspaper	22
CAMERO	ON	
	Large German Share in Water Resource Development Projects (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 30 Jan 85)	23

#### DJIBOUTI

	Briefs Operation Cyaden		26
EQUATO	RIAL GUINEA		
	Nation Enters French Sphere of Influence in Regi (EL ALCAZAR, 8 Jan 85)	on	27
GABON			
	International Development Aid Investment in Agri (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRT		29
GUINEA			
	Cooperation With Japan Expanded (Alhassane Tangue Bah; HOROYA, 26 Jan 85)	••••	31
	Broad-Scale, Pervasive Corruption Condemned (Jean Sonmaori; HOROYA, 17 Jan 85)	•••••	33
	Briefs Soviet Women Tour Central Guinea		37
GUINEA	-BISSAU		
	Subsidy Agreement Signed With Islamic Bank (NO PINTCHA, 16 Jan 85)		38
	President of Swedish Development Agency Discusse (Anders Forsse Interview; NO PINTCHA, 23	s Aid Programs Jan 85)	39
	Briefs Saudi Fund Delegation Visit		43
LESOTH			
	Sweden's Silent Diplomatic War Supports Country (Goran Beckerus; DAGENS NYHETER, 24 Feb 8		44
MOZAMB	IQUE		
	Bilene-Macia Party Work in 1984 Analyzed (NOTICIAS, 22 Jan 85)		51
	Nampula Province Efforts at Economic Recovery (NOTICIAS, 31 Jan 85)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • •	53

Marcelino Dos Santos Speaks to People of Nhamatanda (NOTICIAS, 4 Feb 85)	, 55
Maputo Governor Praises Cooperative for Fight Against Hunger	
(NOTICIAS, 5 Feb 85)	57
High Price Extracted for South African Agreement (DER SPIEGEL, 11 Feb 85)	60
Zambezia Vigilance Group Expansion Reported	66
ODM End First Seminar in Maputo (NOTICIAS, 2 Feb 85)	68
Gorongosa Military Commander on Security Situation (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 14 Jan 85)	70
Chibabava Battalion Chief on Fight Against Armed Bandits (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 15 Jan 85)	76
Beira's 16th People's Militia Course Ends (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 16 Jan 85)	78
Young Officers Express Views on Armed Forces (NOTICIAS, 22 Jan 85)	79
Lack of Security, Neglect Dampen Domestic Tourism (Johan Strydom; RAPPORT, 3 Feb 85)	82
Self-Defense Course Ends in Goto, Beira (NOTICIAS, 6 Feb 85)	85
Namaacha Poultry-Raising Enterprise Diversifies Tasks (Antonio Muiambo; NOTICIAS, 22 Jan 85)	86
Farm Implements Assembled for Maputo Cotton Cultivation (NOTICIAS, 5 Feb 85)	88
Spare Parts Shortage Hinders Mecanagro Tractor Repair (NOTICIAS, 17 Jan 85)	90
11 Mechanics Graduated for Entreposto Enterprise (NOTICIAS, 5 Feb 85)	92
Details of Beira Port Rehabilitation; Zimbabwe To Renefit (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 17 Jan 85)	94
Zambezia Province Low School Attendance	98

	Briefs	
	Gas Exploration Project	100
	French Aid	100
	Military Registration in Tete	100
	Soviet Coal Extraction Project	101
	New Fish Prices in Tete	101
	Soviet Journalist Discusses Visit	101
NAMIBI	A	
	South African Input Into Kudu Gas Field Development (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 31 Jan 85)	102
	Commander Nakalemba Tells of SWAPO's Training, Activities	
	(WINDHOEK OBSERVER, 16 Feb 85)	103
	Brigadier Louw Describes Infiltration Effort	
	Brigadier Louw Describes Infiltration Effort (WINDHOEK OBSERVER, 16 Feb 85)	105
	Briefs	
	SWAPO 'Insurgents' Killed	107
	Independence Issue	107
NIGER		
	Briefs Prefect To Visit Nigeria	108
NIGERIA	A	
	98 Death Sentences for Robbery, Firearms Violations	
	(NAN, 15 Feb 85)	109
	FMG Urged To Accept Criticism in Good Faith	
	(NAN, 19 Feb 85)	110
	Information Reported on Doctors' Strike	
	(Lagos Domestic Service, 27 Feb, 8 Mar 85; NAN, various	
	dates)	111
	Military, Police Hospitals Open	
	NAN Rounds Up Situation	
	Hospital Declared 'Military Zone'	
	Some NMA Leaders Arrested	
	Doctors Willing To Return	
	Statement on Reemployment	
	Decree Proscribing NMA, NARD	
	LNG Project in Rivers State To Be Financed	
	(NAN, 1 Mar 85)	117

	Briefs		
		Joint Exercises With Brazil	118 118
		Arrest of 'Top Officer'	118
		Taiwanese Appeal Court Decision Imprisonment for Ex-Education Official	119
		Former Kano Governor Sentenced	119
		Two Journalists Freed	120
		Congestion at Port Harcourt	120
		Agreement With World Bank	120
SENEGAL			
	China I	Oonates 2,000 Tons of Wheat (Papa Boubacar Samb; LE SOLEIL, 6 Feb 85)	121
SIERRA	LEONE		
	Briefs	•	
	22 2020	FRG Converts Loan	123
SOUTH A	AFRICA		
	Editor	ial on U.S. Offer of Military Aid to Mozambique	
		(DIE BURGER, 16 Jan 85)	124
	_	and the state of t	
	Reagan	State of Union Speech Assessed (Editorial; RAPPORT, 10 Feb 85)	126
	Milita	ry Personnel Incident Sours Relations With Ciskei (Editorial; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 23 Jan 85)	127
		(Editorial; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 25 Jan 65)	121
	Ambass	ador's Speech on British Opposition to Sanctions	
		(DIE BURGER, 11 Jan 85)	128
•			
	Possib	ility of Secret Talks With ANC Excluded	130
		(Editorial; DIE TRANSVALER, 8 Jan 85)	150
•	Afrika	ners Advised To Renounce Partiality	
•		(Willem de Klerk; RAPPORT, 27 Jan 85)	131
	Left,	Far Right Unite in Attacking Government Policies (DIE TRANSVALER, 30 Jan 85)	133
		(DIE TRANSVALER, 30 Jan 65)	100
	Botha.	Verwoerd Policies Compared	
		(Piet Muller; BEELD, 7 Feb 85)	135
	_	t was a fin ANO Commental Booitions	
	Compro	omise Urged in ANC, Governmental Positions (Willie Kuhn; BEELD, 8 Feb 85)	138
•		(MITITE VOIII) DEPEND, O LED 02/	\
	Clear	Signs of Reform Necessary for Secure Future	
		(Willem; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 18 Jan 85)	141

	Role of AZAPO in Black Politics Discussed (Anne-Marie Mischke; RAPPORT, 13 Jan 85)	144
	Recognition of Black Political Rights Not Imposed by Others (Editorial; DIE TRANSVALER, 29 Jan 85)	146
	Reforms Affecting Blacks Are Coming Despite Opposition (Harald Pakendorf; DIE VADERLAND, 31 Jan 85)	147
	Complex Black Leaders' Views Difficult to Resolve in Discussion (Piet Muller; BEELD, 31 Jan 84)	150
	Status of Indians in Orange Free State Discussed (Editorial; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 6 Feb 85)	153
	Cape Town Civilian Crime Patrol Considered (DIE BURGER, 22 Jan 85)	155
	Reasons for Cecil Long's Resignation Discussed (DIE BURGER, 6 Feb 85)	156
	New Deal Viewed in Historical Context (Dawie; DIE BURGER, 26 Jan 85)	158
	Development of Homeland of Kangwane Discussed (Maurits Solz; SAKE-RAPPORT, 3 Feb 85)	161
	Briefs Free Thinking on Apartheid Outdated Job Reservation Criticized Hendrickse Calls Tutu Agitator	164 164 165
ZAIRE		
	Briefs Belgian Grant Received Padded Payrolls Check Mobutu's Wife to Egypt Governor, MPR Head Appointed	166 166 166 167

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

INIEK-	-AFKICAN	ALLAIK2	
		To Slow Start Despite Need for Inter-African Trade EA REPORT ON TRADE AND INDUSTRY, Feb 85)	
		Council To Receive French Development Grant FRATERNITE MATIN, 13 Mar 85)	
		Subsidy for Hydraulic Studies Project in Africa (Ouagadougou Domestic Service, 15 Mar 85)	
ANGOL	A		
		Describes Joint Monitoring Commission Operation Marie Joannidis; THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Feb 85)	
BENIN			
	Briefs M	faritime Agreement Signed	7
BURKI	NA		
		CARREFOUR AFRICAIN, 8 Feb 85)	ŧ
	Politica (	ol Opposition Analyzed SIDWAYA, 12 Feb 85)	12
		Reports Inauguration of Air Link With Algeria Ouagadougou Domestic Service, 15 Mar 85)	15

#### CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

	Government-in-Exile Formed (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, No 2, 16 Jan 85)	16
	Political Situation Outlook Analyzed (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, No 4, 13 Feb 85)	17
COMORO	OS .	
	Acting President Reports Failed 8 March Attempt (Moroni Domestic Service, 14 Mar 85)	20
ETHIO	PIA	•
	Briefs Agreements With CSSR, Poland	21
GHANA		
	Pacts With Japan, USSR Signed (Tetteh Quaynor; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 23 Feb 85)	22
	Soviet Military Attache Hosts Reception (Kodjc Atsu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 25 Feb 85)	23
	China Donates Books To Strengthen Cultural Ties (Faustina Ashirifie; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 23 Feb 85)	24
	Hungary To Assist Education, Agriculture, Flourescent Bulbs (Robert Bentil; GHANAIAN TIMES, 28 Feb 85)	25
	Foreign Missions Charged With Obtaining Foreign Markets (Wendy Asiamah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 28 Feb 85)	26
	Obeng Explains Economic Policies To Reduce Criticism (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 25 Feb 85)	27
	Government Corporations To Be Restructured (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 23 Feb 85)	28
	New Border Check Procedures To Halt Smuggling (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Feb 85)	29
	Briefs USSR To Establish Diplomatic Mission	30
IVORY	COAST	
	Presidential Succession Scenarios Examined  (AFRIOUE NOUVELLE. 30 Jan-5 Feb 85)	31

#### KENYA

	Political Infighting Continues Amid Nyeri Rumors (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 1 Mar 85)	36
	Favorable Balance of Trade With UK Reached (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 1 Mar 85)	40
	Student Society Refused Licensing (William Onyango; THE KENYA TIMES, 20 Feb 85)	42
	Briefs Students Denied Bail Union Election Derailed Indefinitely Okumu's Conviction Upheld	43 43 43
LESOT	но	
	Briefs Political Asylum	44
MALAW	I	
	Private Sector Urged To Assist in International Trade (DAILY TIMES, 25 Feb 85)	45
	Blantyre Launches Indentification Exercise (DAILY TIMES, 25 Feb 85)	46
MALI		
	Saudi Aid Projects Noted (L'ESSOR, 18 Feb 85)	47
	Village Water Works Project Signed Teaching Institute Hailed	
NAMIB	IA	
	Reportage on Special Constables Training (Helmoed-Romer Heitman; ARMED FORCES, Feb 85)	49
SENEG	AL	
	Briefs Oceanographic Research Vessel	51
SEYCH	ELLES	
	Chvedov Says Soviet Cooperation Will Continue (SEYCHELLES NATION, 25 Feb 85)	52

	Committee of Experts Formed With Japan's Trade Unions (SEYCHELLES WEEKEND NATION, 23 Feb 85)	53
	Marketing Board Sound Despite Rumors (SEYCHELLES WEEKEND NATION, 2 Mar 85)	54
	1984 Figures Show Inflation, Deficit Down, Employment Up (SEYCHELLES NATION, 5 Mar 85)	55
	New Fueling Facilities for Fishing Vessels Established (SEYCHELLES NATION, 28 Feb 85)	57
	Militia Pledges To Defend Revolution (SEYCHELLES WEEKEND NATION, 2 Mar 85)	· 59
	Briefs Airlines Agreement With Austria First Bulgarian Ambassador Arrives Trade Talks With India China Donates Books Security Training To Commence	61 61 62 62
SOMAL	IA	
	Briefs Trade Agreement With Thailand	63
SOUTH	AFRICA	
	National Party May Lose Traditional Supporters Because of Reforms (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Feb 85)	64
	Need To Understand Anti-Apartheid Feelings Discussed (SOWETAN, 1 Mar 85)	65
	Ruiterwag Conservatives Break Away (Hans Pienaar; SUNDAY TIMES, 24 Feb 85)	66
	Sweden Passes Law Limiting Investment in Country (Willy Silberstein; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 21 Feb 85)	67
	Rand's Decline Affects LPG Pricing (ENGINEERING WEEK, 28 Feb 85)	69
	Flexible Coal Conveyor Train Introduced (MINING WEEK, 13 Feb 85)	71
	Soda Ash Plant Project Successful	73

Highveld Steel Ready for Tough Semester (Don Wilkinson; ENGINEERING WEEK, 28 Feb 85)	74
'Conservative Optimism' of Chemical Procedures Noted (ENGINEERING WEEK, 28 Feb 85)	76
Country To Import Maize From Zimbabwe (SOWETAN, 1 Mar 85)	78
Status of Freight Chartering Reported (RAND DAILY MAIL, 4 Mar 85)	79
Production Role of Biotechnology Discussed (ENGINEERING TODAY, 28 Feb 85)	. 80
AHI Black Vote Stand Questioned (DIE AFRIKANER, 16 Jan 85)	81
Plight of Colored Squatters in Port Elizabeth Revealed (Mono Badela; CITY PRESS, 17 Feb 85)	83
Editorial on Need for New Policy for Colored Civil Servants (DIE BURGER, 5 Feb 85)	84
Background of UDF Explored (Graham Watts; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 24 Feb 85)	85
Background of Crossroads Issue Examined (John MacLennan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Feb 85)	87
ANC Seen as Unlikely To Opt for Peaceful Solutions (Stephen McQuillan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 17 Feb 85)	90
Professor Examines Present Dilemmas Facing ANC (Andrew Prior; FRONTLINE, Mar 85)	92
Reasons Behind Continuing Violence in Spite of Reforms Examined (David Dalling; THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Feb 85)	94
Tear Smoke Scatters Mourners in Kroonstad (Ali Mphaki; SOWETAN, 28 Feb 85)	97
East Rand Mayor Resigns (Mzikayise Edom; SOWETAN, 28 Feb 85)	98
UDF, Azapo Blame Government for Bomb Attack (Sello Rabothata; SOWETAN, 28 Feb 85)	99
126 Died in Police Custody in 1984	100

Security Police Detains 7 Duduza Residents (Sello Rabothata; SOWETAN, 1 Mar 85)	101
Mob Revenge Killing in Soweto Criticized (Nkopane Makobane; SOWETAN, 4 Mar 85)	102
Bophuthatswana Police Accused of Brutality (SOWETAN, 4 Mar 85)	103
Hundreds of Squatters Arrested in Winterveldt (Monk Nkomo; SOWETAN, 28 Feb 85)	104
Archbishop's Trial Seen as Harmful to Church-State Relations (CITY PRESS, 17 Feb 85)	105
Tembisa Students Protest (Nkopane Makobane; SOWETAN, 28 Feb 85)	107
New Colored Student Organization Formed (SOWETAN, 1 Mar 85)	108
Electrified Fence Along Northern Border To Keep Out Illegals (Wilmar Utting; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 24 Feb 85)	109
Government's Next Urban Plan To Be Submitted (SOWETAN, 27 Feb 85)	111
26,000 Homes Sold Under 99-Year Plan (Mond Nkomo; SOWETAN, 1 Mar 85)	112
Afrox Modifies SA Mint's Furnaces (ENGINEERING WEEK, 28 Feb 85)	113
Additional Appropriation Bill SATS Production Robots Train Set Order ESCOM Control System Slab Casting Plant Grain Elevators	114 114 114 114 114 115
Proposed Platinum Mine Local Pump Production Kohler Packaging Gas, Process Compressors Udhe Computer Link-Up Richards Bay Berths Super-Tough Alloy Mining Industry Research	115 115 115 115 116 116
Giant Welding Portal New Capital Projects Norwegian Trade Increases Mixed Marriage Law Debated	117 117 118 118

	Riots in Soweto, Cape	119
j.		119
	Dorbyl Lands Contract	119
	French Koeberg Firm	119
· .	Tank Wagon Contract	120
	System for Mines	120
	Sugar Handling Plants	120
•	Trade Boost	12
	Mourners Injured at Duduza	12
	Meeting To Discuss Rent	123
•	Angry Mob Stones Trains ANC Threat Discussed	123 123
	Draft Dodger Sentenced	122
:	Blasting Certificates for Blacks	123
* 2	blasting destificates for blacks	12.
SWAZI	LAND	
٠.		
	OAU Told Not To Interfere in Trade Links With RSA	
	(SOWETAN, 28 Jul 84)	124
	Briefs Pile Pothe Visits Country	125
	Pik Botha Visits Country	12.
TANZA	NIA	
: ,	Ties With China Hailed on Occasion of 20th Anniversary	
	(DAILY NEWS, 19 Feb 85)	126
	Parliament Debates Election Law Changes	
•	(Charles Rajabu; DAILY NEWS, 30 Jan 85)	128
	(	
-1.5	Party Membership Urged To Help Build Socialism	
	(Editorial; DAILY NEWS, 30 Jan 85)	130
	Party Enhances National Unity, Democracy	
٠.	(Habbi Gunze; SUNDAY NATION, 10 Feb 85)	132
	Porty Corretory Colle for Decalering of Bosts Trees	
; ,	Party Secretary Calls for Popularization of Party Image (DAILY NEWS, 19 Feb 85)	133
	(DAILI NEWS, 19 Feb OJ)	155
	Government Economic Rethinking Brings Hope for IMF Accord	
	(THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, No 171, 2 Mar 85)	134
	Detention Bill To Apply to Zanzibar	
•	(Tiruhungwa Michael; DAILY NEWS, 31 Jan 85)	136
	Control Design Health Hall City	
	Squatter Problem Highlights Urban Shift	197
\$ .	(DAILY NEWS, 21 Feb 85)	137
•	Private Importation Praised, Agricultural Incentives Discussed	
	(River Culement: SINDAY NEWS 17 Feb 85)	138

New Agricultural Policy To Be Implemented (DAILY NEWS, 18 Feb 85)	144
Transportation Agreement With Burundi Worked Out (SUNDAY NATION, 10 Feb 85)	145
Despite Low Membership Union To Ensure Zanzibar Worker Rights (SUNDAY NEWS, 17 Feb 85)	146
Railway Service Brings Call for Border Easement (Pili Mtambalike; SUNDAY NEWS, 17 Feb 85)	147
Severe Packaging Shortages Delay Goods Distribution (DAILY NEWS, 18 Feb 85)	148
Coal Mine Symbolizes Close Chinese Ties (DAILY NEWS, 26 Feb 85)	149
Briefs Arms Net Long Sentences Salim Receives High Praise Efficiency in Army Urged Mwanga's Political Ban Lifted Redrawing of Electoral Districts	150 150 150 150 151
ZAIRE	
Belgian Agreement for Equipment for Companies (ELIMA, 13 Dec 84)	152
City of Kisangani Endangered (Nsasse Ramazani; ELIMA, 27 Dec 84)	153
ZAMBIA	
Parliament Discusses Foreign Missions, Chinese Debt, Economics (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 1 Mar 85)	154
Oil Exploration Resumes in North-Western Province (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 5 Mar 85)	156
Illegal Strikers Fired in Ndola (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 7 Mar 85)	157
Unions Study Options in Face of Government Restrictions (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 5 Mar 85)	158
Talks With Zaire To Eliminate Border Disputes (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 4 Mar 85)	159
Envoy's Family Recalled in Face of Drugs Charge (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 7 Mar 85)	160

4 April 1985

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

INTER-	-AFRICAN AFFAIRS
	CEPGL Cooperation on Hydroelectric Policy Reported (Editorial; ELIMA, 11 Jan 85)
CAPE V	VERDE .
	Cooperation With Spain in Various Sectors Renewed (Carlos Semedo; VOZ DI POVO, 16 Jan 85)
	UCID Protests Asylum for ETA Terrorists (O DIABO, 12 Feb 85)
	ADB Administrator Praises Cape Verde Project Implementation (Carlos Semedo; VOZ DI POVO, 19 Jan 85)
	Armed Forces Promotion List Announced (Armindo Rodrigues; VOZ DI POVO, 23 Jan 85)
CHAD	
•	Changes in N'djamena Noted (Moriba Magassouba; AFRICA, No 168, Jan 85)
GHANA	
	Speculation on Plot, Tribalism, Revolution (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, No 5, 27 Feb 85)
	Free Press To Resume Publication (TALKING DRUMS, No 22, 4 Mar 85)
GUINEA	-BISSAU
	Dutch Ambassador Discusses Economic Cooperation (Lambert D'Andembourg Interview; NO PINTCHA, 30 Jun 85) 20

#### MOZAMBIQUE

RENAMO S <sub>I</sub>	ookesman Comments on Developments in Africa Jorge Correia Interview; TEMPO, 18 Jan 85)	22
Commenta:	ry on Sincerity Behind N'komati Accord Nelson Malangabi; NOTICIAS, 22 Jan 85)	26
Hopes fo	r N'komati Frustrated, Machel Without Options A TARDE, 13 Feb 85)	29
Maputo T	o Depend Less on South African Electric Power DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 31 Jan 85)	33
Air Defe (	nse Political Commissars Exchange Views NOTICIAS, 17 Jan 85)	35
Militias (	to Beira, Soldiers to Jungle NOTICIAS, 17 Jan 85)	36
Fisherie (	s Training Center To Launch New Career Programs DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 15 Feb 85)	37
Briefs N	Jampula Bishop Denounces Regime CDR Donations	43 43
NIGERIA		
21,000	Abuja Residents To Be Resettled Elsewhere (NEW NIGERIAN, 14 Feb 85)	44
Buhari:	No Economy Can Survive on Fraud (Ibrahim Salihu; NEW NIGERIAN, 15 Feb 85)	45
SAO TOME AND PI		
Politic	al Bureau Member Talks at Amilcar Cabral Conference (Alda Espirito Santo Interview; NO PINTCHA, 26 Jan 85)	. 46
SENEGAL		
Tactica	l Response to Anti-Islamic Moves (Editorial, Momar Kane; ETUDES ISLAMIQUE, Dec 84)	. 49
SOUTH AFRICA		
U.S. Te	levision Program on South Africa, Reaction Discussed (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 23 Jan 85)	. 53

American Attitudes Termed 'Isolationist', 'Moral (Dawie; DIE BURGER, 23 Jan 85)	istic' 55
Hendrickse on Eshowe Congress, Afrikaner Thinkir (Allan Hendrickse Interview; DIE BURGER,	ng 4 Jan 85) 57
Imam on Visit to Iran, Lessons of Revolution for (Hoosein Ismail; MUSLIM NEWS, 8 Feb 85)	Nation's Muslims
FAK's Rejection of AV Seen as Causing Split Amo (Dave Beattie; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 24 Feb 85)	ong Afrikaners
Growth of Various Companies Described (DIE BURGER, 19 Jan 85)	65
Government Not Responsible for Farming Risks (DIE BURGER, 4 Feb 85)	67
Labor Unions Oppose Disinvestment (DIE BURGER, 7 Feb 85)	69
Portuguese Community Suspected of Having Ties W: (Stephan Terblanche; SUNDAY TIMES, 24 Feb	ith RENAMO b 85) 71
Reformed Church Condemns Discrimination (DIE BURGER, 22 Jan 85)	73
Reformed Church Doors, Pulpits Open to All Race (DIE BURGER, 23 Jan 85)	s 74
Decline in White Population Seen as Threat to He (DIE AFRIKANER, 23 Jan 85)	egemony 76
All Races Invited to Discussion Forum (DIE BURGER, 8 Feb 85)	79
Funds From Readership Solicited by DIE AFRIKANE (DIE AFRIKANER, 23 Jan 85)	R 81
Briefs Mixed Marriage Law	82
TANZANIA	
Transfer of Funds Still an Issue With TAZARA (DAILY NEWS, 23 Feb 85)	83
Economic Crimes Court Holds Hearings in Mwanza (DAILY NEWS, 25 Feb 85)	84

	Prisons To Receive Building Materials From GDR (DAILY NEWS, 25 Feb 85)	85
	Briefs Local Currency Exchange With Malawi Talks With Yugoslavia Begin	86 86
TOGO	·	
	Erosion of Coastline Could Cut Country's Economic Lifeline (THE HERALD, 28 Feb 85)	87
ZAIRE		
	Protection of Industries Declared Temporary (ELIMA, 21 Jan 85)	89
	Improvements in Transportation System Discussed (ELIMA, 19, 20 Dec 84)	91
•	Transportation Agreement Strengthened, by Monsa Iyaka Duku Japanese Scientific Mission, by Kalonji Improving Joint Transportation, Editorial	
ZAMBIA		
	Prime Minister Calls for Strong Ties With New Zealand (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 15 Feb 85)	94
	India Pledges Willingness To Aid Economically, Technically (ZAMBIA DAILY NEWS, 23 Feb 85)	95
	Border Opening Restores Surface Trade With Kenya (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 25 Feb 85)	96
	Swaziland Must Beware Trade Agreement With South Africa (Editorial; TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 28 Feb 85)	97
	Party Needs To Allay Union Mistrust (Editorial; SUNDAY TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 17 Feb 85)	98
	Watchdog Committee Formed To Ensure Resolution Implementation (SUNDAY TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 24 Feb 85)	99
	Sales Tax Bill Receives Heated Debate in Parliament (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 15 Feb 85)	101
	Companies Ignore Directive To Stop Union Dues Collection (SUNDAY TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 24 Feb 85)	104

	(Editorial; TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 27 Feb 85)	105
	New Army Public Relations Board To Improve Societal Image (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 26 Feb 85)	106
	Briefs	
	Miners' Union Begins Wage Negotiations	107
	Britain Defers Payments	107
	Insurance Workers Strike	107
	Maize Mishandlers To Be Sacked	108
	TAZARA To Receive Engines	108
ZIMBAB	WE	٠.,
	S. Election Minteless of Buline Bowty	
t	Nkomo Outlines Issues of Election, Mistakes of Ruling Party (Joshua Nkomo Interview; MOTO, No 31, Feb 85)	109
	Cephas Msipa Deplores Power Struggles Taking Place (Cephas Msipa Interview; MOTO, No 31, Feb 85)	113
	Ndlova Sees Big Swing of Voters From ZAPU	
	(THE HERALD, 27 Feb 85)	115
	Whites Criticized for Not Celebrating Independence Day	
	(THE HERALD, 28 Feb 85)	117
	Government To Expand Existing Irrigation Projects	
$s_i^{\prime}$	(THE HERALD, 28 Feb 85)	118
	Briefs	
	Maize Exchange Possible	119
	Jobless Youths in Midlands	119
	Malnutrition Decreases	119
7	State Option on Farmland	120
	First Black Flying Instructors	120

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
Moscow Moves Over 'Zone of Peace' Reported (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 23 Feb 85)	1
French Military Cooperation Detailed (AFRICAN DEFENCE, Feb 85)	3
ANGOLA	
SAPA Interviews Released UNITA Prisoners (SAPA, 17 Mar 85)	5
MPLA-PT Debates Economic, Social Objectives (NOTICIAS, 17 Jan 85)	8
Tribal Conflicts Reportedly Harming UNITA (DOMINGO, 20 Jan 85)	10
KUP Interviews Captured British Citizen (KUP, 10 Mar 85)	12
KUP Interviews Captured U.S. Engineer (KUP, 9 Mar 85)	14
Briefs New Ambassador to Lisbon New Foreign Bank Branch Juan Carlos To Visit Angola	16 16 16
BURKINA	
Toure Soumane Criticized (Ali Zerbo; SIDWAYA, 12 Feb 85)	17

	Univers	ity Students' Committee Clarification (SIDWAYA, 19 Feb 85)	22
CAMERO	OON		
	Briefs	More on Experimental Television Transmissions	24
COMOR	os		
	Tension	Builds in Relations With France (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 23 Feb 85)	25
DJIBO	UTI		
	Briefs	French Relations	26
ETHIO	PIA		
	Soviet	Credits for Irrigation, Other Sectors Reported (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 23 Feb 85)	27
	Briefs	West German Loan	· : ]; 28
GHANA			
	Briefs	New Editors	.∖ii <b>29</b>
IVORY	COAST		
	Nation	Moving Toward Goal of Africa's Biggest Rubber Producer (Jan Raath; THE DAILY NEWS, 26 Feb 85)	30
LESOT	НО		
	Home o	f ANC Refugee Shot at 16 March (Maseru Domestic Service, 18 Mar 85)	32
	Briefs	Minister Denies Government Killed 'Refugees'	33
LIBER	RIA		
	LPP Ca	lls for Release of Detained Official (ELWA, 19 Mar 85)	34

MA	DA	GA	S	$C_{I}$	٩R
----	----	----	---	---------	----

	Coal Agreement Signed With BP Coal (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 23 Feb 85)	35
	Briefs Italy Steps Up Aid	37
]	MOZAMBIQUE	
· · · ·	Samora Machel on Past, Present Relations With Portugal (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 14 Feb 85)	38
	Foreign Minister Congratulates Angolan Counterpart (Maputo Domestic Service, 20 Mar 85)	45
. 4	Mining Labor Issues Discussed With RSA (Amrit Manga; SUNDAY TIMES, 17 Feb 85)	46
<b>v</b> ;	South African Businessmen Still Hoping for Increased Trade (ENGINEERING WEEK, 28 Feb 85)	47
	NAMIBIA	
Ĺ,	Briefs 11 SWAPO Killed	49
	NIGERIA	
W.	Ex-President Shagari Reportedly To Be Blamed for Corruption (Ian Hobbs; DAILY DISPATCH, 18 Feb 85)	50
4,	Government Urged To Introduce Minimum Income Policy (Kola King; NEW NIGERIAN, 29 Jan 85)	53
	Dismissed Doctors Reapplying for Jobs (NAN, 15 Mar 85)	54
₩,	Plans for New Army Uniform May Be Shelved (Inusa Shehu; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 17 Feb 85)	55
įř	Government Lists Priority Industries (BUSINESS TIMES, 4 Mar 85)	56
	Corruption Said Not Stamped Out by Mere Slogans (Editorial; THE DEMOCRAT WEEKLY, 3 Feb 85)	57
J.	Taxes Reported Resuscitated To Stem Collapse of Economy (NEW NIGERIAN, 26 Feb 85)	59
	120 Patients Reported Dead Because of Doctors' Strike (Eric Meya; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 24 Feb 85)	60

Employers Flout Government Order on Housing (Igomu Onoja; THE DEMOCRAT WEEKLY, 3 Mar 85)	62
Reopening of Private Jetties Criticized (Editorial; NEW NIGERIAN, 7 Feb 85)	63
Local Train Cancellations Leave Passengers Stranded (DAILY STAR, 23 Jan 85)	64
Railway Cars Said Lying Idle While Company Claims Shortage (Soga Odubona; DAILY TIMES, 20 Jan 85)	66
14,000 Illiterate Civil Servants Register in Bauchi (Waziri Garba; NEW NIGERIAN, 9 Mar 85)	68
First Phase of Dam Project To Be Ready in July (NEW NIGERIAN, 13 Feb 85)	69
Violent Confrontations Noted as Herdsmen Bring Cattle South (Editorial; DAILY STAR, 25 Feb 85)	70
Three Million Hectares of Farmland Destroyed in Gongola (Bako Mohammed; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 17 Feb 85)	72
Jos Steel Mill Authorized To Import Billets (NEW NIGERIAN, 7 Mar 85)	73
Fire Danger From NNPE Pipeline Said Threatening Kano (Kabir Yusuf; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 24 Feb 85)	74
Oil Proceeds To Be Used for Gas Project (DAILY TIMES, 2 Mar 85)	76
Coal Industry Seeks Government Patronage (Ndu Ughamadu; BUSINESS TIMES, 4 Mar 85)	77
Fear Noted Over Shortage of Raw Rubber (Gabriel Obi; THE DEMOCRAT WEEKLY, 24 Feb 85)	79
Briefs	
Chinese Envoy Presents Books	80
NPA Reorganization	80
Soviet Youth Visit	80
Earth Dams for Dokoto	80
Refinery Contract Signed	81 81
Crackdown on Religions	81
Fuel Shortage	81
Oil Finds Food Pormitted To Speil	82
Food Permitted To Spoil Nigerian 'Apartheid' Noted	82
Chad Basin Oil Prospects	82

		New Supreme Court Rules Dam for Kaduna State -	83 83
SOMAL]	[A		٠
	New Mei	n Sought for Economic Policy (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 23 Feb 85)	84
SOUTH	AFRICA		
	Corres	pondent Looks at Ferment in National Party (THE SUNDAY STAR, 3 Mar 85)	85
		Battle for Succession, by David Breier Cape Nationalists in Disarray Action To Retain Two Seats	
	Ciskei	's President on Relations With Transkei (CITY PRESS, 3 Mar 85)	88
	Recent	Events, Crises, Cloud Ciskei's President Career (Patrick Laurence; RAND DAILY MAIL, 5 Mar 85)	89
	Speake	rs Call for End to All Influx Control (James Clarke; THE STAR, 2 Mar 85)	90
	Church	-State Polarization Shown in Hurley Case (Ted Botha; DAILY DISPATCH, 28 Feb 85)	93
	Percy	Qoboza Comments on Church Leaders, Conflicts With State (Percy Qoboza; CITY PRESS, 24 Feb 85)	95
	Reform	ns Force ANC To Rethink Strategy (Brian Pottinger; SUNDAY TIMES, 3 Mar 85)	97
	Urbani	zation, Income Figures for Region D (DAILY DISPATCH, 26 Feb 85)	99
	Desecr	ration of Mosque Outrages Lenasia Community Leaders (THE STAR, 1 Mar 85)	100
	NIC Le	eader Criticizes Methods in Treason Trails (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 25 Feb 85)	101
	Newspa	aper Industry Faces Increasing Losses (THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Feb 85)	103
	Drake	nstein Tunnelling for Major Highway Begins (THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Feb 85)	104
1	Union	s Trade Short Week for More Jobs (Amrit Manga: THE STAR, 24 Feb 85)	105

T	extile Giant Expects Downturn (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 24 Feb 85)	106
V:	iljoen Hosts Talks on Tribal Warfare (DAILY DISPATCH, 1 Mar 85)	108
T	ownship, School Violence Continues, 1 Killed (SAPA, 14 Mar 85)	109
L	abor Unrest Expected To Continue (Tony Koenderman; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 24 Feb 85)	110
R	eported Starvation of Bush Dwellers in Eastern Cape (DAILY DISPATCH, 4 Mar 85)	112
Т	ransport Suffers R200M Loss on Loans (SUNDAY EXPRESS, 24 Feb 85)	113
U	nisec's High Liquidity Noted (Brian Steele; SUNDAY TIMES, 24 Feb 85)	114
C	Cost of Public Service Skyrockets (Alec Hogg; SUNDAY TIMES, 24 Feb 85)	115
S	ales of PC Packages Increase (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 24 Feb 85)	117
P	PFP Youth Call for Radical Policy Stand (RAND DAILY MAIL, 4 Mar 85)	118
R	Reforms May Mean Mobility for Urban Blacks (Phillip Van Niekerk; RAND DAILY MAIL, 26 Feb 85)	119
T	Cotal Number of Families Moved Under Group Areas Act (RAND DAILY MAIL, 26 Feb 85)	121
, ID	Briefs	
,E	'Legals' to Khayelitsha	122
	7.000 Punils Boycott Classes	122
	Fighting in Tzaneen Area	122
	Industrial Espionage Increase Reported	123 123
	Defense Force Retirements Announced Five Incidents of Unrest in East Cape, OFS	123
SWAZILA	AND	
F	EEC To Give Financial Assistance	104
	(Mhabane Domestic Service, 15 Mar 85)	124

#### UGANDA

	Country Ranked as World's Least Credit-Worthy (MUNNANSI, 14 Feb 85)	125
	Economy Reportedly Declining Despite Claims (MUNNANSI, 12 Jan 85)	127
	Parastatal Companies Lay Off Employees (MUNNANSI, 12 Jan 85)	129
	UPC 'Terrorist Group' Reportedly Persecutes DP Supporters (MUNNANSI, 12 Jan 85)	130
	Briefs The Historia Theorie Theorie	131
	Lake Victoria Train Ferry	131
	Court Martial Introduced	131
*	Commercial Bank Problems	132
	Soviet Livestock Experts Depart FRG Development Loan	132
	rkg bevelopment Loan	
ZIMBA	ABWE	
	Concern Expressed Over Violence Which Threatens Election (Richard Wilson; SUNDAY TIMES, 3 Mar 85)	133
r	Number of Village Development Committees Formed (THE CHRONICLE, 18 Feb 85)	136
٠.	Steps Taken To Destroy Urban Squatter Camps Deplored (Brendon Seery; THE STAR, 23 Feb 85)	138
	Black Farmers Doing Well Under Resettlement Projects (THE DAILY NEWS, 25 Feb 85)	140
	SUNDAY MAIL Condemns Murder of Tourists (Editorial; THE SUNDAY MAIL, 10 Mar 85)	142
	Briefs	• • • •
	Good Economic Prospects Detailed	144
	Phosphate Company to Expand	145

-g-

POTNE	4-DISSW		
	Soviet	Tourists Traveling in Bissau (NO PINTCHA, 16 Feb 85)	1
	French	Navy Donates Medicines to FARP (NO PINTCHA, 16 Feb 85)	2
	Briefs	Netherlands Donation French Warship Visit Discussions on Border Differences	3 3 3
MOZAM	BIQUE		
	Unauth	orized Pressure Concerning Military Service Denounced (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 5 Feb 85)	5
••	Sofala	Governor Visits Nhamatanda, Defines Priorities (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 4 Feb 85)	7
	Iran E	mbassy Celebrates Sixth Anniversary of Revolution (NOTICIAS, 14 Feb 85)	11
	Maputo	Political-Military Seminar on Security, Discipline (NOTICIAS, 11 Feb 85)	12
	Quelim	ane Commander Describes Militias' Security Role (NOTICIAS, 14 Feb 85)	13
	CFM's	First People's Militia Battalion Becomes Official (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 4 Feb 85)	16

Marracuene Youth Mobilized in Security Effort (Jose Manuel; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 9 Feb 85)	17
Buzi District Administrator Delineates Region's Priorities (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 14 Feb 85)	19
Commander of Buzi People's Militia Discusses Training (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 9 Feb 85)	21
Minister Discusses Chinese, Korean Economic Cooperation (Ezequiel Ambrosio; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 6 Feb 85)	22
Nampula Has New District Capital (NOTICIAS, 19 Feb 85)	24
Strategic Importance of Chinde Port Explained (Isaac Alfandega; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 8 Feb 85)	25
Foreign Workers Evacuated to Cities (O DIA, 28 Feb 85)	28
Liberated Families Resettle in Manheche (Manuel Cumbe; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 6 Feb 85)	30
Production Diversified at Zimpeto Crop, Livestock Complex (Augusto Casimiro; TEMPO, No 748, 10 Feb 85)	32
Education Cooperation With Italy Reinforced (NOTICIAS, 7 Feb 85)	37
UEM Hopes To Train Additional Forestry Engineers (NOTICIAS, 16 Feb 85)	39
Umbeluzi Center Trains Agricultural Assistants (NOTICIAS, 20 Feb 85)	41
OTM Proficiency Course for Department Heads (NOTICIAS, 7 Feb 85)	43
Italian Scholarships for Science Instructors (NOTICIAS, 16 Feb 85)	44
Study of Forestry Engineering To Be Lengthened (NOTICIAS, 19 Feb 85)	45
Sofala Governor Urges Greater Austerity in Air Transport Use (NOTICIAS, 8 Feb 85)	47
Drainage Works in Nhartanda Valley Completed (NOTICIAS, 9 Feb 85)	48

V	Vood Selling Lucrative Business in Maputo (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 29 Jan 85)	50
I	Angonia Agro-Industrial Complex Fails To Meet Goals (NOTICIAS, 14 Feb 85)	53
:	Irrigation Projects Inaugurated in Limpopo Valley (NOTICIAS, 20 Feb 85)	56
;	Southern African Sugar Cane Varieties Found Suitable (Isaac; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 7 Feb 85)	59
;	Better Security Improves Buzi Cashew Nut Marketing Campaign (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 30 Jan 85)	62
	Inhambane Cashew Nut Marketing Campaign Underway (Antonio Mafuiane; NOTICIAS, 7 Feb 85)	66
	Carbomoc To Produce 100,000 Tons of Coal This Year (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 30 Jan 85)	68
	Briefs  Mandruze Rice Experiment Soybean Potential in Lioma Pesticide Plant Expansion Nampula Cotton Marketing Figures New Navigation School Courses Collectives for Liberated Families UK Motor Pumps to Chokwe Construction Minister Visits Eniel Japanese Medical Aid	69 69 70 70 71 71
SENEG!	AL .	
	Youth Beset by Unemployment, Other Problems (Abdou Sylla; AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, Feb 85)	72
SOUTH	AFRICA	
	Volkswag Aims Described in Newsletter (DIE AFRIKANER, 13 Feb 85)	76
	Campaign Against Allowing Indians in Orange Free State (DIE AFRIKANER, 13 Feb 85)	78
	Government Tolerance Blamed for Black Violence (DIE AFRIKANER, 13 Feb 85)	80
	Troubles at Crossroads; Protection for Black Businesses (DIE VADERLAND, 20 Feb 85)	82

INTER-A	AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
	Smuggling Reaches 'Dangerous Level' in West Africa (Mohammed Adam; CONCORD WEEKLY, No 25, 28 Jan 85)	1
	African Cooperatives Meeting Reportedly Fruitful (SIDWAYA, 11 Feb 85)	4
ANGOLA		
	Journalist Reports From Lubango on MPLA's Efforts Against UNITA (Marie Joannidis; THE SUNDAY STAR, 10 Mar 85)	6
	UNITA's Purpose in Capturing Foreigners Analyzed (Andrew Walker; THE STAR, 14 Mar 85)	7
BENIN		
٠,	New Police Chief of Staff Installed (EHUGU, 7 Feb 85)	8
BOTSWA	NA .	
	Swedish Aid Program to Mandate Less Spending in South Africa (Eva Elmsater; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 15 Jan 85)	10
	RSA Attitude Changed Says Botswana Official (DAILY DISPATCH, 26 Feb 85)	14
	Government Agrees To Take Over Railways (THE HERALD, 2 Mar 85)	15
	Briefs Exiles Fear Attacks	16

#### BURKINA

	Economic Impact of New Gold Mine Inauguration Discussed (EUROPE OUTREMER, No 654, Jul 84)	17
ETHIOP	IA	
	Briefs Libyan, USSR Tanks, Planes Departure of Cubans Helicopter Delivery	19 19 19
GABON		
	Briefs Remove-Control Vehicle Delivery	20
GUINEA		
	Trade Agreement Signed With Czechoslovakia (Alhassane Tangue Bah; HOROYA, 26 Feb 85)	21
	Health Aid for Repatriates (Bangaly Oulare; HOROYA, 7 Feb 85)	23
IVORY	COAST	
	Briefs Brazilian Fleet's Friendhsip Visit	24
LIBERI	A	
	Briefs Three Aerial Reconnaissance Planes	25
MALI		
	Tominian District Leader Speaks on Drought (Mahamadou Diop Interview; L'ESSOR, 16-17 Feb 85)	26
	Japanese Agricultural Aid Reported (L'ESSOR, 18 Feb 85)	28
	Saudi Aid Projects Noted (L'ESSOR, 18 Feb 85)	29
	Water Works Project Signed Teaching Institute Hailed	29 29

#### MOZAMBIQUE

	Govern	nent's Increasing Involvement in Economy Explained (Robin Drew; THE STAR, 27 Feb 85)	31
	Machel	Revealed as Bitter Over Botha's Betrayal of Nkomati (J.H.P. Serfontein; THE SUNDAY STAR, 10 Mar 85)	33
NAMIBI.	A		
	Harare	Paper Terms New Diplomatic Initiatives 'Imperialist Moves' (Charles Chikerema; THE HERALD, 4 Mar 85)	35
	Journal	list Witnesses, Describes Koevoet's Activities (Stephen Terblanche; SUNDAY TIMES, 10 Mar 85)	37
	Permits	(Gary van Staden; SUNDAY STAR, 10 Mar 85)	39
	Briefs	SWAPO Losses	40
SOUTH .	AFRICA		
	Govern	ment Criticized for Reckless Leftist Course (Editorial; Gawie; DIE AFRIKANER, 13 Feb 85)	41
	Schism	in FAK-AV Relationship Reported (DIE BURGER, 22 Feb 85)	44
	P.W. Bo	otha's Reform Applauded Despite Rejection Abroad (Dawie; DIE BURGER, 27 Feb 85)	46
	PFP Lat	te in Joining New Allocation Policy (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 1 Mar 85)	49
	Nationa	al Party Leaving Constituency Behind, Risks Losing Votes (Jean Le May; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 10 Mar 85)	51
	Flood o	of Voters Abandoning Party Seen as Prediction of Defeat (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 10 Mar 85)	52
	Repeal	of Separate Amenities Act Debated (THE STAR, 7 Mar 85)	54
	Botha 1	Praised for Prisoner Amnesty Initiative (Dawie; BEELD, 16 Feb 85)	<b>5</b> 5
	Squatto	er Problems in South Africa Discussed (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 27 Feb 85)	58

Development of Squatter Settlement by Churches, Others Urged (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 28 Feb 85)	60
Pretoria Resists Opening Business District to All Races (DIE AFRIKANER, 20 Feb 85)	62
Most Colored Families Have White Members (DIE BURGER, 22 Feb 85)	64
Resettlement Policy, Blacks' Responsibilities Discussed (Editorial; BEELD, 22 Feb 85)	66
Black Community Wants Government Appointed Leader Removed (Jo-Anne Richards; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 10 Mar 85)	68
Women Could Lose Under New Marriage Law (THE SUNDAY STAR, 10 Mar 85)	70
Blacks Claim Unrest in Township Not Caused by Agitators (Patrick Laurence; RAND DAILY MAIL, 12 Mar 85)	71
Lowveld Farmers May Legally Employ Mozambicans Starting May (THE STAR, 27 Feb 85)	72
Violence in Townships Not Seen as Work of Agitators (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 7 Mar 85)	73
Sotho, Shangaan Tribes Count Casualties After Tribal Battle (Dirk Nel; THE STAR, 11 Mar 85)	75
Community's Fight for Ancestral Land Continues (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 12 Mar 85)	76
Success at Curbing Border Exodus (Dirk Nel; THE STAR, 14 Mar 85)	77
Farmers Fear More Border Murders, Believe ANC Responsible (Chris Freimond, Dianna Games; RAND DAILY MAIL, 15 Mar 85)	78
Population Figure Not To Exceed 80 Million (DIE BURGER, 1 Mar 85)	80
Nation's Huge Population Growth Aggravated by Apartheid (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, No 6, 13 Mar 85)	81
Muslims in Lenasia Resent Efforts of Christian Conversion (Luke Zeeman; THE SUNDAY STAR, 10 Mar 85)	82
Economy To Improve Later in '85 Says Santamtrust (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 22 Feb 85)	83

RSA-Italian Trade on Rise (Priscilla Whyte; RAND DAILY MAIL, 6 Mar 85)	84
Rand Decline Damages Economy	
(Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR, 10 Mar 85)	85
Depressed Rand Boosts Local Textile Industry (RAND DAILY MAIL, 15 Mar 85)	86
Stockbrokers Call for 'Clear' Anti-Inflation Budget (Peter Farley; THE STAR, 11 Mar 85)	87
Creation of Free Trade Zones Advocated (Michael Chester; THE STAR, 14 Mar 85)	88
Overcapacity of Cable Industry Reported (Priscilla Whyte; RAND DAILY MAIL, 14 Mar 85)	89
Dutch Banks To Discontinue Sale of Krugerrands (BEELD, 19 Feb 85)	90
Details of Aid to Mozambique for Railroad, Port (DIE AFRIKANER, 20 Feb 85)	91
Koeberg Power Station Costs Discussed (THE STAR, 26 Feb 85)	93
SASOL Maintains 'Excellent' Growth Record (RAND DAILY MAIL, 5 Mar 85)	94
Success of Anglo's Brazilian Operations Noted (Brendan Ryan; RAND DAILY MAIL, 6 Mar 85)	95
Close Corporations on Increase (THE STAR, 6 Mar 85)	96
KANHYM Hit by Huge Losses (Peter Farley; THE STAR, 6 Mar 85)	97
AMIC Earnings Buoy Anglo (Peter Farley; THE STAR, 7 Mar 85)	99
Gencor Experiences Crisis of Confidence (Peter Farley; THE STAR, 7 Mar 85)	100
Motor Industry Catch 22 Situation Reported (Jeremy Sinek; THE STAR, 9 Mar 85)	102
RSA's Inflationary Expectations Soar to 34 Percent	103

Post Office Cuts Costs (SUNDAY TIMES, 10 Mar 85)
NUM's Wildcat Strikes Condemned (Brendan Ryan; RAND DAILY MAIL, 14 Mar 85)
Subsidiary of Fulmer Research Institute Established (David Furlonger; THE CITIZEN, 11 Mar 85)
Money Supply Under Tighter Control (Harold Fridjhon; RAND DAILY MAIL, 12 Mar 85)
Zimbabwe Company Used as Front To Export Fruit to Middle East (THE STAR, 12 Mar 85)
Motor Industry Slump Fosters Unemployment (David Furlonger; RAND DAILY MAIL, 12 Mar 85)
Results of HSRC Labor Reform Survey Reported (Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 13 Mar 85)
Big Six Firms Demand Sweeping Reform (THE STAR, 14 Mar 85)
Assocom Counters Disinvestment Threat (Andrew Duncan; RAND DAILY MAIL, 14 Mar 85)
Farmers Face Critical Cash Flow Problem (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 26 Feb 85)
Increased Fertilizer Sales Reported (Tony Koenderman; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 10 Mar 85)
Impact of Drought on Maize Crop Examined (THE STAR, 10 Mar 85)
Government Considers Private Sector Investment in Oil (Tony Koenderman; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 10 Mar 85)
Financing Small Offshore Oil Finds Considered (Stephan McQuillan; SUNDAY STAR, 10 May 85)
Chamber of Mines Threat to Close Mines Criticized (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 13 Feb 85)
Coal Industry Will Continue To Expand (THE STAR, 5 Mar 85)
Record Revenue for Gold Mines Reported (THE STAR, 5 Mar 85)

Local Producer Price for Zinc Mooted (Priscilla Whyte; RAND DAILY MAIL, 5 Mar 85)	126
Anglo Computerized Safety Research Project Described (MINING WEEK, 27 Feb 85)	127
Neeri Signs Lightening Research Deal With Brazil (RAND DAILY MAIL, 5 Mar 85)	128
Durban's Port Continues To Be Big Money Earner (THE DAILY NEWS, 20 Feb 85)	129
Decline of Elsa Shipping Line Reported (David Furlonger; THE CITIZEN, 27 Feb 85)	130
Memorex To Expand RSA Operations (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 27 Feb 85)	131
Details on Computer Faire Given (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 9 Mar 85)	132
Control of Data Flow Unresolved (Jennigay Coetzer; THE STAR, 10 Mar 85)	133
Computerization of Tender Information Reported (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 12 Mar 85)	134
CSS Reports Unemployment Figures (Amrit Manga; SUNDAY TIMES, 10 Mar 85)	135
Old Folk Join Queues for Jobs (Angus Macmillan; SUNDAY TIMES, 10 Mar 85)	136
Rand Private School Pioneers Integration (DIE BURGER, 1 Mar 85)	137
Briefs	
Video Cassette Patent	138
Shipping Service Launched	138
Servicing Computers	138
Ciskei Tax Abolished	139
Engineering Tenders Slow	139
RSA Development Aid	139
IDC Ups Income	140
Fishing Industry	140
Richards Bay Tonnage	140
Coal Handling Plant	141
Cape Industries	141
ATC Agent for Focom	142
Polyethylene Plant	142
Unemployment in Durban	142

	Electrical Component Exports	142
	Sponge Iron Facility	143 143
	Reserves Down	143
	Atlantis Flounders	143
	Local Content Rules	144
	Strike Statistics	144
	Investment Attracted	144
	Isongoyana Tunnel	145
	Robotics Changes GENCOR Covers Liabilities	145
	Diesel Alternative	145
	TV4. Advertising	146
	Number of Blacks Moving	146
ZIMBABWE		
7.	iana-Soviet Exchange Deal for News Signed	
2	(THE HERALD, 5 Mar 85)	147
S	pare Parts Shortage Could Be Eased Through Dutch Company	148
	(THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 1 Mar 85)	140
R	dising Exports to Romania (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 24 Feb 85)	149
		ė
C	Continuing White Participation in Government Analyzed (Richard Wilson; SUNDAY TIMES, 10 Mar 85)	150
I	Land Resettlement Success Difficult to Judge (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, No 6, 13 Mar 85)	152
r	·	
N	Matabeleland North Governor Lists Province Progress (THE HERALD, 15 Mar 85)	153
F	Kapenta Industry To Earn Foreign Currency	155
	(THE HERALD, 7 Mar 85)	1.00
6	6000 Hectares Set Aside for Collectives	154
	(THE HERALD, 2 Mar 85)	156
1	New Irrigation Scheme Will Benefit 20,000	3
•	(THE HERALD, 7 Mar 85)	157
	Agriculture Minister Norman Reviews State of Agriculture	
4	(Shakespeare Johnson; THE HERALD, 15 Mar 85)	159
	Farmers' Syndicate Plans Big Mazoe River Agricultural Dam	
	(THE HERALD, 15 Mar 85)	162
	m v . O. Other Administration by July	
	Harare Aims To Have One-City Administration by July (THE HERALD, 4 Mar 85)	164
	1 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	

(THE HERALD, 26 Feb 85)	166
Lenin's Writings Translated Into Ndebele, Shona (THE HERALD, 11 Mar 85)	167
President Banana Hails Army College Plan (THE HERALD, 23 Feb 85)	169
North Korea Presents 20 Armored Personnel Carriers (THE HERALD, 23 Feb 85)	171
Briefs	
Women in Army Praised	173
Helicopter Purchases	173

- i -



INTER-	AMERICAN AFFAIRS	
	Movement To Support Southern Africa Formed in Burundi (PANA, 22 Mar 85)	1
ANGOLA		
	Savimbi on UNITA Backing, Alliances, Prospects (Jonas Savimbi Interview; TAGESZEITUNG, 11 Feb 85)	2
	Cuban Troops Accused of Pogrom Against Christians (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 27 Mar 85)	ģ
BENIN		
	Visit of Soviet News Delegation Reported (EHUZU, 13 Feb 85)	10
BOTSWA	NA .	
	Briefs Italian Aid to Refugees	11
BURKIN	A .	
	Current Domestic, Political, Labor Problems Analyzed (Ali Zerbo; SIDWAYA, 7 Mar 85)	12
GHANA		
	Economic Ties With Libya, Cuba Discussed (Y. Salifu; TALKING DRUMS, No 25, 25 Mar 85)	16
	Asantes Seen as Dilemma for Rawlings (TALKING DRUMS, No 25, 25 Mar 85)	18
	Briefs  Maritime Academy Graduates  Australia To Close Mission	21 21

#### IVORY COAST

	Status	of Foreigners in National Life Examined	22
		(AFRICA, No 69, Feb 85)	
		I. How Many Are There, by Kebson Ouattara	22
		II. Integration Tomorrow, by Christian N'Guessan	27
KENYA			
	W=1 0=1	lls for Intensification of War Against Crime	
	MO1 Cal	(Job Githinji; THE KENYA TIMES, 2 Mar 85)	31
	Regiona	al Ministers Sign Transit Accord	
		(THE KENYA TIMES, 26 Feb 85)	. 33
	Chotara	Argues for University Relocation	•
		(THE KENYA TIMES, 26 Feb 85)	34
MALI			
	Visit (	of Soviet Delegation Reported	
	12020	(G. Traore; L'ESSOR, 9-10 Feb 85)	35
MOZAMB	IQUE		
	Lisbon	: Mozambique Appeals for Aid Following Power Line Damage (Lisbon Domestic Service, 27 Mar 85)	37
	Briefs		
	DITCIO	Sea Transport Study	38
		Chinese Aid	38
NAMIBI	A		
	North,	North-East Areas Restricted To Stop Infiltration (DIE BURGER, 6 Mar 85)	39
NIGERI	A		
	Idinah	on Calls for Exploitation of Natural Gas	
	Idlago	(NAN, 19 Mar 85)	4]
	Former	Kaduna Governor Receives 21-Year Jail Sentence	, ,
		(NAN, 28 Mar 85)	42
	Briefs		4:
		EEC Aid	4:
		Trade Surplus With EEC Banned Party Chairman Wanted	4:
		Gas Recycling Plant Commissioned	4

#### SENEGAL

	Abdoulaye Wade Claims PS Is Minority (Abdoulaye Wade Interview; WAL FADJRI, 8-25 Mar 85)	45
SOUTH	AFRICA	
	CP Official Deplores Assembly's Lack of Power (THE CITIZEN, 27 Mar 85)	52
	Botha Says New Council Is Proof of Reform (THE CITIZEN, 27 Mar 85)	53
	PFP Criticizes Botha's Defence of Le Grange (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 26 Mar 85)	54
	Commentary Discusses Upcoming Judicial Inquiry (Johannesburg International Service, 26 Mar 85)	55
	Kennedy's Disinvestment Bill Criticized as Interference (Dawie; DIE BURGER, 12 Mar 85)	56
•	No Invitation to UN Geneva Conference on Famine in Africa (DIE BURGER, 12 Mar 85)	59
	Marais Urges Stronger Action Against Rioters (DIE AFRIKANER, 7 Feb 85)	60
	Construction Threatened by State's In-House Work (Alec Hogg; SUNDAY TIMES, 17 Mar 85)	62
•	Costs of Parliamentary Additions, Renovation Reported (Chris Freimond; RAND DAILY MAIL, 21 Mar 85)	63
	Shift From Disinvestment To Qualified Sanctions Explained (Willie Esterhuyse; SUNDAY TIMES, 17 Mar 85)	64
	Government Urges Spending Cuts, Private Sector Hesitates (DIE BURGER, 7 Mar 85)	66
	Secret Document on Integration of Government Departments (DIE AFRIKANER, 20 Feb 85)	68
	Crossroads' Cost to Taxpayers (DIE BURGER, 28 Feb 85)	70
	Anti-Apartheid Bodies Lead in Defence Against Disinvestment (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 17 Mar 85)	72
	Church Body Calls for End to Apartheid (THE CITIZEN, 29 Mar 85)	74

Expense of Maintaining Apartheid 'Staggering' (Gerald Reilly; RAND DAILY MAIL, 16 Mar 85)	<b>7</b> 5
COSAS Sets Deadline for Demands (Ali Mphaki; THE SOWETAN, 29 Mar 85)	76
Private Sector Involvement in Mozambique Rising (THE CITIZEN, 23 Mar 85)	77
BPP Members Win PTA By-Elections (SOWETAN, 22 Mar 85)	78
Decentralization Bill for South Africa Soars (Amrit Manga; SUNDAY TIMES, 17 Mar 85)	79
Minister of Law and Order Discusses Repression (Louis Le Grange Interview; DER SPIEGEL, 25 Feb 85)	80
Black Appointments Mark Historic Step Forward (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 27 Mar 85)	85
Official's View on Disinvestment Campaign, Blacks' Optimism (Marc Burger Interview; DIE BURGER, 12 Mar 85)	87
Young Church Members Opt for Change (THE CITIZEN, 26 Mar 85)	90
Black Resettlement Figures (CAPE TIMES, 6 Mar 85)	91
Winter Crisis Fear in Black Villages (Janine Stein; THE CITIZEN, 27 Mar 85)	92
Commentary on Vital Need To Save Nkomati Accord (THE STAR, 17 Mar 85)	93
Rights of Tribal Groups To Choose Own Representatives Examined (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 15 Mar 85)	96
All Race Groups To Benefit From Increase in Social Pensions (THE STAR, 19 Mar 85)	98
New Tech Replaces Electronics Workers (THE STAR, 19 Mar 85)	99
Unions Push for Reduction of Working Hours (Joshua Roboroko; SOWETAN, 29 Mar 85)	100
Unemployment Up by 75 Percent in Natal (THE CITIZEN, 29 Mar 85)	101

	Effects of Disinvestment on Blacks Weighed (Phillip Van Niekerk; RAND DAILY MAIL, 22 Mar 85)	102
	Impact of Disinvestment on Black Employment Examined (RAND DAILY MAIL, 22 Mar 85)	104
	Suspension of Classes in East Rand Schools Lifted (Mzikayise Edom; THE SOWETAN, 13 Mar 85)	106
	Katlehong Council Buys Firearms (THE SOWETAN, 22 Mar 85)	107
	Privately Owned Firearms Swell to 2 Million (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 17 Mar 85)	108
	Italian Oil Firm Increases Investment (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 17 Mar 85)	109
	UCT Principal Concerned Over Dawn Arrests (THE CITIZEN, 26 Mar 85)	110
	PRC Maize Imported Indian MPs' Consortium Economic Growth Rate PWV Growth Argus Defeats SAAN NIP Manifesto Counter-Action Organized Against Disinvestment Crime Increase of 9.39 Percent MPS Paid To Live at Home Coloured Farmers' Allocation Veteran SAAF War Pilot Retires Bank To Stop Loans Indian Affairs Budget Indian Education Probe Mixed Marriages Seven Contest PE Seats	111 111 112 112 113 113 114 114 115 115 115
UGANDA		
(	Obote Calls for Mandatory Sanctions Against RSA (Kampala Domestic Service, 23 Mar 85)	117
ZAMBIA		
5	Fazara Closes Line as Debt Soars (THE CITIZEN, 23 Mar 85)	118
ZIMBABWI	Ξ	
1	Briefs Dissidents Abjuct Councillors	119

INTER-A	AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
	Problems Facing Africa Described (Paul-Jean Franceschini; LE MONDE, 7 Mar 85)	1
ANGOLA		
	UNITA Releases Americans, Portuguese Hostages (Janine Stein; THE CITIZEN, 18 Mar 85)	4
	Government Acquires Rocket-Carrying Helicopters (WINDHOEK OBSERVER, 2 Mar 85)	7
BOTSWAI	NA .	
•	Friendship Ties With Greece Hailed (Charmaine Muir; DAILY NEWS, 1 Mar 85)	9
••	Candidates Wanted for Soviet Scholarships (DAILY NEWS, 7 Mar 85)	10
	BDF Warned Against Involvement in Politics (DAILY NEWS, 4 Mar 85)	11
	Leader Koma Says Opposition Lacks Information (Charmaine Muir; THE BOTSWANA GUARDIAN, 15 Mar 85)	13
	Lack of Funds Forces Closing of KRDA (Larona Sedimo; DAILY NEWS, 22 Feb 85)	15
	FRG Plays Major Role in Building Rural Industries Innovation Centers (DAILY NEWS, 25 Feb 85)	16
	Over 1,000 Jobless as Textile Industry Closes (DAILY NEWS, 25 Feb 85)	17

	(DAILY NEWS, 25 Feb 85)	18
	Textile Export Industries Crippled by Market Crisis (DAILY NEWS, 6 Mar 85)	20
	Masire Declares Fourth Year of Drought (DAILY NEWS, 12 Mar 85)	21
	National Locomotive Drivers Operate Southern Route (DAILY NEWS, 22 Feb 85)	23
	MP Monwela Comments on Urban Migration, Other Issues (Chairmaine Muir; DAILY NEWS, 25 Feb 85)	24
	Briefs Radios for Local Police	27
ETHIOP	IA	
٠.	FRG TV on Ethiopian Irritation Over Bloc Attitude (ZDF Television Network, 26 Mar 85)	28
GHANA		
	Bulgaria To Reopen Gold Mines (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 2 Mar 85)	30
	Technical, Economic Agreement Signed With Italy (Accra Domestic Service, 27 Mar 85)	31
	Mineral Industry's Dependence on Foreign Capital Discussed (TALKING DRUMS, No 23, 11 Mar 85)	32
	Nkrumah Says Africa Not Free While Apartheid Exists (Kofi Dapaah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 6 Mar 85)	35
	Libya's Support for RSA Freedom Fighters Praised (Editorial; GHANAIAN TIMES, 4 Mar 85)	38
	Unions Urged To Politically Educate Workers (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 7 Mar 85)	40
	Frimpong Visits Military Establishments, Stresses Duties (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 13 Mar 85)	41
	Briefs Brazilian Ambassador Pledges Aid Yugoslavia Aids Cocoa Industry Joint GDR Agricultural Venture Foreign Currency Travel Permitted	43 43 43

#### KENYA

	Parastatals Receive Government Attention (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 8 Mar 85)	45
	Major Problems of Parastatals Dismantling Parastatals New Parastatal Policies	45 46 47
	Attractive Financing Secures Airbus Tender (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 8 Mar 85)	49
	Briefs Students Protest Court Hearing	50
LIBERI	A .	
	Aliens Warned To Stop Falsifying Citizenship (NEW LIBERIAN, 5 Mar 85)	51
· ·	Israeli Construction Firm Pledges To Help Build Agriculture Ministry (NEW LIBERIAN, 4 Mar 85)	·
	Government Adopts Reforms for Economic Recovery (NEW LIBERIAN, 7 Mar 85)	53
	Foreign Minister Vows To Enforce Merit System (NEW LIBERIAN, 25 Feb 85)	57
	Officers of NDPL Women's Brigade Inducted (Gus D. Jaeploe; NEW LIBERIAN, 25 Feb 85)	59
÷ '.	Briefs Arab Prince Visits	61
MOZAMB	BIQUE	
	Journalist Reports on Situation, Speaks to Foreign Worker (MOTO, No 32, Mar 85)	62
SOUTH	AFRICA	
:	American Chamber of Commerce Supports Parliamentary Vote To Blacks (Janine Stein; THE CITIZEN, 20 Mar 85)	66
	TWUSA To Fight for Black Security Guards (Nkopane Makobane; SOWETAN, 22 Mar 85)	68
	Gazankulu-Lebowa Commission To End Conflicts (CAPE TIMES, 2 Mar 85)	70

Group's Stand on Riot Coverage Reported (THE CITIZEN, 25 Mar 85)	71
Security Police Reveals Disinformation Used to Discredit Subversives (Mike Aldridge; THE CITIZEN, 21 Mar 85)	73
Methodist Leader Voices Opposition to Disinvestment (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 26 Mar 85)	75
Plans for Disinvestment Called 'Unchristian' (THE CITIZEN, 26 Mar 85)	77
Afrikaner Academic Warns Economy Could Spark Revolution (THE CITIZEN, 18 Mar 85)	79
Workers Fired After Staging Solidarity Strike (THE CITIZEN, 13 Mar 85)	80
Cash Drain Dangers Outlined (THE CITIZEN, 26 Mar 85)	81
Pressure Exerted To Boycott Spar Stores (SOWETAN, 11 Mar 85)	82
Murray & Roberts Earnings Drop Expected (Don Wilkinson; THE CITIZEN, 25 Mar 85)	83
Discrimination Sparks Major Mining Manpower Crisis (SOWETAN, 22 Mar 85)	85
Striking Miners Return to Work (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 25 Mar 85)	87
Indian Farmers Suffering From Group Areas Act (THE CITIZEN, 14 Mar 85)	88
KwaZula Fastest Growing Development Point in Nation (THE CITIZEN, 20 Mar 85)	89
Closure of Newspapers Deplored (Editorial; THE CITIZEN, 18 Mar 85)	91
Nation's Sportsmen's Return to International Sport Promising (Editorial; THE CITIZEN, 19 Mar 85)	93
State Urged To Stall New Compulsory School Fees (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 19 Mar 85)	95
Briefs	96
Students Decide on Organizations Servicemen in Detention	96

	Cadet Training	96
	Bophuthatswana Harassing Non-Tswanas	96
	'Venda Not One-Party State'	97
	Colored MPS Not Effective	97
	Anti-Draft Views Wanted	97
	Helicopter Plunge Kills Policeman	97
	Communications Complains	98
	Natal-Mozambique Fishing Agreement	98
	Women Beat National Candidates	98
	Sacos Slams Sport Declaration	98
	GWUSA Slammed	99
	GWUSA Strike	99
	SAPPI Expansion	99
	Police Account Opposed	100
	CSIR Manager Transferred	100
	Apartheid's Budgetary Impact	100
	Promotions in SAAF	101
SWAZIL	AND	
. *	Desire Service	
	Briefs Detention Orders Renewed	102
	Detention orders kenewed	102
ranzan	TA	
LAMOIM		
•	Briefs	
	Oil Drilling to Commerce	103
	Soviet Medical Aid	103
* 2		
ZAMBIA		
:	Swedish Coops Offer Agricultural Aid, Advice	
	(ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 2 Mar 85)	104
,		
ZIMBAB	WE	
	Information Secretary Discusses Party's Stance on Elections	100
	(Nathan Shamuyarira Interview; MOTO, No 32, Mar 85)	106
	Control Comments of Control Hithir Comments Control Beneated	
	Growing Corruption Scandals Within Government, Causes Reported	109
	(MOTO, No 32, Mar 85)	103
	Tabor Rill Causing Alarm in Savaral Quarters	
	Labor Bill Causing Alarm in Several Quarters (MOTO, No 32, Mar 85)	111
	(MOTO, NO 32, Mar 63)	*11
	Fifty Top ZAPU Men Vanish	
	(THE SUNDAY STAR, 10 Mar 85)	113
	( LAND DONIDLE DELINES WO SHOP DO / SEED SEED SEED SEED SEED SEED SEED SE	
	Swedish Trade May Increase	
	(THE SUNDAY MAIL, 17 Mar 85)	114

Envoy to Romania Welcomes Cooperation (THE HERALD, 19 Mar 85)	115
West German Aid for Provincial Projects (THE HERALD, 19 Mar 85)	116
Mines Still Face Shortages of Key Personnel (THE HERALD, 19 Mar 85)	117
Tractors for Dande Displaced Get Food Workers To Launch Journal	118 118 118 118 119

# Contents

, * *		
INTER-A	FRICAN AFFAIRS	
	Briefs Rail Standardization	1
BENIN		
,	Komsomol Delegation Visit Reported (Dossavi-Messy; EHUZU, 5 Feb 85)	2
	North Korean Delegation To Expand Cooperation (EHUZU, 4 Feb 85)	4
BOTSWAN	A .	
	Government Urged To Start Projects To Stop Urban Migration (DAILY NEWS, 26 Feb 85)	5
16	Budget Reflects Good Economic Performance (Jowitt Mbongwe; DAILY NEWS, 26 Feb 85)	6
	Nationals Urged To Give Priority to Local Goods (DAILY NEWS, 25 Feb 85)	8
	Response Good for Farming Aid Schemes (Kegaisamang Tau; DAILY NEWS, 26 Feb 85)	10
	Absentee Landlords Should Sell Farms to Nationals (Bapasi Mphusu; DAILY NEWS, 26 Feb 85)	11
	Only One in Three Posts Filled in Railways Department (DAILY NEWS, 26 Feb 85)	12
	Decentralization System Proves To Be Effective (David Matshediso, Marshall Tladi; DAILY NEWS, 27 Feb 85)	13
	Briefs Refining Contract	14

13.4

#### ETHIOPIA

	(AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 13 Mar 85)	
NMS Political Cadres Grad (THE ETHIOPIAN HER	duate CALD, 5 Mar 85)	17
Kaffa Region Militiamen C (THE ETHIOPIAN HER	Complete Training ALD, 26 Feb 85)	18
	es Development Activities ALD, 26 Feb 85)	19
Mengistu Visits Addis Wat (THE ETHIOPIAN HER	er Supply Site ALD, 26 Feb 85)	20
Gondar School Increase Re (THE ETHIOPIAN HER	ported ALD, 27 Feb 85)	22
Gilgel Gibe Power Project (THE ETHIOPIAN HER	Agreement Signed ALD, 2 Mar 85)	23
	nal Development Project Laid ALD, 1 Mar 85)	24
	s in Class Struggle Stressed ALD, 5 Mar 85)	25
Details on Marine Enginee (THE ETHIOPIAN HER	ring Development Given ALD, 2 Mar 85)	27
Briefs Iranian Food Aid REYA Work Brigades Youth Development REYA Activities Students to Bulgar	Work	28 28 29 29 29
LESOTHO		
German Trade Agencies Coo (Joe Molefi; LESOT	perate With LNDC HO WEEKLY, 15 Feb 85)	31
Land Policy Shifts Toward (LESOTHO WEEKLY, 1	Rural Sector 5 Feb 85)	32
Danish Parliamentarians (LESOTHO WEEKLY, 1	Visit Reported Mar 85)	34

	Briefs	
	Morija Water Source	36
	Socks Factory	36
	Road Improvements	36
MOZAM	BIQUE	
	Lisbon-Based Renamo Head Comments on Botha's Remarks	
	(THE CITIZEN, 18, 20 Mar 85)	38
	Astonished by Reports of Mafia Tactics, by Tim Clarke Mistaken Identities	38 39
b,	Resistance Movement May Be Receiving Aid From Arabs, Europe (DIE AFRIKANER, 6 Feb 85)	41
NAMIB	IA	
	Reportage on O'Linn's Assembly Speech	
	(Various sources, various dates)	43
	SWAPO Ceasefire Urged	43
	Further Reportage	44
	SWANU Strategy, Principles Examined (WINDHOEK OBSERVER, 9 Mar 85)	46
	Lang Lashes Government's Mining, Fishing Practices (WINDHOEK OBSERVER, 9 Mar 85)	49
	City Guards Against Erosion of Power by Nasbourkor (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 1 Mar 85)	52
	Details on Teachers' College Given (WINDHOEK OBSERVER, 2 Mar 85)	53
	SATS Workers To Lose Bonuses (WINDHOEK OBSERVER, 9 Mar 85)	55
	Windhoek-Luderitz Air Link To End (WINDHOEK OBSERVER, 9 Mar 85)	56
	Briefs	
	Tsumeb Projects	57 57
	SWABC Document	57 58
	Control for Caprivi Subsidized Farming Hit	58
	Extra Funds	58
	Lister Denied Permit	59

NIGERIA	e - 1
Differences Said Crystallized Between Buhari, Babangida (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, No 6, 13 Mar 85)	•• 60
Kiri Dam Now Reported Operational (A. B. Tapidi; NEW NIGERIAN, 1 Mar 85)	62
Briefs Drought Cooperation With Niger Abuja Master Plan	64 64
SOUTH AFRICA	
Status of Soweto Businesses Reported (THE CITIZEN, 21 Mar 85)	65
Norwegian Parliament Backs Trade Restriction Measures (Terje Svabo; AFTENPOSTEN, 28 Mar 85)	66
Total Revenue for Year Reported (THE CITIZEN, 19 Mar 85)	69
Long-Term Financial Strategy Detailed (THE CITIZEN, 19 Mar 85)	70
Barend Details Strategy for Budget (THE CITIZEN, 19 Mar 85)	71
Finance Minister's Budget Praised (Editorial; THE CITIZEN, 19 Mar 85)	
Severe Budget Hardship Forecast (Daan deKock; THE CITIZEN, 20 Mar 85)	74
New Plan To Cut Government Spending Announced (THE CITIZEN, 19 Mar 85)	75
Monetary Cutbacks Proving Successful (THE CITIZEN, 19 Mar 85)	76
Revenue Increase for 1985-86 Expected (THE CITIZEN, 19 Mar 85)	· 🌯 77
Balance of Payments Registered Deficit (THE CITIZEN, 19 Mar 85)	78
Deficit Represents 3.2 Percent of GDP  (THE CITIZEN, 19 Mar 85)	79
Nuclear Fusion May Provide Inexhaustible Power Supply (BEELD, 30 Jan 85)	80

Church's Racial Reforms Attributed to Preponderance of Leftists (DIE AFRIKANER, 30 Jan 85)	82
MWU Chairman Calls for More AV Members, Defends Job Reservation (DIE AFRIKANER, 6 Feb 85)	84
City's Rate of Economic Growth Examined (Louis Beckerling; WEEKEND POST, 9 Mar 85)	86
Wits Offers Sophisticated Research Service to Industry (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 25 Mar 85)	88
Container Service Seeks Help (Tony Koenderman; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 24 Mar 85)	89
Threat of Computer Fraud Noted (David Cumming; THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Mar 85)	90
Impact of Recession on Hillbrow Shops Reported (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 24 Mar 85)	91
FAK Rejection of National Guard Analyzed (DIE BURGER, 25 Feb 85)	92
Details on Diamond Stockpile Given (Daan deKock; THE CITIZEN, 13 Mar 85)	93
More Textile Industry Retrenchment Expected (Tim Clarke; THE CITIZEN, 19 Mar 85)	94
Increase in Trade With Britain Predicted (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 16 Mar 85)	95
Teneco To Inject R-24M Into South African Economy (Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 20 Mar 85)	96
German Exports to South Africa Increase (THE CITIZEN, 23 Mar 85)	97
Trade Unions Declare Dispute With Chamber of Mines (THE CITIZEN, 23 Mar 85)	98
Plan To Market Surplus Eggs Aired (THE CITIZEN, 23 Mar 85)	99
Decline in Living Standards Explained (THE CITIZEN, 19 Mar 85)	100
Residency Permits of Blacks Reconsidered (DIE BURGER, 25 Feb 85)	101

	Briefs		
		Meat Firms	. 102
		Training Services Allocation	102
		Black Housing	102
		Defense Expenditure	102
		Development Bank Package	103
		Venda Bank Loan	103
		Costs Rise	103
		Synthetic Fuels Levy	104
		Secret Police Account	104
		Relief for Unemployed	104
		'Cheap' Oil Purchased	105
		Sanlam Donation	105
		Disinvestment Endangers Medicine	105
		Film Subsidies	105
		Nationwide ATM	106
		Empangeni Bus Boycott Ends	106
		House Arrest Lifted	106
		0il Purchases	106
		Natal Coal Dealers Fear 'Monopoly'	106
		Workers Increases	107
		Desegregation of Dining Cars	107
		New Tax Law for Ciskei	107
		Coetzee Defends Telephone Bugging	108
		Governmental Actions Compared to Zimbabwe's	108
		GOVERNMENTEGE INCOMES COMPANY OF THE STATE O	
SWAZIL	AND		
	n		
	Briefs	Communication of Bononomics	109
		Suspension of Passports	109
		GEM Output Increase	2.03
ZAIRE			
	Corrupt	cion Reportedly Maintains Stranglehold on Economy	
		(Alfed Ludwig; DIE ZEIT, 8 Feb 85)	110
			*
ZIMBAB	WE		
	Pagard	Harvest for Nation's Black Farmers	
	Record	(Sven Oste; DAGENS NYHETER, 11 Mar 85)	115
		(DVER OSCG) DITOLING INTERPLED	
	Ranana	Pardons Former Deputy Speaker	
		(THE CITIZEN, 23 Mar 85)	119
	Korean	Arms at Harare Celebration	
		(THE CITIZEN, 23 Mar 85)	120

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

INTER-A	FRICAN AFFAIRS	
	New Belgian Role in Africa Examined (AFRIKA POST, Jan 85)	1
	Complexities of Power Struggle Preclude End to War (Guenther Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 25 Feb 85)	6
	Details on Indian Ocean Seminar Given (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 2 Mar 85)	9
ANGOLA		
	UNTA Ends Department Meeting in Luanda (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 3 Mar 85)	10
۱.	UNITA's Savimbi Warns Portugal, Knows of Mercenaries (O DIA, 16 Mar 85; TEMPO, 15-21 Mar 85)	12
	Coutinho-Recruited Mercenaries Coutinho's Business Activities	12 13
	Namibe Party Provincial Committee Meeting (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 2 Mar 85)	14
	Military Medicine Workshops Under Way in Luanda (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 2 Mar 85)	16
	Huila Provincial Commissariat Opens Meetings (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 2 Mar 85)	17
	Party Analyzes Sugar Emergency Program (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 1 Mar 85)	19
	Uije Coffee Enterprise To Increase Production (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 2 Mar 85)	20

### COMOROS

	Diplomatic Relations With Mauritius Established (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 2 Mar 85)	22
	Briefs Opposition Demonstation Relations With Madagascar Media Plans	23 23 23
DJIBOU	TI	
	Briefs Chinese Assistance Djibouti Stopover	25 25
ETHIOP	IA .	
KENYA	Briefs DC3's Replaced Bulgarian Pact Dam Project Aid	26 26 26
KENIA	7. 1. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7.	
,	Moi Discusses Role of Press (Charles Kulundu; THE KENYA TIMES, 20 Mar 85)	27
•	University Staff Blamed for Misleading Students (THE KENYA TIMES, 13 Mar 85)	29
	Arms Supply to Mozambican Rebels Denied (Editorial; THE KENYA TIMES, 22 Mar 85)	30
ţ	Unilateral Declaration of Independence Seen as Sham (Editorial; THE KENYA TIMES, 12 Mar 85)	32
	New Charges Filed Against Students (Edward Rihnaa; THE KENYA TIMES, 13 Mar 85)	33
	Administration Police Force's Reputation Decried (THE KENYA TIMES, 7 Mar 85)	34
,	Moi Encourages Strict Immigration Policies (Mitch Odero; THE KENYA TIMES, 8 Mar 85)	35
	Varsity Students Receive Sentences (Edward Rihnaa; THE KENYA TIMES, 9 Mar 85)	36
	Briefs Sentence Reductions Continue	38

### MADAGASCAR

	Briets	CCCE Loans	39
		Indian Ocean Program	39
		Soviet Aircraft Aid	39
MALAWI		(	
	Desire		
	Briefs	Support for MNR Denied	40
		ouppore for this better	
MAURIT	IUS		
		A	
	Shirts	Quota Increase Awarded (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 9 Mar 85)	41
		(THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 9 Har 03)	~±
MOZAMB	IQUE		
	•		
	Liberat	ted Families Integrated Into Homoine District	4.0
		(NOTICIAS, 21 Feb 85)	42
	Success	s or Failure of Nkomati After One Year Examined	
		( THE STAR, 15 Mar 85)	44
			.,
		Unknown MNR Backers, by Peter Sullivan	44 45
		Benefits in Question, by Joao Santa Rita Anarchy Reported	45
		Koomatiport Mayor Comments	46
	Japan 1	Donation for Road Repair	
		(THE HERALD, 22 Mar 85)	48
	Priori	ties in Beira Construction Sector for 1985 Studied	
	FITOIT	(DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 13 Mar 85)	49
	Libera	ted Families in Zambezia Receive Aid	E /.
		(DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 11 Mar 85)	24
	Briefs		
	DITCIS	Beira Militiamen To Be Punished	55
		Delegation for Moscow Festival	55
		Miners Returning From RSA	56
		Soviet Defense Attache Speaks	56 57
		Militias Trained in Palma	,
REUNIC	N		
	Briefs	Cooperation With Madagascar	58
		COORDATATION WITH MAGAYASCAT	

### SOMALIA

	Strengt	th of Nontechnocrats in Cabinet Noted (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 2 Mar 85)	59
	Briefs	Diplomats Defect SSDF Deaths	60 60
SOUTH A	AFRICA		
	Politic	cal Analysts Claim U.S. Sanctions 'Useless' (FOLHA DE SAO PAULO, 9 Mar 85)	61
	'City I	Press' Poll Reveals Support for ANC (FOLHA DE SAO PAULO, 9 Mar 85)	62
	Bophuth	natswana Seeks To Establish Economic Viability (HANDELSBLATT, 27 Feb 85)	63
	Bishop	Tutu on Liberation Theology, Church's Role (Desmond Tutu Interview; FOLHA DE SAO PAULO, 10 Mar 85)	65
	Tutu Ca	alls for Mediation To Avoid 'Blood Bath' (FOLHA DE SAO PAULO, 10 Mar 85)	71
	Fifty-	eight Percent of Sowetans Living Below Par (Kate McKinnell; THE STAR, 20 Mar 85)	73
	Police	Ask Botswana Aid in Tracking Down ANC Killers (Patrick Laurence, Dianna Games; RAND DAILY MAIL, 16 Mar 85).	74
	Father	Moselane Completes Five Months in Detention (Themba Molefe; SOWETAN, 25 Mar 85)	75
	Inkatha	a Defends Political Stance (SOWETAN, 25 Mar 85)	76
	ANC Lea	aflet Distributor Gets 2-Year Jail Sentence (Janine Simon; THE STAR, 20 Mar 85)	77
	Briefs	SASS Bombed House Uitenhage Casualties Late Trains Stoned Hard Life for Coloreds	79 79 79 80
TANZAN]	ĽΑ		
	Nyerer	e Defends African Policies, Chastises West, IMF (DATLY NEWS, 14 Mar 85)	8]

(Hassan A. Mitawi; SUNDAY NEWS, 10 Mar 85)	;
Party Branches Urged To Open Ideological Classes on Socialism (Halima Shariff; DAILY NEWS, 15 Mar 85)	3
Mainland, Island Cooperation Discussed (Abdallah Yakuti; DAILY NEWS, 14 Mar 85)	)
SWAPO Representative Attacks Racism, Zionism, Linkage (Lucas Liganga; DAILY NEWS, 14 Mar 85)	)
Salim Urges Youth To Spearhead Development, Pursue Liberation (Lucas Liganga; DAILY NEWS, 12 Mar 85)	2
Salim Calls for Better Trained Militia (Abdallah Yakuti; DAILY NEWS, 11 Mar 85)	3
Army Told To Produce Own Food (Mussa Lupatu; SUNDAY NEWS, 10 Mar 85)9	4
Nyerere Rejects Bush's Call for Decontrolling Crop Prices (DAILY NEWS, 13 Mar 85)9	6
Briefs  Kilosa Receives Irish Aid  Youth Pays Dues  Zimbabwe Materials for New Capitol  Private Importation Expands	7
ZIMBABWE	
Tribal Chiefs Resent Loss of Power Under Government Reforms (THE STAR, 20 Mar 85)9	9
New Envoy to Canada Hopes for Increased Trade (THE HERALD, 22 Mar 85)10	1
Rural Plan To Tackle Job Crisis (THE HERALD, 21 Mar 85)	)2
Plan for One-Party State, Labor Bill Could Hamper Growth (Richard Wilson; SUNDAY TIMES, 17 Mar 85)	)4
Some Whites Returning (THE CHRONICLE, 18 Mar 85)	)9
Four Hundred Join in Police Recruitment Drive (THE HERALD, 21 Mar 85)11	L2

Bumper	Maize Harvest Predicted (THE CHRONICLE, 20 Mar 85)	113
Briefs		
	Road Contract	115
	Holland Gives Aid for Bags	115

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

ANGOLA		
	Party National Conference Sets Priorities for Next 5 Years (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 27, 28 Feb, 1 Mar 85)	1
	OMA Marks Women's Day ( JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 3 Mar 85)	8
	Briefs Petroleum Pact Signed	10
BOTSWA	NA	
	Briefs Canadian Railroad Aid	11
BURKIN	NA .	
	President Sankara Emphasizes Self-Reliance (Thomas Sankara Interview; EL MOUDJAHID, 12 Mar 85)	12
CAMERO	ООМ	
	UPC's Secretary General Discusses Legalizing Party (Woungly Massaga Interview; REVOLUTION, 1 Mar 85)	15
	Briefs Air Force Order Brazilian Equipment	19 19
CHAD		
	Ndjamena Water Supply Campaign Reported (INFO TCHAD, 20 Feb 85)	20
	Public Awareness Campaign Inaugurated Water Supply Campaign Continued	20 21

### COMOROS

	Mercenaries Reportedly Target of Plot (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 23 Mar 85)	23
	Briefs FD Setback MPM Majority	25 25
CONGO		
	Proliferation of Religious Sects Termed Dangerous (B. Malonga; ETUMBA, 2, 9 Feb 85)	26
	New Period of Military Training Inaugurated (Sahir Tsoumou; MWETI, 15 Feb 85)	31
DJIBOU'		
	Briefs No RPP Changes	33
GABON	•	
	Briefs Gabonese Navy Airport Project French Technicians' Withdrawal	34 34 34
GHANA		
	Expulsion of Israel, RSA From UN Urged (Editorial; GHANAIAN TIMES, 16 Mar 85)	35
	Parastatals Urged To Become Self-Sufficient (Editorial; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 18 Mar 85)	37
	Tsikata Calls for Changes in Legal System (Kodjo Atsu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 16 Mar 85)	38
	Briefs	40
	Civil Works Program Yugoslavia Donates Food, Ambulances	40
	New National Board for Industries	41
	Ministry of Information Changes Announced	41
GUINEA		
	Chinese Donations to Workers (Bangaly Oulare; HOROYA, 2 Mar 85)	42

,	Briefs Inauguration of Air Terminal	43
KENYA		
	Moi Calls for Intensification of Party Recruitment (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 22 Mar 85)	44
	Briefs Parliament Debates Job Crisis Muliro Urges Asian Participation Close University Monitoring Urged	45 45 45
LIBERI	A	
	Briefs Difficulties Close Company	46
MADAGA	SCAR	
	Critical Pastoral Letter Reviewed (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 23 Mar 85)	47
	Former Foreign Minister's Poems Criticize Regime (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 23 Mar 85)	48
	Students Strike in Fianarantsoa (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLEPTER, 16 Mar 85)	49
MALAWI		
	New RSA Diplomats Pledge Strong Ties (DAILY TIMES, 6 Mar 85)	50
;	Banda Discusses Peace Policy for Southern Africa (DAILY TIMES, 21 Mar 85)	51
	Briefs Officials Leave for Taiwan Army Recruitment Under Way	53 53
MAURI	rius	
•,	OPR Leader Scores Government (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 16 Mar 85)	54
	Assembly To Vote on Controversial Bills (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 16 Mar 85)	55

### MOZAMBIQUE

Population of Quelimane Engages in Political Tasks (NOTICIAS, 16 Mar 85)	56
Officials Discussing Increased Cooperation With Italy (NOTICIAS, 5, 14 Mar 85)	58
Mineral Resources Minister to Italy Italian Trade Director Comments	58 59
Limits Set on Military Cooperation With Mozambique (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 3, 7 Apr 85)	61
No Cahora Bassa Defense No Military to Mozambique	61 61
Parents Urged To Involve Children in Defense Effort (NOTICIAS, 5 Mar 85)	63
CAIA Agricultural Production Impeded, Good Prospects for Vineyards (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 16 Feb 85)	65
Nampula Marketing Campaign Yields Satisfactory Results (NOTICIAS, 14 Mar 85)	68
Dondo District Agriculture Hampered, Indian Expert Aid (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 23 Feb 85)	71
Josina Machel Isle Marketing Campaign Yields Good Results (NOTICIAS, 15 Mar 85)	74
Portuguese Firms Assist in Cultural Conservation (NOTICIAS, 15 Mar 85)	76
Bagasse, Lime, Salt To Be Traded in Three Provinces (NOTICIAS, 16 Mar 85)	77
Irregular Coconut Supply, Distribution Reported (NOTICIAS, 4 Mar 85)	79
Tons of Sugar for Export Lost Due to Rains (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 22 Feb 85)	81
Boat Donated by EEC Used for Dried Fish Distribution (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 25 Feb 85)	82
Fishing Figures Reported for Maputo Province (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 22 Feb 85)	84
Briefs Portuguese Teachers' Recruitment	86

### NAMIBIA

Tourism Flourishing in Northern Regions In Spite of Bush War (Gary van Staden; THE STAR, 23 Mar 85)	87
REUNION	
Rightists Gain More Ground in Election (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 16 Mar 85)	88
Briefs Second Election Round	89
SENEGAL	
Influence, Power of Jean Collin Described (S. L. Niass, S. Thiam; WAL FADJRI, 22 Feb-8 Mar 85)	90
Rally of Marxist Opposition Examined (A. Wahab Diene; LE POLITICIEN, 1 Mar 85)	94
SEYCHELLES	
India To Help Establish Small Industries (SEYCHELLES NATION, 19 Mar 85)	96
Kuwait Fund To Finance New Fishing Port (SEYCHELLES NATION, 18 Mar 85)	98
Tuna Fleets Leaving Coastal Waters (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, No 173, 16 Mar 85)	99
Fish Tops Copra as Leading Export (SEYCHELLES NATION, 13 Mar 85)	101
Briefs Soviet Fuel Arrives First Ambassador to FRG Announced Reconciliation Attempt Fails	102 102 103
SOMALIA	
President's Attempts To Renew Ties With Isaaqs Noted (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 23 Mar 85)	104
SOUTH AFRICA	
Correspondent Examines Possibility of Viljoen Succeeding Bot (Chris Freimond; DAILY DISPATCH, 14 Mar 85)	

Officers From Transkei, SACC Attend Management, Staff Course (L. Cpl P. N. John; PARATUS, Mar 85)	108
Chief Maqoma Ordered To Put an End to Unrest (DAILY DISPATCH, 15 Mar 85)	111
Afrikaner View of Divine Destiny, Requisites for Survival (R. D. Coertze; DIE AFRIKANER, 27 Feb 85)	113
Cooperation With Six National States Enter New Era (THE CITIZEN, 16 Mar 85)	120
Chief Buthelezi Protests Alleged Use of Zulu Police in Uitenhage (SOWETAN, 29 Mar 85)	121
Overcrowded Prison Figures (Barry Streek; CAPE TIMES, 20 Mar 85)	123
New Plans To Help Homeless Get Under Way (Franz Kruger; DAILY DISPATCH, 12 Mar 85)	124
Durban Still Lags Behind in Public Amenities Desegregation (Crystelle Smuts; THE DAILY NEWS, 19 Mar 85)	126
Government Efforts To Check Northern Border Population Drain (THE DAILY NEWS, 15 Mar 85)	128
Population Warning: Growth Could Hamper Economy (Priscilla Whyte; RAND DAILY MAIL, 22 Mar 85)	130
Kwazulu To Offer Five Jobs to Doctors (THE DAILY NEWS, 15 Mar 85)	131
Secrecy Over Nation's Fuel Transactions To Be Relaxed (THE CITIZEN, 14 Mar 85)	132
South African Foundation Criticized Inaction, Government Policies (THE CITIZEN, 14 Mar 85)	133
Viability of New Black Township Khayelitsha Examined (EWENING POST, 6, 18 Mar 85; DAILY DISPATCH, 13 Mar 85)	135
Study Hoposais	135
Survey of Controversy Surrounding Inception, by Sue Denny	136 139
Differences, Hostilities Between Black Radical Factions Examined	140

	Houses Needed for Urban Blacks (CAPE TIMES, 14 Mar 85)	146
	Briefs	
	ANC Pamphlet Owner Jailed	148
	President Gets Good Opinion	148
	Use of City Buses Urged	148
	New Transkei Border Posts	149
	Number of Police Killings	149
	More Soldiers Failing To Report	149
	Msinga Killings Have Abated	149
	Ban Lifted on Prisoner	149
	Helicopter Upgrading	150
SWAZILA	AND	
	Briefs	
	New Airport Equipped	151
	Israeli Cooperation	151
ranzan:	CA '	
	Army Quells Fighting in ANC Camp (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, No 173, 16 Mar 85)	152
	Social Program Cuts Key to IMF Agreement (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, No 173, 16 Mar 85)	153
ZAMBIA		
	No. A	
	New Appointees Told To Uphold Party ( TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 16 Mar 85)	1 = /
	( TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 16 Mar 85)	154
	Parliament Ponders Amending Constitution To Halt Urban Shift (Austin Chijikwa; TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 21 Mar 85)	155
	Parliament Warns Companies Abusing Foreign Exchange (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 8 Mar 85)	157
	Special Courts for Foreigners Urged	***
	(TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 14 Mar 85)	158
	Spokesman Clarifies Union Dues Law (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 11 Mar 85)	159
	Walamba Blames Employees for Strikes	
	(TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 17 Mar 85)	160
	Duty-Free Shops To Be Decentralized	
	(TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 18 Mar 85)	161

	Briefs	1.00
	Railways Reorganized	162
	Asians Want Share of Power	162
	Kaunda Praises POLISARIO	163
	Japan To Provide Microwave Relays	163
ZIMBAI	BWE	
	Minister Announces Election to PANA Council Chair	
	(SAPA, 2 Apr 85)	164
	Fall of Machel, Mugabe Could Spell Disaster for Nation	
	(Michael Hartnack; DAILY DISPATCH, 5 Mar 85)	165
	Mugabe Thanks White Policemen for Staying	
	(THE DAILY NEWS, 15 Mar 85)	167
	Exports to Japan Far Exceed Imports	
	(THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 22 Mar 85)	168
	National Cotton Favored Abroad	
	(THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 22 Mar 85)	169
	Briefs	470
	Precious Metals Refinement	170
	Minister Salutes Fifth Brigade	170
	EEC Meat Market	170
	Britain Aids Resettlement	171

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

	(Tetteh Quaynor; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 27 Mar 85)	1
	Brazil To Aid Four Agricultural Projects (Adwaa Van-Ess; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 29 Mar 85)	2
,	Irrigation Equipment From Bulgaria in Route (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 21 Mar 85)	3
	Political Exiles Request Review of Cases (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 20 Mar 85)	4
	Frimpong Warns Army on Abuses, Discipline (Janet Carboo; GHANAIAN TIMES, 27 Mar 85)	5
٠.	Changes Made in Cocoa Board To Ensure High Yield (GHANAIAN TIMES, 19 Mar 85)	6
	Briefs Cocobod To Stress Coffee CDR Reorganization Progressing	7 7
KENYA		
	Koigi's Continued Party Membership Questioned (THE EXPRESS, Vol 2, No 1, no date)	8
	Shifta Leader Stambul Surrenders (DAILY NATION, 29 Mar 85)	9
	Briefs Aringo Denies Luos Bribable Tea Growers Exceed Estimates First Ambassador to Ireland Announced	10 10 11

### LIBERIA

	General Kollie Urges Investors To Assess Country's Business Climate (NEW LIBERIAN, 28 Mar 85)	12
	Debtors Detained at Camp Belle Yallah (G. Kparcon Nardoh; NEW LIBERIAN, 29 Mar 85)	13
	Nationals in Ghana Declare Support for Doe (THE LIBERIAN, 28 Mar 85)	15
	Fullahs Urged To Unite (Gus D. Jaeploe; NEW LIBERIAN, 28 Mar 85)	16
	Briefs Two Israelis Explore Investment	17
MADAGAS	SCAR	
	Three-Part Series on Breakdown of Revolution (Jacques de Barrin; LE MONDE, 21-23 Mar 85)	18
MALAWI		
	SADCC Energy Projects Seeking Funding (Eston Thyoka-Phiri; DAILY TIMES, 27 Mar 85)	31
	New Measures Enacted To Reduce Deficit (MALAWI NEWS, 23-29 Mar 85)	32
	Banda Applauds Army on Community Cooperation (DAILY TIMES, 25 Mar 85)	33
	Lower Economic Growth Expected for 1985 (MALAWI NEWS, 23-29 Mar 85)	35
	Bwanali Outlines Estimated Expenditures for 1985 (DAILY TIMES, 26 Mar 85)	36
MOZAMB	IQUE	
	Obligatory Military Service Registration Successful (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 11 Mar 85)	37
	Bulgaria Donates Soap, Clothing to Cooperatives (NOTICIAS, 15 Mar 85)	40
	Marketing of Green Zone Produce Said Successful in Beira (DIARTO DE MOCAMBIOUE, 14 Mar 85)	42

	Mampus	(NOTICIAS, 15 Mar 85)	44
	Market	ing Figures for Inhambane Reported	
		(NOTICIAS, 18 Mar 85)	46
	Cotton	Cultivation Decline in Mutarara District Explained (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 13 Mar 85)	48
	Growth	of Agricultural Cooperatives in Tete (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 11 Mar 85)	50
	Agricu	ltural Cooperative Growth in Nampula (NOTICIAS, 16 Mar 85)	54
	Maputo	Consumer Cooperative Earns Profits (NOTICIAS, 18 Mar 85)	56
	Pemba	Population Satisfied With New Bus Network (NOTICIAS, 2 Mar 85)	58
	Distri	ct Normalizes After Long Period of Insecurity (Fernando Manuel; TEMPO, 17 Mar 85)	60
	Briefs	Charges Against Hidromoc Director Accord Signed With UNICEF Nampula Military School Approves Plan Niassa Reorganizes Prison System Trucks From Holland Governors Promote Small Projects	68 68 68 69
NAMIBI.	A		
•	Genera:	1 Officer of SWA Territory Force on Developments, Functions (G. L. Meiring Interview; ARMED FORCES, Mar 85)	70
SEYCHE	LLES	•	
	Army G	rows Own Food in Bid for Self-Sufficiency (SEYCHELLES WEEKEND NATION, 30 Mar 85)	74
	New Fig	shing Vessel Designed in La Digue (SEYCHELLES NATION, 28 Mar 85)	<b>7</b> 5
	Briefs	Soviet, French Navies Assist in Search First Norwegian Ambassador Accredited	77 77

### SOUTH AFRICA

SADF Assists Police in Tembisa Mob Action Control (Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 3 Apr 85)	78
Eastern Cape Unrest, Firebombings Noted (SOWETAN, 3 Apr 85)	79
Spokesman for Parties in Parliament on New Constitution (THE CITIZEN, 30 Mar 85)	80
Slabert Explores PFP's Future (Frederik van Zyl Slabbert; THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Mar 85)	83
Rivalry Between ANC, PC Explored (Thami Mazwai; THE SOWETAN, 1 Apr 85)	85
UCASA Says Councils Not Enough (Alinah Dube; THE SOWETAN, 1 Apr 85)	87
New Homes for Ministers of New House (SUNDAY STAR, 24 Mar 85)	88
Ban Lifted on Book Considered Extremist (THE CITIZEN, 2 Apr 85)	89
Schoeman Moves to Defuse Row Over Rajbansi (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 2 Apr 85)	90
First White Man Joins All Black Zion Christian Church (Wim Vanvolsem; SUNDAY TIMES, 24 Mar 85)	91
Description of Air Assault Brigade Task Force (James R. Harding; ARMED FORCES, Mar 85)	92
Briefs Support for SADF Military Study Group R4-M Thunder Chariot	95 95 96
SWAZILAND	
Bhekimpi To Support Niger's Oumarou for OAU Post (Mbabane Domestic Service, 9 Apr 85)	97
Foreign Minister Mnisi Interviewed in UK (Mbabane Domestic Service, 4 Apr 85)	98
Briefs Farming Aid Discussed	100

### TANZANIA

	101
Maize Seed Imported From Zimbabwe (DAILY NEWS, 16 Mar 85)	103
Youth Urged To Solve Continent's Problems (Lucas Liganga; SUNDAY NEWS, 17 Mar 85)	104
Briefs	
GDR Team in Dar Kimario Warns Soldiers Korean Experts Commended	105 105 105
BWE	
Exports Bid by Botswana Doubtful of Success (THE HERALD, 29 Mar 85)	107
Hopes for Extending Pakistan Cooperation (THE HERALD, 26 Mar 85)	108
Dutch Offer of Top Expertise (THE HERALD, 28 Mar 85)	109
Training Programs To Help African Farmers Stepped Up (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 24 Mar 85)	110
Mangwende Salutes Catholic Church Role in Struggle (THE HERALD, 28 Mar 85)	111
Briefs	
PLO Envoy Message to Mugabe	112
Iranian Asbestos Purchases	112
	Youth Urged To Solve Continent's Problems (Lucas Liganga; SUNDAY NEWS, 17 Mar 85).  Briefs GDR Team in Dar Kimario Warns Soldiers Korean Experts Commended  BWE  Exports Bid by Botswana Doubtful of Success (THE HERALD, 29 Mar 85).  Hopes for Extending Pakistan Cooperation (THE HERALD, 26 Mar 85).  Dutch Offer of Top Expertise (THE HERALD, 28 Mar 85).  Training Programs To Help African Farmers Stepped Up (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 24 Mar 85).  Mangwende Salutes Catholic Church Role in Struggle (THE HERALD, 28 Mar 85).  Briefs

2 May 1985

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

INTER-A	AFRICAN	AFFAIRS	
	Increas	sed Spanish Cooperation With Lusophone Africa (EXPRESSO, 2 Mar 85)	1
ANGOLA		\ !	
	Angola	's New Military Strategy, Weapons (A TARDE, 28 Feb 85)	3
	Namibe	Assembly Acts To Improve Living Standards (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 Mar 85)	5
	Agraria	an Development Stations Explained (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 Mar 85)	7
	Lucio 1	Lara Speaks at Methodist Church Anniversary (Lucio Lara; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 Mar 85)	9
٠,	UNICEF	Reports Increasing Food Shortages (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 28 Feb 85)	11
	Briefs	Spanish Aircraft, Vehicles Purchased UNITA Claims Victories Lobito Port Still Paralyzed 5,000 Cubans in FAPLA	13 13 14 14
BENIN			
	Briefs	Benin, Islamic Development Bank	15
BURKIN	A		
	France	Hands Over Radio Facility in Bobo Dioulasso (Ouagadougou Domestic Service, 24 Mar 85)	16

### CAMEROON

	Briefs	Saudi Bank Loan	17
CHAD			
	Briefs	Special Court	18
GHANA		·	
	FRG Eco	onomic Mission Discusses Aid With Obeng (Accra Domestic Service, 10 Apr 85)	19
GUINEA	BISSAU		
	Portuga	al To Set Up Agriculture Training Center in Bafata (A TARDE, 21 Feb 85)	20
	Briefs	Soviet Ambassador Visits Information Students to Portugal Belgium To Assist Aviation	21 21 21
LESOTH	0		
	Briefs	New Swedish Presidential Advisor	22
MADAGA	SCAR		
	Briefs	French Aid	23
MALAWI			
	Briefs	Banda Leaves for Britain	24
MALI			
	Famine	, Relief Efforts Described by French Organization (Guy d'Arlhac; LE MONDE, 10-11 Mar 85)	25
MOZAMB	IQUE		
	Foreig	n Minister Accused of Lying to Press (O DIABO, 26 Feb 85)	27
	Portug	uese Describes Conditions, Tortures in Prison (O DIABO, 26 Feb 85)	29

### NAMIBIA

	Details of SWA Detentions (CAPE TIMES, 14 Mar 85)	33
	Leaders Comment on Repeal of South African Racial Mixing Laws (DIE AFRIKANER, 6 Mar 85)	34
SAO TO	DME AND PRINCIPE	
	Regime Looking Westward To Break Isolation (Jean-Claude Chapon; A TARDE, 5 Mar 85)	36
	Existence of Soviet Bases Denied (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 13 Feb 85)	∵ 39
÷	Portuguese Firms Consider Exploiting Old Cacao Plantations (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 16 Feb 85)	40
SENEGA	AL .	
•	Mamadou Fall on Doctrines, Objectives of UDS (Mamadou Interview; WAL FADJRI, 22 Feb-8 Mar 85)	42
	Nigerian Opposition to Senegambia Noted (Less Coura; LE POLITICIEN, 1 Mar 85)	46
и <i>ф</i>	Divisions Within Federation Noted (WAL FADJRI; 22 Feb-8 Mar 85)	48
	Briefs Agreement With Saudi Fund	50
SOUTH	AFRICA	
	Scandinavians Plan New Measures Against S. Africa (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 30 Mar 85)	51
	Indian Rejection of Disinvestment Viewed (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 13 Mar 85)	. 54
· .	Council Reveals Plans To Change Local Government (THE STAR, 23 Mar 85)	56
	U.S. Policy Toward South Africa Discussed (Piet Muller; BEELD, 7 Mar 85)	57
* -	Approval of Long-Term Leases for Blacks in Cape Town (DIE BURGER, 22 Feb 85)	60

	(DIE BURGER, 23 Feb 85)	61
	Tambo Notes ANC To Continue 'Armed Struggle' (Lusaka Domestic Service, 1 Apr 85)	63
	Areas of Bophuthatswana Suffering Under 4-Year Drought (Kashvina Jaga; THE STAR, 26 Mar 85)	64
	Indians, Coloreds to Serve on State Boards (THE STAR, 26 Mar 85)	65
	Biblical Basis for Apartheid Discussed (Andries Botha Interview; DIE BURGER, 15 Mar 85)	66
	DIE AFRIKANER on NP Policies (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 6 Mar 85)	70
	Paper Discusses Black Support for NP (Patrick Laurence; RAND DAILY MAIL, 10 Apr 85)	72
	Investigation Into Money Matters of Bafokeng Tribe (Jasper Mortimer; THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Mar 85)	75
	AV Meeting Says Afrikaners Facing Worst Crisis in History (THE STAR, 22 Mar 85)	76
	Mpetha Appeals After Change in Law (THE STAR, 25 Mar 85)	77
	Low White Birth Rate Empties Classrooms (Cherilyn Ireton; SUNDAY EXPRESS, 24 Apr 85)	78
	Briefs	
	Youth Urged To Unite	79
	Strikers Go Back To Work	- 79 80
	Swedish Boycott Better Media Communication Urged	80
SWAZILA		
	Briefs Minister Redetained	81
ZAIRE		
	Guang-Dong Gift to Equateur Region (Odio-Ons'Osang; ELIMA, 27 Feb 85)	82
	Refugee Situation Not Alarming, Aid Programs Planned (N'Zinga Nsingi; ELIMA, 12 Feb 85)	83

	Poor Road Conditions; Security Matters Discussed (Mbiyavanga M.; ELIMA, 2-3 Feb 85)	84
	Briefs Chinese Community in Equateur	85
ZIMBA	BWE	
	Party Youth Official Warns of Pseudo Members (Harare Domestic Service, 13 Apr 85)	86
	Briefs Chinese Doctors Arrive	87

10 May 1985

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

TMTEK-1	AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
	Leading FRG Africanist Assesses Southern African Tensions (Theodor Hanf; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 27 Mar 85)	1
	Civil Air Improvement Projects Reported (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 13 Mar 85)	11
	Ghana Reports Formation of New African Trade Union Federation (Accra Domestic Service, 17 Apr 85)	14
	SADF's Counter-Revolutionary Strategy Assessed (Robin Drew; THE SUNDAY STAR, 31 Mar 85)	15
	Briefs African Development Fund Loans	16
ANGOLA		
	Journalist Reports From Jamba on Release of UNITA Prisoners (Richard Wilson; SUNDAY TIMES, 17 Mar 85)	17
	Ministers Visit Bengo Province, Investigate Problems (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Mar 85)	20
	Party Committee Improves Provincial Organizations (L. Luanci; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 15 Mar 85)	21
	Investments Planned for Huila Province Projects (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 15 Mar 85)	23
	Textile Enterprise Facing Shutdown Due to Shortages (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Mar 85)	24
	Decline in Production in Soyo Municipality Noted (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 15 Mar 85)	28

	Feasib:	(Rui Cruz; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Mar 85)	30
	New Hua	ambo Fuel Storage Station, Other Activities (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 15 Mar 85)	33
	Dembos	Electrification Project To Benefit 90,000 (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 15 Mar 85)	36
	NOVEMBI	RO Attacks RSA Treatment of Neighbors (Luanda Domestic Service, 18 Apr 85)	38
	Briefs	·	20
		Cabinda Port Activities	39 39
		Data Processing Enterprise	39
		Seminar on Agrarian Stations UNITA Ambush of FAPLA Convoy	40
		New Education Officials	40
		Combat Training for Workers	40
BOTSWAI	NΑ		
	Finance	Minister Discusses RSA Relations, SADCC (Gaborone Domestic Service, 12 Apr 85)	41
BURKINA	A		
	Interna	(AFP, 11 Apr 85)	43
CHAD			
	Ndjamer	na Denounces Disinformation Campaign of Press (Ndjamena Domestic Service, 13 Apr 85)	44
ETHIOP:	ĽΑ		
	Briefs	Eritrean Rebels Issue Amnesty	46
GHANA			
	Briefs		
	DI LOLO	Opposition Group Accuses Government Flour Received From France	47 47
GUINEA			
	Briefs	• •	
	priers	FRG Financial Assistance	48

### KENYA

	(THE KENYA TIMES, 4 Apr 85)	49
	Students Burn Uniforms at Kenyata College (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 29 Mar 85)	51
	Church, Politics Wrangle in Eldoret (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 29 Mar 85)	53
	Shipping Trade Going to Tanzania (Francis Raymond; SUNDAY NATION, 31 Mar 85)	56
	Briefs Council Halts Clan Row M'mbijjewe Loses Ministerial Portfolio	57 57
MALAWI		
	Foreign Truck Ban on Lilongwe/Blantyre Route (Eston Thyoka-Phiri; DAILY TIMES, 4 Apr 85)	58
	Air Flights to Tanzania Begin (Mponda Lungu; DAILY TIMES, 4 Apr 85)	59
	Briefs President Banda Meets Thatcher Niger Envoy Meets Banda Income Tax Regulations Changed Floods Cause Damage	60 60 60 61
MOZAMB	IQUE	
	Nkomati Breakdown Threatens 'Constructive Engagement' Effort (Andreas Razumovsky; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 21 Mar 85)	62
	Military Aid Helps Expansion of Soviet Influence (Neil Lurssen; THE STAR, 2 Apr 85)	64
	Maputo Women's Stifled Lifestyle Reflects City's Atmosphere of Fear	
	(Nthabi Moreosele; SOWETAN, 9 Apr 85)	66
	Briefs New Power Lines in Inhambane Split Over Health Policy	68 68

### NAMIBIA

Questions Surrounding Independence Process Discussed (Gary van Staden; THE STAR, 30 Mar 85)	. 69
Figures on Treasury Surplus Given (WINDHOEK OBSERVER, 23 Mar 85)	<b>, 7</b> 1
Aid for Shaky Beef Plants Considered (WINDHOEK OBSERVER, 23 Mar 85)	, 72
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	
Briefs U.S. Offer To Train Officers	73
SEYCHELLES	
Briefs Ministry's View on Tuna Departure Kuwait Loan for Mahe	74 74
SOMALIA	
Relationship With SA Examined (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 27 Mar 85)	<b>7</b> 5
Briefs Defection to DFSS	76
SOUTH AFRICA	
CP Says It Will Force Elections Before 1989 (THE CITIZEN, 11 Apr 85)	77
More on UDF's Newly Elected Executives, Council Demands (Ali Mphaki; SOWETAN, 9 Apr 85)	78
Squatters Cling to Demand for Full Presidential Rights (SOWETAN, 11 Apr 85)	79
Financial Aid for Black States Detailed (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 11 Apr 85)	80
Far-Reaching Consequences of RAND DAILY MAIL Closure (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, No 7, 27 Mar 85)	81
Slabbert Urges Clarity on Reform Plans (THE CITIZEN, 11 Apr 85)	83

Ciskei's Tax Reform Benefits Explained (Andre Jordaan; DAILY DISPATCH, 23 Mar 85)	85
Agreement Reached on Ciskei Aid (DAILY DISPATCH, 20 Mar 85)	87
Ciskei To Attract Investment, Sebe Fully in Command (Ronel Scheffer; DAILY DISPATCH, 21, 22 Mar 85)	88
Loans for Transkei (Andre Jordaan; DAILY DISPATCH, 22 Mar 85)	91
Need To Develop Black Managerial Talent in Companies Explained (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 10 Apr 85)	92
Rightwing Group Accused of Causing Unrest Among Township Blacks (THE CITIZEN, 4 Apr 85)	93
Detailed Account of Death of Uitenhagee's Black Council (Jon Qwelane; THE SUNDAY STAR, 31 Mar 85)	94
Indian Threat To Withdraw From Cabinet (THE STAR, 29 Mar 85)	96
Major Reshuffle in UDF's Western Cape Region (CITY PRESS, 24 Mar 85)	97
UDF's Natal Region New Executive (CITY PRESS, 24 Mar 85)	98
Indians Struggle for Resettlement Rights (Boeti Eshak; SUNDAY TIMES, 31 Mar 85)	99
Pofadder NGK Members Oppose Integration Moves (SUNDAY STAR, 31 Mar 85)	100
Death Toll Tops 100 in 1985 (THE STAR, 1 Apr 85)	101
Trade With Taiwan Detailed (John Bell; MINING WEEK, 28 Mar 85)	102
PFP's Swart Urges Government To Fill Vacuum Left by Blacks (THE CITIZEN, 12 Apr 85)	104
Trade Unions Hit Decentralization (SOWETAN, 9 Apr 85)	105
AZAPO Education Seminar Blasts Exploitation (Joshua Raboroko: SOWETAN, 9 Apr 85)	106

UK Companies Move to Bophuthatswana (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 10 Apr 85)	107
Vaal Reefs' Options Reported (Brendan Ryan; RAND DAILY MAIL, 3 Apr 85)	108
Simmergo Plant Operation Disappoints (Brendan Ryan; RAND DAILY MAIL, 3 Apr 85)	110
Altron To Control Cabling, Hi-Tech Companies (MINING WEEK, 28 Mar 85)	111
Nationalists Facing Up to Victims of Their Laws (THE SUNDAY STAR, 31 Mar 85)	112
Le Grange Seen as Facing Toughest Test (Norman West; SUNDAY TIMES, 31 Mar 85)	114
Confusion, as Coalition Hits Crossroad (Brian Pottinger, Norman West; SUNDAY TIMES, 31 Mar 85)	115
Rural Coloreds in Critical Need of Care (THE STAR, 29 Mar 85)	116
Border With Zimbabwe To Be Fenced To Stop Work-Seekers (Anthony Delius; CAPE TIMES, 25 Mar 85)	117
Book Ban Lifted (SOWETAN, 3 Apr 85)	119
Jobless in Cape Town Nearly Double (CAPE TIMES, 3 Apr 85)	120
National Party Praised for Searching for New Options (THE CITIZEN, 12 Apr 85)	121
Lack of National Strategy Deplored (Priscilla Whyte; RAND DAILY MAIL, 27 Mar 85)	122
Saan Executive Explains DAILY MAIL's Failure (SUNDAY TIMES, 31 Mar 85)	123
Helping Hand Offered to Neighbors for Stronger Region (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 12 Apr 85)	124
Buthelezi Denies Being Botha Ally (RAND DAILY MAIL, 17 Apr 85)	125
Buthelezi Discusses Kwazulu Assembly, ANC Goals (CITY PRESS, 14 Apr 85)	127

Judge 8	Says No Arrests for Uitenhage Inquiry (SAPA, 16 Apr 85)	129
West G	ermany Invites Increased Exports (THE CITIZEN, 8 Apr 85)	130
Recess	ion Forces Nedfin, Wesbank Retrenchment (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 31 Mar 85)	131
Governi	ment Repayment on Short-Term Loans Reported (THE CITIZEN, 10 Apr 85)	132
NPI War	rning on Unemployment Reported (RAND DAILY MAIL, 2 Apr 85)	133
Lower 1	Economic Growth Rate Predicted (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 10 Apr 85)	134
Disinve	estment's Impact on Black Engineers Examined (THE CITIZEN, 4 Apr 85)	135
SADF D:	istributes Food to Squatters (DAILY DISPATCH, 28 Mar 85)	136
Fleet o	of Naval Vessels Berths at Port Elizabeth (EVENING POST, 1 Apr 85)	138
Increas	sed Duties Hit ADP Equipment (MINING WEEK, 28 Mar 85)	139
Briefs		
	Engineering Technology	140
	Tribology Institute	140
	Desalination Plant Successful	140
	Foundry Agreement	141
	Firm Sells Interests	141
. ,	Seifsa'a Aims	141 141
	CUSA Blasts Ciskei Money Spent on Townships Administration	142
	Ammonium Nitrate Plant	142
	Vandadium Deposit	142
	Kloof Tunnel	142
	Auxiliary Cooling Plant	142
	Buthelezi Willing To Talk	143
	Minister Lauds New Zealand Decision	143
	Three Ciskei Officials Detained	143
	Immigration, Emigration Figures	144
	U.K. Warns South Africa	144

### SWAZILAND

	(THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 12 Apr 85)	145
TANZAN	IA	
	Yugoslavia To Build Power Project (DAILY NEWS, 28 Mar 85)	147
	Zanzibar To Encourage Private Investment (DAILY NEWS, 29 Mar 85)	1.48
	Role of African Youth Discussed (Mfuni Tshiamanyanu, et al. Interview; SUNDAY NEWS, 24 Mar 85)	149
	Fish Becoming Important Protein Source (THE HERALD, 30 Mar 85)	152
·	Briefs Kawawa Applauds Cuban Efforts UAE Cooperation Agreement Signed	154 154
ZAMBIA		
	Mwananshiku Calls for African Pool of Resources (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 23 Mar 85)	155
	Mwila Claims 'Coops are Zambia's Salvation' (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 23 Mar 85)	156
	Trade Unity With Zimbabwe Pledged (SUNDAY TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 24 Mar 85)	157
	Government Urged To Increase Tax Base of District Councils (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 26 Mar 85)	158
	Minister Kakoma Says Aid for Youth Unemployment Limited (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 23 Mar 85)	160
	Mundia Discusses Foreign Control of Economy (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 28 Mar 85)	162
	Incentives Make Farmers Produce More for Export (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 22 Mar 85)	163
	International Road Work Halts as Payments Lag (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 25 Mar 85)	164

Ch	ikwanda Calls for Cuts in Health, Education Spending (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 28 Mar 85)	165
Pa	rty Militants Call for Grassroots Participation by Asians (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 23 Mar 85)	167
Po	lice, Paramilitary Officers Shut Down College (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 27 Mar 85)	169
Ne	w Rules Ignite College Boycott (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 26 Mar 85)	171
Ng	coma Says College Students Must Reapply (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 28 Mar 85)	173
Br	iefs UN Official Condemns U.S. Support Two Unions Punished	175 175
ZIMBABWE		
Mu	gabe's Failure To Solve Ndebele Dissident Problem (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, No 7, 27 Mar 85)	176
Mi	Inistry of Health Concerned About White Doctors Leaving (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 31 Mar 85)	179
We	est German Aid Places Emphasis on Rural Development (Davison Maruziva; THE SUNDAY MAIL, 30 Mar 85)	180
We	est German Aid Places Emphasis on Rural Development (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 31 Mar 85)	183
Fi	Trst Rural Technology Center Opened (THE HERALD, 30 Mar 85)	184
Ir	nsurrection Plotters Arrested (THE HERALD, 30 Mar 85)	185
Mi	Llitary Personnages (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, No 7, 28 Mar 85)	186
Вт	ZANU-PF Examining Party Support  Masuku Assassin Shot  Mugabe Opens Independence Celebrations  New Dam Planned	187 187 187 188

INTER-A	FRICAN AFFAIRS	
	Bulgarian Activities in Africa Noted (D. G. Santos; ARMED FORCES, Mar 85)	1
	Briefs EEC Aid	3
ANGOLA		
	Portuguese View of MPLA Troubles (Xavier de Figueiredo; DIARIO DE LISBOA, 2 Apr 85)	4
	UNITA Captive Cites False Broadcasts by MPLA (KUP, 20 Apr 85)	7
*	UNITA Deserters Describe Activities, Experiences (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Mar 85)	8
	Bengo Commissariat Meets To Analyze Supply Methods (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Mar 85)	12
•	Huambo Youth Strengthening FAPLA Ranks (Simao Roberto; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 21 Mar 85)	14
	Huambo To Have Two New University Faculties (Simao Roberto; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 14 Mar 85)	16
	Briefs New Embassy in Yugoslavia Returnees From Zaire Agriculture Minister in London Portuguese Police Accused of Racism	17 17 17 18

#### CHAD

	Briefs	
	French Financial Agreements	19
COMOROS		
	'Marxist Plot' Has Wider Implications	
	(THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 30 Mar 85)	20
	Briefs	
	Arms Transport Denied	23
	France-Mayotte Supporter	23
ETHIOPL	4	
	Role, Activities of Chemical Society Reported	
	(SINET NEWSLETTER, Jul-Dec 84)	24
	Scientific Course Enrollment Figures Given	
	(SINET NEWSLETTER, Jul-Dec 84)	26
	DPSA To Propagate New Joint Ventures Proclamation	20
	(Melaku G/Yohannes; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 23 Mar 85)	28
	EELPA Supplies Goba With High-Voltage Electricity	•
	(THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 26 Mar 85)	30
	Czechoslovakia Signs Long-Term Loan Agreement	
	(THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 28 Mar 85)	31
	Czechoslovak Development Cooperation Lauded	
	(THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 29 Mar 85)	32
	Mengistu Inspects Unfinished Prefab Plant	
	(THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 7 Apr 85)	33
	Livestock Production Industry Analyzed	
	(Pascal Alexandre; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 26 Mar 85)	35
	Success of Food Packing Factory Reported	
	(THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 6 Apr 85)	38
	Briefs	
	Soviet Consignment	39
	Livestock Export	39
	Hungarian Cooperation	39
	Educational Programs	40
	Gondar's Literacy Campaign	40
	Jijiga Town Housing	40

#### GHANA

	Repatri	iation of 300,000 Citizens From Nigeria Discussed (Accra Domestic Service, 18 Apr 85)	41
MADAGASC	AR		
	Briefs	Road Link Improvement	42
MAURITIU	JS		
	Nation	Seeks Diplomatic Diversity (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 30 Mar 85)	43
	Briefs	New Plane	45
MOZAMBIO	QUE		
	Aquino	de Braganca on Portuguese Cooperation, Renamo Ties (Aquino Braganca Interview; DIARIO DE LISBOA, 22 Mar 85)	46
	Dhlaka	ma: Renamo Not Intimidated By Psychological Warfare (O DIABO, 26 Mar 85)	50
NAMIBIA			
	Briefs	Mudge on Transitional Arrangements	53
REUNION			
	Briefs	UDF Gains	54
SOMALIA			
	Briefs	Tsraeli Aid Allegation	55
SOUTH A	FRICA		
	Insura	ance Claims for Riot Damages Reported (Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 20 Apr 85)	56
	Ango1	a Withdrawal Gives South Africa Edge for Cuban Removal (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 17 Apr 85)	58
	Mi11 (	Cancels Agreement With Saawu (SOWETAN, 19 Apr 85)	59

Indebtedness of Citizens Reportedly Grows (THE CITIZEN, 19 Apr 85)	60
General Motors Plans To Stay Put (THE CITIZEN, 17 Apr 85)	61
Government Urged To Encourage Schools for All Races (THE CITIZEN, 18 Apr 85)	62
Recession Has 'Devastating' Effect on Blacks (THE CITIZEN, 18 Apr 85)	63
Rugby Official on NZ Team's Tour, UDF Protest (Pieter Coetzee; THE CITIZEN, 18 Apr 85)	64
Minister Welcomes Kiwi Decision To Make Tour (THE CITIZEN, 18 Apr 85)	65
Reaction To NZ Tour Decision Reported (Brian Stuart, Sapa; THE CITIZEN, 18 Apr 85)	66
Influx Control Policy Reconsidered (THE CITIZEN, 18 Apr 85)	67
Zulu Leader Lashes PFP for Unrest Remarks (THE CITIZEN, 17 Apr 85)	68
All Population Groups To Get Common ID (THE CITIZEN, 17 Apr 85)	69
Increased Foreign Investment Reported (THE CITIZEN, 17 Apr 85)	70
Academic Warns of Effects of PW's 'Dual Role' (THE CITIZEN, 19 Apr 85)	71
'Man-In-Street' Supports Abolition of Mixed Marriages Act (THE CITIZEN, 17 Apr 85)	72
Natal Lauds Chief Buthelezi's Efforts (THE CITIZEN, 20 Apr 85)	73
Van der Wall on Improving Economic Conditions of Blacks (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 19 Apr 85)	74
CP To Fight Inclusion of Blacks (THE CITIZEN, 20 Apr 85)	75
SOWETAN Discusses Black vs Black Violence (Editorial: SOWETAN, 10 Apr 85)	76

	Mob Violence Casualty Statistics Given (Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 18 Apr 85)	78
·	RAND DAILY Views Possibilities of Marriage Act (Editorial; RAND DAILY MAIL, 17 Apr 85)	80
	SABC To Introduce Televised Data Service (Neil Hooper; SUNDAY TIMES, 21 Apr 85)	81
	Briefs	
	Heunis on Black Authorities Extension	82
	Satellite Use for Rural Areas	82
	Hendrickse on 'Fear of Domination'	82
	U. S. Reaction to Namibia Plan	83
	Incidents of Unrest Reported	83
• •	Deputy Minister Announces Resignation	83
	Black Constitutional Reform	83
	Multiracial Council	84
	Foreign Investment Rise	84
	Solidarity Hits Army	84
9	Swapo's 'Atheism'	84
	Treason Trial	85
	Sebe Flays ANC, UDF	85
	Taiwan Buying Mission	85
	SABC Monetary Loss	85
SWAZILA	IND	
	and the state of the The Table Ambana dam	
	Minister Mnisi Meets Italian Ambassador (THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 12 Apr 85)	86
•	Reconstruction Program Cost Estimated at E120 Million	
	(THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 3 Apr 85)	87
	Jobless Must Leave Cities	
	(THE TIMES OF SWAZILAND, 2 Apr 85)	88
	Briefs	
	Rail Link Construction	89
	Hospital Out of Food	89
	Journalist Detained	89
TANZAN	IA	
	Self-Exiled Kambona on BBC Discusses Terms for Return	
	(BBC, 17 Apr 85)	90
	Shortage of Tea Pickers Threatens Production	
	(DAILY NEWS, 1 Apr 85)	92

	Nyerere Addresses Local Government Authorities on Responsibilities (DAILY NEWS, 30 Mar 85)	93
	Oil Exploration Agreements Signed (DAILY NEWS, 3 Apr 85)	95
	Preparations for World Youth Festival Underway (DAILY NEWS, 5 Apr 85)	96
	TAZARA To Adopt One Accounting Unit (Mussa Lupatu; SUNDAY NEWS, 31 Mar 85)	97
	Power Cuts Result in Tea Factory Losses (SUNDAY NEWS, 31 Mar 85)	98
	Anti-Economic Sabotage Tribunal Shutting Down (John Waluye; DAILY NEWS, 3 Apr 85)	99
	Energy, Foreign Exchange Shortages Cut Cement Production (DAILY NEWS, 30 Mar 85)	100
	Briefs Cultural Delegation for DPRK Cattle for Uganda Salim Receives Jordanian Message Power Shortages Halt Production	101 101 101 102
ZAMBIA	7 4 4 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	
	House Defers Vote on Sensitive Election Law Bill (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 29 Mar 85)	103
	Parastatals Mishandle Cash (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 29 Mar 85)	105
	Zimba Claims Worker Benefits Will Dwindle Under New Laws (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 27 Mar 85)	106
	Two Coup Plotter Death Sentences Overturned (THE KENYA TIMES, 4 Apr 85)	107
	Israeli Agricultural Equipment in Route (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 2 Apr 85)	108
	Auditor Recommendations for Parastatals Ignored (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 1 Apr 85)	110
	Shapi Calls for End To Wildcat Strikes (TIMES OF ZAMBIA. 30 Mar 85)	112

Phosphate Find To Boost Agricultural Drive (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 30 Mar 85)	113
Subulwa Presses for Increases in Barter Trade (DAILY NEWS, 5 Apr 85)	114
TAZARA To Undergo 10-Year Rehabilitation (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 29 Mar 85)	115
Union Angered by Layoffs (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 30 Mar 85)	116
Expelled Mine Union Officials Accused of Incitement (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 29 Mar 85)	117
Briefs Chinese Construction Experts Arrive ADB Oil Seed Aid Approved Food Plan Unveiled	118 118 118

### CONTENTS

#### ANGOLA

Exhibit of Soviet Books Inaugurated (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 26 Feb 85)	]
Soviet Writer Completes Visit to Angola (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 27 Feb 85)	2
Diplomatic Relations With Uruguay Contemplated . (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 6 Mar 85)	3
Activities of Kwanza-Norte Party Youth Described (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 24 Feb 85)	2
Political Commissars' Meeting Analyzes Ideological Work (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 8 Mar 85)	5
OMA Participates in Revolutionary Tasks in Kwanza-Norte (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 8 Mar 85)	$\epsilon$
Cubans Opposing Castro May Join FNLA (O DIA, 15 Mar 85)	8
UNITA Releases Portuguese, Other Hostages (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 17 Mar 85)	9
Increased Cooperation With GDR Praised by Minister (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 20 Mar 85)	10
Huila Provincial Commissar Visits Gambos Municipality (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 24 Feb 85)	11
Former FNLA-COMIRA Members Surrender for Reintegration (Ezequiel Francisco; JORNAL DE ANGOLA. 5 Mar 85)	13

Kwanza-Sul Party Committee Assesses Provincial Situation (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 20 Mar 85)	17
Socioeconomic Difficulties Encountered in Tomboco Municipality (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 23 Feb 85)	19
Bengo Province Prepares for New Farm Season (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 22 Mar 85)	20
Monthly Check of Work Centers Planned in Lubango (L. Luansi; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 22 Mar 85)	22
1985 Marketing Prospects for Huila Encouraging (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 23 Feb 85)	24
Namibe Hotel Industry Showing Improvement (Hortencio Sebastiao; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 24 Feb 85)	26
Socialist Emulation Planned for Bengo Province Enterprises (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 27 Feb 85)	28
Socioeconomic Problems of Uije Province Discussed (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 27 Feb 85)	29
Metal Mechanics Enterprise Plans Production Increase (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 23 Feb 85)	31
Maintenance Enterprise To Deal With Building Deterioration (Rui Perdiz; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 27 Feb 85)	33
Excellent Productive Record of FINA Petroleum Described  (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 27 Feb 85)	37
Party Congress Studies Mining Industry Potential (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Mar 85)	40
Minister of Provincial Coordination Announces Appointments (JORNAL DE ANGOLA 23 Feb 85)	43
Ministry of Fisheries Holds Cadre Training Meeting (Eugenio Diogo; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 24 Feb 85)	44
Anniversary of Angolan Police Corps Founding Celebrated (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 6 Mar 85)	46
Health, Housing Problems in Namibe Province Discussed (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 8 Mar 85)	. 4.7
Agostinho Neto University Graduates First 14 Architects (Fragoso Daniel; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 5 Mar 85)	50

	Lubango School for Tourism, Hotel Training Inaugurated (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 6 Mar 85)	52
•	Briefs Cabinda Affairs Figures	53
ETHI	OPIA	
	Political Program of Ethiopian Peoples' Democratic Alliance	
	(AL-WAHDAH, 15 Feb 85)	54
MOZAI	MBIQUE	
	Central Zone Interprovincial Conference in Beira (NOTICIAS, 28 Feb 85)	59
	Consumer Needs Not Met by Beira's Green Zones (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 15 Mar 85)	61
	Nkomati Failure Affecting Relations With Portugal (Eduardo Cintra Torres; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 18 Mar 85)	63
	Norwegian Group Involved in Cultural Cooperation (NOTICIAS, 28 Feb 85)	67
	New Management Commission at Malhangalene Cooperative (NOTICIAS, 2 Mar 85)	69
	Successful Marketing Campaign by Nhartanda Cooperatives (NOTICIAS, 14 Mar 85)	71
	Consumer Cooperative Management Corruption Described (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 15 Mar 85)	73
	Chiloane Island Fishing Industry Study Reveals Good Prospects (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 1 Mar 85)	78
	Pemba Power Station Expansion Project Delayed (Valentim Daniel; NOTICIAS, 20 Mar 85)	82
	Cabo Delgado Wages Campaign Against Economic Crime (Valentim Daniel; NOTICIAS, 26 Mar 85)	84
	First Wine From Manica To Be Marketed in May (NOTICIAS, 27 Mar 85)	87
	Students in GDR Recount Experiences (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 1 Mar 85)	89
	Students in Foreign Countries Praised	01

	(Zacarias Cossa Interview; NOTICIAS, 1 Mar 85)	9:
	New Railroad Worker Training School (NOTICIAS, 2 Mar 85)	90
	Air Travel Bottleneck To Be Removed (Paulo Sergio; NOTICIAS, 14 Mar 85)	97
	Pessene Population To Group Into Communal Villages (NOTICIAS, 14 Mar 85)	100
	Briefs	
		102
		102
	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	102
	Transportation, Communications Priorities Listed	102
	Clothing From China	103
		103
	Road Repair	104
		104
	Magic Gives Money for Defense	104
NAMIB:	<b>:A</b>	
	Improved Water Supply, Mining Spur Economic Hopes (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 7 Mar 85)	105
	Larger German Role in Mediating Economic Development (Robert von Lucius; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 16 Mar 85)	108
SOUTH	AFRICA	
	Alan Boesak on Progress of UDF Movement	
		111

A	N	GC	L	Α

(A. da Cunha Raposo; O DIABO, 26 Mar 85)	1
Party Officials Visit Huila Province (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 7 Mar 85)	4
Departing Uruguayan Doctor Discusses Work  (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 10 Mar 85)	6
Proposed Legislation Excludes Unskilled Foreign Workers (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Mar 85)	10
Increase in Number of Flights to Brazil (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 9 Mar 85)	11
Agriculture in Lunda-Norte Faces Difficulties (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 7 Mar 85)	13
Hungarian Solidarity Committee Presents Gifts (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 7 Mar 85)	14
Briefs	
Friendship Circle in Havana	15
Number of BPV's Increase	15
Learning Centers Lack Teachers	15
OMA Secretary General Honored	16
Oil Field Begins Production	16
New Municipal Commissars Named	17
Commissar Visits Dange Kitexe	17
Hotel Course Ends in Portugal	17
Huila Leaders Attend Meeting	18.
BOTSWANA	
Kedikilwe Outlines Steps To Improve Public Service (Jowitt Mbongwe; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 21 Mar 85)	19

	Batswana Migrants Detained in South Africa (Marshall Tiadl; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 20 Mar 85)	21
	Councils Debts Exceed P1,5M (Bapasi Mphusu; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 22 Mar 85)	22
	Agriculture Budget Increased To Support Arable Farmers (Mmonlemang Madikwe; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 15 Mar 85)	23
	Second Batch of Chinese Doctors Arrive (Tarcisius Mudongo; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 25 Mar 85)	24
	Masire Talks To Rapport on Apartheid, Nkomati (Kwapeng Modikwe; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 25 Mar 85)	25
	Rural Electrification Strongly Recommended To Speed Development (Bapsl Mphusu; DAILY NEWS, 25 Mar 85)	26
	Plim Allocated for Resumption of Drought Relief Programme (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 25 Mar 85)	28
	Briefs Agreement Signed With Norway BMC To Handle Zimbabwe's Beef Sales	29 29
COMORO	os estados esta	
	Briefs Post-Coup Arrests	30
CHAD		
	Popular Support for Habre Seen Growing (Mahamat Saleh Younous; AL-WATAN, 23 Mar 85)	31
ETHIOF	PIA	
	State Planning, Collectivization Spur Agricultural Disaster (HANDELSBLATT, 18 Jan 85)	. 33
	Briefs Ethiopia-Djibouti Trade Protocol Hungarian Medical, Communications Aid	3! 3!
GABON		
	Attitude Toward Foreigners Analyzed (Jean-Pierre Challard; AFRICA, Mar 85)	3

### GUINEA

•	(AFP, 20 Apr 85)	43
CUINE		7~
GUINEA	A-BISSAU	
	Briefs	
	Financial Backers End Meeting	44
KENYA	i e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	
	Allegations, Accusations Against M'Mbijjewe Continue (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 12 Apr 85)	45
	Editor Calls for Solution in South Sudan (Hilary Ng'weno; THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 12 Apr 85)	47
	Moi Extends Party Membership Drive by Another Month (THE WEEKLY REVIEW; 5 Apr 85)	48
	MPS Discuss 'Foreigner' Role (THE KENYA TIMES, 11 Apr 85)	49
	Favoritism in Land Alleged 'Force Foreigners To Sell Shares'	49 50
	Student Leader Mwandawiro Sentenced (Edward Rihnaa; THE KENYA TIMES, 10 Apr 85)	51
	Work Permits Required for Professional Expatriates (THE WEEKLY REVIEW; 12 Apr 85)	53
	Briefs	
	Rains Wash Bridges Away	55
	Border Talks With Ethiopia	- 55
	Mystoka Wins Kitui Seat	55
LESOTH		
	Radio Commentary Hails Relations With Romania (Maseru Domestic Service, 24 Apr 85)	56
	Leabua Jonathan Assures King of Support (WEEKLY, 15 Mar 85)	59
	PAC Rejects Claims on Refugees	
	(SOWETAN, 4 Apr 85)	60

#### MOZAMBIQUE

Por	tugal Takes Steps To Limit Renamo Activities (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 27 Mar 85)	61
Bri	iefs UDF's Solidarity With People Renamo Hits Outside Intervention UN Power Assistance	62 62 62
NAMIBIA		
Act	tion Program for New Transitional Government Announced (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 28 Mar 85)	63
UK	Parliamentary Delegation Visits, Says Majority Supports Swapo (SOWETAN, 2 Apr 85)	64
Or	ganization of New Interim Government Detailed (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 28 Mar 85)	65
In	dian MPs Tour Operational Area (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 25 Mar 85)	66
La	bor Party Calls for Non-Racial Sport (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 2 Mar 85)	67
SAO TOME	AND PRINCIPE	
Br	iefs Private Investment in Economy More Tourism Sought	68 68
SENEGAL		
De	ependency on Foreign Business Rapped (Hassan Toure; WAL FADJRI, No 24, 25 Mar-8 Apr 85)	70
Mo	otives for American Development, Military Aid Examined (M. Fall; WAL FADJRI, 25 Mar-8 Apr 85)	73
Po	ossibility of Salvaging Senegambia Explored (AFRICA, Mar 85)	75
Wo	orld Bank Aid Condemned (Youssoupha Ndiaye, Idrissou S. Biodan; WAL FADJRI, No 24, 25 Mar-8 Apr 85)	78
SEYCHELLI	ES	
D:	iscussions Held With Australia on Trade (SEYCHELLES NATION, 20 Feb 85)	80

#### SOMALIA

	Ethiopian Rebels Attend Somali Trade Union Meeting (Voice of the Broad Masses of Eritrea, 23 Apr 85)	81
	Tractor, Water Pump Plant Construction (HEEGAN, 12 Apr 85)	82
	Briefs RSA Ties Denounced Mogadishu-Nairobi Phone Line	83 83
SOUTH	AFRICA	
	Plan To Establish Stability Through Hegemony Analyzed (Winrich Kuehne; AUS POLITIK UND ZEITGESCHICHTE, 23 Mar 85)	84
	Buthelezi Urges Botha Declaration of Intent (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 23 Apr 85)	108
	Details on Parliamentary Committees Given (John Maclennan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 14 Apr 85)	109
	Freedom Charter Provisions Reviewed (Gary van Staden; THE CITIZEN, 23 Apr 85)	111
	Commentary Urges Peace by Renamo in Mozambique (Johannesburg International Service, 24 Apr 85)	113
	Reduction of Arms Imports, Special Defense Budget Reported (Stephen Mcquillan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 14 Apr 85)	114
	NG Kerk Expresses Concern at Unrest, Disinvestment (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 23 Apr 85)	117
	East Cape Leaders Welcome Irrigation Plans (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 23 Apr 85)	118
	Afrikaner, Inkatha Youth Hold Conference on Future (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 20 Apr 85)	119
	Technological, Sales Agreements With Taiwan Reported (THE CITIZEN, 23 Apr 85)	120
	Details on Industrial Decentralization Given (Brian Pottinger; THE SUNDAY STAR, 14 Apr 85)	121
	Exploitation of Homeland Workers Claimed (Jon Qwelane; THE SUNDAY STAR, 14 Apr 85)	122
	Brits Get First Optical Fibre Factory	123

•	Azanian Students' Confrontation Results in Violence (Ali Mphaki; SOWETAN, 23 Apr 85)	124
,	Access to EEC Market Sought (Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR, 14 Apr 85)	126
	Transkeian Traders Regulation Reported (THE CITIZEN, 23 Apr 85)	127
	Urban Development Boards To Be Established (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 23 Apr 85)	128
	Economic Growth Rate Need Discussed (Amrit Manga; SUNDAY TIMES, 14 Apr 85)	130
	New Banks Act Requirements Detailed (Alec Hogg; SUNDAY TIMES, 14 Apr 85)	132
	Company Bankruptcy, Liquidations Increase (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 14 Apr 85)	135
	PFP, NRP Cooperation Welcomed (THE CITIZEN, 23 Apr 85)	136
<b>'</b> .	Noted Educator Denounces Apartheid, Violence (Franklin Sonn; SUNDAY TIMES, 14 Apr 85)	138
•	Black Management Forum Expands White Relations (Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR, 14 Apr 85)	141
	TV4 Sparks Video Boom (David Cumming; THE SUNDAY STAR, 14 Apr 85)	143
	Briefs  Youths' 'Radical Demands' Black Anger Energy Synthetic Fuel Plans UK Diplomat Raps Disinvestment Electrified Border Fence Tested Development Bank Aid Black Insecurity	144 144 144 144 145 145
SWAZIL	AND	٠
	Bank Official Opposes Disinvestment (SOWETAN, 9 Apr 85)	14.6
ZIMBAB	WE	
	Security Official on Disruption of Elections (THE HERALD, 5 Apr 85)	147

FINANCIAL GAZETTE Warns About 'Secretiveness'  (Editorial; THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 12 Apr 85)
ZANU Official Condemns United Front
(THE HERALD, 8 Apr 85)
Muzorewa Manifesto 'Pack of Lies,' Says Minister
(THE HERALD, 9 Apr 85)
Resettlement Plan Records Good Progress
(THE HERALD, 5 Apr 85)
Domestic Vehicle Assembly Output Drops (THE HERALD, 5 Apr 85)
Tim immum, 2 apr 027
Electricity Supply Sales Reported
(THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 4 Apr 85)
Movie Filming Holds Up Chrome Ore Shipments
(THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 4 Apr 85)
Homes Backlog Tops 100,000 Units
(THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 4 Apr 85)
Briefs
Maputo Route Shut
Phone Problem Solution
Bankruptcy Report 'Malicious'
Party Youth Order
Migration Drops
Public Approval of Mugabe Railway Union Meeting
Airport Telecommunications Equipment

ANGOLA	·	
	Kuando-Kubango, Huila Commissars Meet To Discuss Issues (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 1 Mar 85)	1
	MPLA Plans To Naturalize Cubans (John Maclennan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 21 Apr 85)	2
	World Press Reaction To RSA Pullout Cited (Luanda Domestic Service, 23 Apr 85)	3
	South Africa Soldiers Take Quick March Out of Country (Kim McGowan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 21 Apr 85)	4
	Transport Sector in Lunda-Norte Faces Difficulties (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 28 Feb 85)	5
	Eighth Advisory Council for Domestic Trade Underway (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 28 Feb 85)	7
	Fuel Supply to Kwanza-Norte Increases (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 28 Feb 85)	9
	Lack of Raw Materials Hampers Textile Production (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 1 Mar 85)	10
	Briefs UNITA 'Counterrevolutionaries' Executed UNITA Attacks Near Luena Withdrawal 'Disgusting'	12 12 12
BOTSWA	ANA	
	Briefs Election 'Irregularities' Cited Government Against Namibia Interim Plan	13 13

	Merafhe Responds to GUARDIAN Charges Sweep Uncovers Illegal Arms	13 14
CHAD		
	Attempts To 'Pacify' South Discussed (Laurent Zecchini; LE MONDE, 11 Apr 85)	15
GUANA		
	Exiles Return From Nigeria (Accra Domestic Service, 26, 27 Apr 85)	19
	Panel Discusses Repatriation Nigerian Criticized Over Expulsions	19 20
	Briefs Rehabilitation of Manganese Plant	21
GUINEA	-BISSAU	
•	President Visits Information Secretariat (NO PINTCHA, 27 Feb 85)	22
	Portugal To Finance Agricultural Training Center (NO PINTCHA, 23 Feb 85)	24
	Relations With Islamic Development Bank (NO PINTCHA, 23 Feb 85)	25
	Phosphorite Mining Accord Signed With Portuguese Firm (NO PINTCHA, 27 Feb 85)	26
	Briefs	75
	Cooperation Agreement With Cuba	28 28
	South Korean Ambassadors Visit President's Message to Qadhdhafi	28
	French Ambassador Visits Meteorological Center	29
KENYA	FIGHCH AMDASSAGOI VISIES INCCORDING COMMON	
KENTA		
	Nakuru Kanu Branch Calls for Unopposed Election of Moi, Kibaki (DAILY NATION, 16 Apr 85)	30
	Moi Declares Party Membership Strictly Voluntary (Gideon Mulaki; DAILY NATION, 17 Apr 85)	31
	Libel Suit Leads To Injunction of EXPRESS  (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 26 Apr 85)	33
	Parliament Sanctions Past Practices, Delays New Business (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 19 Apr 85)	34

, .	(THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 19 Apr 85)	35
	Kanu Party Membership Figures Released (Kauli Mwembe; THE KENYA TIMES, 18 Apr 85)	36
	Moi Stresses Equal Loyalty of All Groups (DAILY NATION, 13 Apr 85)	37
.ž <i>v</i>	Zaireans Lose Bid for Work Permits (DAILY NATION, 18 Apr 85)	38
. 5 '	Mid-Level Civil Servants Reshuffled (Irungu Ndirangu; DAILY NATION, 13 Apr 85)	40
y 18	Expansion of Industrial Court Expected (Kipserem Maritim; DAILY NATION, 13 Apr 85)	41
	President's Directive on Religious Education Hailed (Job Githinji; THE KENYA TIMES, 16 Apr 85)	42
, * ,a · ·	M'Mbijjewe Loses Ministerial Position, Angaine Returns (Enos Nyagah; THE KENYA TIMES, 18 Apr 85)	43
Yest of	Conditions for Student Readmission Listed (Mitch Odero; THE KENYA TIMES, 16 Apr 85)	45
	Briefs Liberation Bureau Still Open Allocation of French Aid	46 46
, <sup>1,3</sup> ,	Malnutrition Claims 20 Lives	46
LESOT	но	
195	Briefs Communication of the State of the Sta	
* 5 <sub>6</sub>	Welkom Gold Mine Deaths	48
17.5	24 To Receive Tanzanian Schooling	48
MOZAM	BIQUE	*• .
٠.,	Dondo Military District Strengthens Defense Measures (Antonio Cesar; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 10 Feb 85)	49
ŧĕ	German Analyst Sees No Relief From Economic Desperation (Andreas Kohlschuetter; DIE ZEIT, 22 Mar 85)	51
NAMIB	TA CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTO	
,	New Deal 'Null and Void' Says International Community (John d'Oliveira; THE SUNDAY STAR, 21 Apr 85)	59
. 1		

	SWAPO Member Lubowski Loses Defense Force Rank	
	(RAND DAILY MAIL, 22 Apr 85)	61
	Briefs	
	Halt to RSA Trade Requested	62
	SWAPO Official's Anniversary Comments	62
	French Socialists Pledge SWAPO Aid	62
	Unions Reject Interim Rule Move	62
SEYCH)	ELLES	
	Committee Calls for Tripartite Talks on Korean Unification	
	(WEEKEND NATION, 13 Apr 85)	63
	Lange Answers Journalists, Pledges Aid	
	(SEYCHELLES NATION, 15 Apr 85)	64
	Militia Praised for Discipline, Political Education	
	(SEYCHELLES NATION, 19 Apr 85)	66
SOUTH	AFRICA	
	Long-Term Benefits of New Budget Described	
	(Dawie; DIE BURGER, 20 Mar 85)	69
	Terms, Effects of New Budget Discussed	70
	(Editorial; BEELD, 19 Mar 85)	72
	Government Action in Face of Unrest Discussed	7/
	(George Barrie Interview; DIE VADERLAND, 2 Apr 85)	7.4
	Problem of Population Growth Described	77
	(Editorial; DIE BURGER, 23 Mar 85)	//
	Press Commentary on Nkomati Accord Status	
	(Various sources, various dates)	79
	RSA-Mozambique Mutual Interests, Editorial	79
	Reaffirmation of Support, Editorial	79
	Dangers of Military Assistance, Editorial	80
	Conditions for Preserving Accord, Editorial	81
	Status of Nkomati Accord Evaluated	
	(Piet Muller; BEELD, 14 Mar 85)	83
	Conservative Party Breaks Election Agreement	0.4
	(Editorial; DIE BURGER, 21 Mar 85)	86
	Investigation Ordered of Uitenhage Riots, Police Wrongdoing	or Or
	(Dawie; DIE BURGER, 27 Mar 85)	88

'	(Dawie; BEELD, 3 Apr 85)	91
·	Inkatha Reexamines Objectives, Future Status (John Bhengu; DIE VADERLAND, 22 Mar 85)	93
:	Results of Survey on White Worker Attitudes Towards Reforms (DIE AFRIKANER, 13 Mar 85)	95
	Various Incidents of Unrest Reported (SAPA, 28 Apr 85)	98
	Police Report Scattered Unrest in Eastern Cape (SAPA, 25 Apr 85)	100
	RAPPORT Defends Interim Namibia Plan (Editorial; RAPPORT, 21 Apr 85)	102
	U.S. Position Inspires Confidence, Hope (Editorial; DIE TRANSVALER, 19 Apr 85)	104
	5 Dead in Unrest; Grahamstown Students Boycott (SAPA, 29 Apr 85)	105
	Briefs  Kwangema Will Not Be Moved  Tear Gas Disperses Student Gathering Unrest, Governemnt Actions Cited Nuclear Physics Degree Granted Volkswag Funds, Membership Drive Koeberg Radiation Security	108 108 108 109 109
SWAZIL	AND	
	Minister Says Swazis Should Emulate Chinese (THE TIMES OF SWAZILAND, 17 Apr 85)	110
	Zambian Envoy Meets With Council of State (THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 23 Apr 85)	111
	Behkimpi Addresses 20th Tinkhundla Meeting (Mbabane Domestic Service, 21 Apr 85)	113
y C	Briefs Finance Minister Warns on Disinvestment	114
TANZAN	IA	
	Nyerere Discusses World Economics, Succession in Belgrade (Isaac Mruma; DAILY NEWS, 6 Apr 85)	115

. •	(DAILY NEWS, 11 Apr 85)	118
	UAE Delegation Arrives (DAILY NEWS, 10, 12 Apr 85)	119
	Aid Cooperation Discussed Agreement Signed, by Nasibu Mwanukuzi	119 120
	Terror Response to Fundamentalism Fears (ARABIA: THE ISLAMIC WORLD REVIEW, Mar 85)	121
	Lack of Accountability Stressed as Country's Biggest Woe (John Kimwaga; DAILY NEWS, 8 Apr 85)	123
	'Improved Conditions' Led Way to PTA Membership (Attilio Tagalile; DAILY NEWS, 12 Apr 85)	125
	Mwinyi, Li Hold Talks in Pyongyang (Joseph Assama; DAILY NEWS, 11 Apr 85)	127
	Kilimanjara Families To Be Resettled in Morogoro (DAILY NEWS, 8 Apr 85)	128
	Tanneries Plan Export Increase (DAILY NEWS, 9 Apr 85)	129
	Staple Food Prices Drop Easing Cost of Living (DAILY NEWS, 12 Apr 85)	130
	Major Cash Crops To Undergo Rehabilitation (Mussa Lupatu; DAILY NEWS, 6 Apr 85)	132
	Briefs	
	Voil To Install Generator	134
	Militia Requests Cheaper Uniforms Mkapa for Angola	134 134
ZAMBIA		
	Kaunda's Clemency Criticized as Politically Unsound (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 10 Apr 85)	135
ZIMBABI	WE	
	Marondera Town Council Approves Developemnt of Nyameni Township (Oliver Gawe; THE HERALD, 10 Apr 85)	136
	Lutheran Church Group To Sink 60 Wells in Mutare (THE HERALD, 10 Apr 85)	138

Dual Citizenship Applicants Need Not Inform Foreign Country (THE HERALD, 11 Apr 85)	139
Rio Tinto Refinery Back in Business (Lynda Loxton; THE HERALD, 11 Apr 85)	140
Briefs New Name Changes	142

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
Multinationals Prepare for Oil Search in East Africa (Michael Andres; AFP, 3 May 85)	1
ANGOLA	
Swedish Aid to Fishing Industry Increases (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Mar 85)	3
UNITA Attacks Lunda Convoy UNITA Kills 43 MPLA 68 MPLA Soldiers Killed Official Delivers Dos Santos Message Goods Confiscation From Zambia Poachers New Envoy to Portugal BPV Membership Increases WW II Commemoration Mubarak Message to Dos Santos 80 Government Troops Killed in Cuanza	5 5 5 5 6 6 7 7
BOTSWANA	
Briefs Refusal to SWANU Group	8
CHAD	
Briefs Bardai Disputes Defection	9

#### GHANA

	Airstri	ips To Be Rehabilitated (Debrah Flynn; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 1 Apr 85)	10
	Briefs	Trunk Road To Be Rehabilitated	11
GUINE	A		
	Mass Re	eturn of Refugees Creates Problems (Lucien Houedanou; AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 27 Mar-2 Apr 85)	12
	Soviet	Trade Union Delegation Visit, Cooperation Discussed (Mamady Wasco Keita; HOROYA, 21, 23 Mar 85)	16
		Outline of Visit Issues Discussed	16 17
·.	Offensi	ive Against Gold, Precious Gem Traffickers Intensify (HOROYA, 23 Mar 85)	19
I VORY	COAST		
	Briefs	Graduation at Police Academy	21
KENYA			
	Economi	ic, Demographic, Military Problems Threaten Stability (Dietrich Strothmann; DIE ZEIT, 29 Mar 85)	22
LESOTI	OF		
٠	Briefs	Fao Official Visiting Information Minister Returns Danish Agricultural Aid	27 27 27
MADAG	ASCAR		
	Ratsira	aka on Regional Questions (LE MONDE, 23 Mar 85)	28
MOZAMI	BIQUE		
	Debts (	Owed Portuguese Firms To Be Paid by Banks (EXPRESSO, 5 Apr 85)	31
	Relatio	on of Socialist Economy to Western Trade Analyzed (TEMPO, 5 Apr 85)	33

Briefs	UK Signs Joint Venture Pact GDR Education Agreement Administrator Meets 'Ex-Bandits' Chinese Aid Italian Food Aid	37 37 37 38
NAMIBIA		
Briefs	SWATF Reports SWAPO Casualties	39
NIGERIA		
Briefs		
	Nigerianization of Swiss Companies Victims To Be Compensated Yugoslav Assistance Pledged Comments on Ghana-Burkina Merger	40 40 40 40
	Reduction in Army Urged	41
	Rejoicing Over Numayri Overthrow	41
	Japanese Research Boat Gift Sycophantic Traditional Rulers Criticized	41 42
	Comments on Aliens' Expulsion	42
	Relations With Cameroon	42
	Land Clash Killings, Arrests	42
	Dikko Asylum Request Rejection	43 43
	Full Membership in UNDP Demonstrations at Ibadan Polytechnic Naval Technical School	43 43
SAO TOME AND	PRINCIPE	
Planni	ng Secretary Hails Cooperation With Portugal (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 5 Apr 85)	44
Soviet	Bases Reportedly Increasing on Islands (DIE WELT, 12 Mar 85, No 60)	45
Briefs	Joint Enterprises Created	47
SEYCHELLES		
Briefs	New Saudi Ambassador Arrives	48
SOUTH AFRICA	·	
P. W.	Botha's Speech at Moria Assessed (Percy Ooboza: CITY PRESS, 14 Apr 85)	49

DAILY MAIL Editorial Views Political, Press Climate (Editorial; RAND DAILY MAIL, 30 Apr 85)	52
Paper Expressed Fears Over Continuing Violence (Editorial; SOWETAN, 1 May 85)	54
Comment on Political Negotiations (Willie Esterhuyse; SUNDAY TIMES, 5 May 85)	56
Mauritius Offers Tax Bait to South Africa (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 7 Apr 85)	61
Soviet Arms Buildup in Angola, Mozambique Described (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 27 Apr 85)	62
Technology Vital to SA's Growth (THE CITIZEN, 25 Apr 85)	63
Defense Budget Will Increase When Economy Improves (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 24 Apr 85)	64
Families Agree To Move From Mathopestad (Johannesburg Television Service, 27 Apr 85)	65
AEC Bans Restarting Koeberg (Neil Hooper; SUNDAY TIMES, 7 Apr 85)	67
STAR Urges Lifting of 'Curtain' on ANC (Editorial; THE STAR, 26 Apr 85)	68
Paper Says Botha Myst Talk with All Black Leaders (Editorial; THE SUNDAY STAR, 28 Apr 85)	69
Training of Riot Squads in Soweto Alleged (Mudini Maivha; CITY PRESS, 31 Mar 85)	71
Discussion of Proposed Science Center Underway (MINING WORLD, Mar 85)	73
First Tentative Steps to Federation Noted (Patrick Laurence; RAND DAILY MAIL, 23 Apr 85)	75
Sullivan-Type Code Advocated for South African Companies (Paul Dold; RAND DAILY MAIL, 15 Apr 85)	77
Altech on Brink of Entering U.S. Market (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 21 Apr 85)	78
Renfreight Turnover Reported at 2 Billion Rand (David Carte: SUNDAY TIMES, 21 Apr 85)	79

Commentary Discusses Role of ANC in Unrest (Johannesburg International Service, 30 Apr 85)	80
Commentary Examines Transformation of Renamo (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 26 Apr 85)	82
Le Grange's Political Survivability Examined (Brian Pottinger; SUNDAY TIMES, 7 Apr 85)	84
Inter-Racial University Enrollment Increases (SUNDAY TIMES, 7 Apr 85)	88
Racial Reclassification Figures Given (Norman West; SUNDAY TIMES, 7 Apr 85)	89
Administrator Lauds Decision on Cape Beaches (THE CITIZEN, 27 Apr 85)	90
ISCOR's Coal-Based Reduction Plant Scores Breakthrough (Tom McCuaig; MINING WEEK, 10 Apr 85)	91
Afrikaner, Black Nationalist Crisis Reviewed (THE SUNDAY STAR, 7 Apr 85)	92
Growing Opposition, by Alan Paton Blacks Divided, by David Breier	92 93
CITY PRESS Appeals for Peace Within Black Community (Editorial; CITY PRESS, 28 Apr 85)	95
Acid Rain Levels Show No Threat to Johannesburg (THE CITIZEN, 24 Apr 85)	96
Industrial Land Price Rise Reported (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 21 Apr 85)	97
Engineering Industry's Problems Detailed (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 21 Apr 85)	98
Revenue From Minerals Leaps (Roy Bennetts; SUNDAY TIMES, 7 Apr 85)	99
Huge Black Population Shift Foreseen (Sampie Terreblanche; SUNDAY TIMES, 21 Apr 85)	101
Heunis: Black Aspirations Must Get Priority (Brain Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 29 Apr 85)	103
Whites, Blacks Join Forces in Wage Demands	104

(Jean Waite; SUNDAY STAR, 7 Apr 85)	. 105
Revision of Black Citizenship Laws Urged (Marinus Wiechers; SUNDAY TIMES, 21 Apr 85)	, 106
Levy on Sasol Scrapped (RAND DAILY MAIL, 13 Apr 85)	. 109
Briefs	
More Scientists Needed	11.0
Antiracism Manifesto	110
Indian Education	110
Indian Teachers' Jobs	111
Flats for 'Illegal' Indians	111
Widespread Political Unrest	111
Blacks Need for Land	112
No Comment From Anglo-American	112
Air Force Squadron Disbands	112
UDF, AZAPO Pamphlets Distributed	112
SWAZILAND	
Queen Warns Dissidents 'Will Never Succeed' (THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 29 Apr 85)	113
Briefs Bhekimpi Warning on 'Dissidents'	114
Hillary, Dlamini Officially Sacked	114
TANZANIA	
Briefs	
Zanzibar-PLO Cooperation	115
ZIMBABWE	
Briefs	
Kadungure Exhorts Army Members	116
Zvobgo Urges Stiffer Sentences	116
Elimination of Apartheid Urged	116

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
CILSS Crisis Threatens Existence (AFRICAN CONFIDENTIAL, 10 Apr 85)	1
FRG Agricultural Cooperation Projects Detailed (Karl Heinrichsbauer; INFORMATIONSDIENST SUEDLICHES AFRIKA, No 1, 1985)	3
NGOLA	
UNITA Bandits in Disarray Says Minister of Defense (Halima Shariff; DAILY NEWS, 9 Apr 85)	10
Angolans Claim SA Units Provoking Tension (THE CITIZEN, 29 Apr 85)	11
Briefs EC Lome Pact	12
CAPE VERDE	
Ambassador to Lisbon on Relations With Lusophone Africa (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)	. 13
Two Industrial Projects Under Way With Danish, Swedish Aid (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)	. 15
PAICV, FRELIMO Meet With Algeria's FLN (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)	. 16
CHAD	
Libya Reinforces Its Position in North (Laurent Zecchini; LE MONDE, 16 Apr 85)	17

Efforts To Reconcile Factions Described (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 10 Apr 85)	23
COMOROS	
No Change in Status for Mayotte Island Foreseen (LIBERATION AFRIQUE-CARAIBE-PACIFIQUE, Mar-May 85)	25
Feud Splits Mercenary Leaders (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 6 Apr 85)	29
Briefs Paris Bailout	31
DJIBOUTI	
Briefs UNDP Aids Port	32
ETHIOPIA	
Orthodox Christians Beset by Restrictions, Subversion (Friedrich Heyer; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 25 Apr 85)	33
Protestant Sects Still Subject to Severe Repression (Helmut Matthies; CHRIST UND WELT, 13 Apr 85)	39
GHANA	
Policy of Sending Teachers to Libya Questioned (Abubakar Akumfi-Ameyaw; TALKING DRUMS, 22 Apr 85)	42
Cuban, Brazilian Economic Cooperation Outlined (Poku Adaa; TALKING DRUMS, 22 Apr 85)	43
Medical Cooperation Agreement Signed With Egypt (Adwoa Van-Ess; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 9 Apr 85)	46
Conduct Code for Chiefs Urged (GHANAIAN TIMES, 4 Apr 85)	47
Leaders Vindicated, Position Shifts Justified (Eric Katey; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 3 Apr 85)	48
Ministry Shares Road Equipment With Contractors (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 3 Apr 85)	50
'Food for Work' Program Initiated for Unemployed (Akwele Ajavon; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 2 Apr 85)	51
Significance of Joint Military Maneuvers With Burkina Faso	
(Debra Fynn, et al.; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 3 Apr 85).	52

Canadian Post-Graduate Engineering Program Established (Kodjo Atsu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 14 Apr 85)	54
Model FRG Agricultural Farm To Be Reactivated (Kodjo Atsu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 10 Apr 85)	55
Tawiah Praises Soviet International Peace Initiatives (Adwoa Van-Ess; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 17 Apr 85)	56
Bulgarian Peace Delegation Arrives (Adwoa Van-Ess; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 16 Apr 85)	57
Baden-Wurttenberg To Provide Agricultural Assistance (GHANAIAN TIMES, 11 Apr 85)	58
Assasie Asks Cadres To Avoid Conflicts With Regional Officials (Isaac Asante, Salome Donkor; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 12 Apr 85)	59
Employers Reminded To Form Workers' Committees (Faustina Ashirifie; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 13 Apr 85)	60
Assasie Calls on Armed Forces To Support CDRS (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 11 Apr 85)	61
Frempong Advises Soldiers To Be Loyal (GHANAIAN TIMES, 12 Apr 85)	62
Married Couples To Receive Tax Relief (PEOPLE's DAILY GRAPHIC, 19 Apr 85)	63
Rural-Urban Migration Causes Discused (K. Abaka Quansah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 3 Apr 85)	64
Measures To Ease Urban Shift Discussed (K. Abaka Quansah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 10 Apr 85)	65
Ghana Democratic Movement Criticized on Civilian Rule Issue (Kyeame K'Oppong; TALKING DRUMS, 22 Apr 85)	66
Rawlings, Annan Severely Criticized for Abusing Democracy (Kwadwo Mbir Bullard; TALKING DRUMS, 22 Apr 85)	68
Briefs Boulder Book Doubted	70
Merger With Burkina Faso Doubted Arab Economic Assistance Disclosed	70
Allocation of French, ADB Loans	70
Libya Donates Books	71
ADB Aids Bonsa Tire	71
Two Donatos Rooks	71

#### GUINEA

	Disillusionment With New Regime (Moriba Magassouba; AFRICA, No 170, Mar 85)	72
	Economy Struggles to Emerge From Rubble of Sekou Rule (Carola Kaps; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 1 Apr 85)	77
KENYA		
	Rwandese Delegation To Discuss Cooperation (DAILY NATION, 23 Apr 85)	81
	Moi Stresses Discipline in Addressing Armed Forces (THE KENYA TIMES, 20 Apr 85)	82
	Mohammed Issues Warning on Arms Possession (THE KENYA TIMES, 26 Apr 85)	84
	Africans Must Fight UNITA With Every Available Means (Editorial; SUNDAY TIMES, 21 Apr 85)	85
	Nyachae Decries Civil Servant Efficiency (DAILY NATION, 20 Apr 85)	87
	Saina Claims Forgery of Party Cards Deliberate Act of Sabotage (THE KENYA TIMES, 25 Apr 85)	88
	Moi Discusses Education, Politics, Tribalism (THE KENYA TIMES, 23 Apr 85)	89
	National Youth Service Course Set for May (THE KENYA TIMES, 19 Apr 85)	91
	University Students Apply for Bail Pending Appeals (Edward Rihnaa; THE KENYA TIMES, 19 Apr 85)	92
	Armed Forces Act Amended (Philip Wangalwa; DAILY NATION, 26 Apr 85)	93
	Government To Monitor Pharmaceuticals (Enos Nyagah; THE KENYA TIMES, 23 Apr 85)	94
	Moi Discusses Energy Policy at Hydroelectirc Project Inauguration (Daniel arap Moi; THE KENYA TIMES, 19 Apr 85)	95
	Concessions, Incentives Offered for Rural Investors (E A REPORT ON TRADE AND INDUSTRY, Apr 85)	97
	Kenyan Minimum Wage Increased 20 Percent (KNA, 1 May 85)	98

	Land Grant to Rwanda for Warehouse Construction (Charles Kulundu; THE KENYA TIMES, 25 Apr 85)	99
	1984 Export Figures on African Arab Markets (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 13 Apr 85)	100
	Law Society Protests Over Student Case (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 20 Apr 85)	101
	Mwangale Calls for Commonwealth Sports Boycott (DAILY NATION, 26 Apr 85)	102
	Briefs Kenyatta College Upgraded to University Muslims Thank Moi	103 103
LESOTH	0	
	Highlands Water Project Details Given (THE CONSTRUCTION NEWS, 15 Apr 85)	104
LIBERI	<b>A</b>	
	Political, Economic Collapse Discussed (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 10 Apr 85)	106
MADAGA	SCAR	
	'Himmler of Madagascar' Reported Sacked and Jailed (THE STAR, 18 Mar 85)	.108
MALI		
	Links to West Growing, Bloc Presence Diminishing (Guenter Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 22 Apr 85)	109
MOZAM	BIQUE	
	Justice Minister Discusses New Measures (Ossumane Ali Dauto Interview; DOMINGO, 21 Apr 85)	112
	Foreign Minister Chissano Says Machel Irreplaceable (Peter Gregson; EVENING POST, 3 Apr 85)	115
	Brazilian Diplomat Praises Closer Relations (NOTICIAS, 21 Mar 85)	117
	Swedish Agency Praises Cooperation (NOTICIAS, 25 Mar 85)	119
	Maputo Cooperative To Resume Meat Production (NOTICIAS, 21 Mar 85)	123

	Social Communication Center Opened in Inhambane (NOTICIAS, 21 Mar 85)	123
-	Agricultural Rehabilitation Projects Discussed With UNDP (NOTICIAS, 21 Mar 85)1	125
	FRELIMO'S New Interest in Encouraging Family Agricultural Sector (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 6 Apr 85)	127
	Border Trade With Malawi Hampers Marketing (NOTICIAS, 22 Apr 85)	130
	Cooperatives Sell Bulgarian Clothes Donations (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 13 Apr 85)	131
	Zambezia Cashew Nut Marketing Campaign Overfulfilled (NOTICIAS, 11 Apr 85)	132
	South Africa Willing To Restore Sabotaged Rail Link (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 1 May 85)	134
	South Africa Railways Denies Coal Boycott of Maputo (THE CITIZEN, 1 May 85)	135
	T13 Vlootrical Kanlament	136 136
SENEGA	L	
	Renewable Energy Research Drive Reported (Amadou Dieng; THE KENYA TIMES, 24 Apr 85)	137
SOMALI	<b>A</b>	
	Berbera Cementworks Hits Problems (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 6 Apr 85)	139
	Briefs Oil Search Begins	140
SOUTH	AFRICA	
	PFP Attacks Buthelezi's Criticism of Party (SOWETAN, 24 Apr 85)	141
	Commissioner Explains Official Role of Councils, Reaction to	
	Attacks (SOWETAN, 25 Apr 85)	142

Labor Party Leader's Performance in Parliament Analyzed (Frans Esterhuyse; THE STAR, 25 Apr 85)	144
Transkei Prime Minister Praises Botha's Reform Moves (THE CITIZEN, 1 May 85)	146
CP, HNP Merger Likely for Natal By-elections (THE CITIZEN, 30 Apr 85)	147
Government's Identification of Left Challenged by PFP (THE CITIZEN, 1 May 85)	148
Tutu Belittles Botha's Peace Prize (DIE BURGER, 12 Apr 85)	149
U.S. Senate, House Resolutions Criticized (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 8 Apr 85)	151
National Party Attacked for Extravagant Spending (THE STAR, 25 Apr 85)	152
NPP Leader Rajbansi Viewed as Enigmatic Survivor (Mike Robertson; THE STAR, 26 Apr 85)	154
Criminal Elements, Role of Army in Unrest Discussed (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 8 Apr 85)	156
Mismanagement in Decentralization Criticized (DIE AFRIKANER, 20 Mar 85)	158
Reaction to Advertisement for Racist Watchdog (DIE AFRIKANER, 20 Mar 85)	159
Political Spectrum of Left, Right, Center Explained (Gary van Staden; THE STAR, 27 Apr 85)	161
Ciskei's Chief Matanzima Will Quit Presidency Next Year (THE CITIZEN, 2 May 85)	165
State to Take Over Rail Project (THE CITIZEN, 2 May 85)	166
PFP Visits Kwazulu Legislative Assembly (SOWETAN, 26 Apr 85)	167
East Rand Squatters Reprieved (SOWETAN, 25 Apr 85)	168
Kangwane Leader Urges Talks With ANC (Nkopane Makopane: SOWETAN, 2 May 85)	169

Military Supremacy Over Frontline States Detailed (DIE TRANSVALER, 15 Apr 85)	171
Operations of Three-Chamber Parliament Discussed (Editorial, DIE TRANSVALER, 1 Apr 85; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 26 Mar 85)	173
Success of Cooperation Significance of Budget Addresses	173 174
Reaffirmation of Constructive Engagement Applauded (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 4 Apr 85)	175
FRG Rejects Economic Sanctions, Promotes Peaceful Change (BEELD, 16 Apr 85)	176
SADF's Problems Analyzed in Light of Spending Cutbacks (Simon Baynham; THE STAR, 4 Apr 85)	177
Rebuilding Crossroads Welcomed (SOUTH AFRICAN DIGEST, 8 Mar 85)	179
Inkatha Members Praised for Helping To Keep Peace (DAILY NEWS, 18 Apr 85)	180
Muslims Walk Out in Protest Against du Plessis (DAILY NEWS, 22 Apr 85)	181
Rift in NRP Over Control of Provinces (DAILY NEWS, 19 Apr 85)	182
New White Homeland Deemed Unachievable (DIE VOLKSBLAD, 3 Apr 85)	183
Nel Calls White Homeland Dangerous, Impractical (DIE VADERLAND, 4 Apr 85)	. 184
CP Reacts to Oppenheimer's Comments (DIE AFRIKANER, 3 Apr 85)	. 186
Implications of Dissent Within Coalition Described (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 10 Apr 85)	. 188
Value of Laborers' Wages Drops (THE STAR, 29 Apr 85)	. 190
Taiwan Barter News Angers Textile Industry (Priscilla Whyte; RAND DAILY MAIL, 18 Apr 85)	. 192
French Interest in SA Exports Reported (Lawrence Bedford; RAND DAILY MAIL, 30 Apr 85)	. 194

Success of Transkei Airways Reported (RAND DAILY MAIL, 30 Apr 85)	195
Warning on Dangers of Unemployment Issued (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 2 May 85)	196
Harvesting of Icebergs Planned (James Clarke; THE STAR, 15 Apr 85)	197
Witch Burning Incidents Analyzed (THE DAILY NEWS, 15 Apr 85)	200
Witch Burning Explained as More Than a Rooting Out of Evil (DAILY NEWS, 15 Apr 85)	202
Legal Aid Clinic Opened (SOUTH AFRICAN DIGEST, 8 Mar 85)	204
Study on Income, Expenditures of Mines (SOUTH AFRICAN DIGEST, 8 Mar 85)	206
Studentebond Members' First Meeting With Inkatha Youth Brigade (Susan Pleming; THE STAR, 22 Apr 85)	208
Le Grange Increases Police Force in Uitenhage (DIE BURGER, 2 Apr 85)	210
AWB Expresses Gratitude to Police (SOWETAN, 2 May 85)	212
Coloureds Say They Are Terrorized by Blacks (DAILY DISPATCH, 23 Apr 85)	213
Status of Black Town Councils Changing, People's Reactions (Sophie Tema; RAND DAILY MAIL, 12 Apr 85)	214
Varied Reactions to Botha's Plan for Deciding Blacks' Future (David Braun; THE STAR, 20 Apr 85)	216
Personnel Problems Still Plague Government (Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 11 Apr 85)	218
Cautious Reaction to Question of Black Citizenship (THE STAR, 14 Apr 85)	219
Greater Role of Parents in Black Education Stressed (Editorial; DIE VOLKSLBAD, 20 Mar 85)	220
Burning of White Man by Blacks, Other Violence Described (DIE BURGER, 19 Apr 85)	221

Government Welcomes Registration of Black Labor Unions (DIE TRANSVALER, 13 Apr 85)	223
Nation's Black Consumer Marketing Booming (SOWETAN, 2 May 85)	225
(AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 10 Apr 85)	227
Uitenhage Police Chief Testifies on Use of Ammunition (DIE BURGER, 11 Apr 85)	229
Briefs	231
	231
f milliones	231
Container Trade Sought	231
- a Dowle I inc Agreement	232
	232
Namibia Policy	233
No Need for Zimbabwe Maize	233
Antagonism Between Military Divisions	233
Measures To Avoid Violence	234
Elimination of Bomb-Throwers	234
PFP Leader Sees New Era	234
R3,5-M for Township	234
South Africa Will Solve Problems	235
Cheerful Maize Outlook	235
Optica Delivery Jeopardized 26,000 Houses Sold	235
TANZANIA	
Kaunda Announces Major Cabinet Reshuffle (DAILY NEWS, 25 Apr 85)	236
Parastatals Told To Ensure Profits (DAILY NEWS, 13 Apr 85)	237
Economic Crisis Workshop Stresses Need for Agricultural Recovery (DAILY NEWS, 22 Apr 85)	238
Jamal Discusses Economic Problems, Strategies, Goals (DAILY NEWS, 18 Apr 85)	239
Ward Tribunals Bill Passed To Ensure Grassroot Harmony (Attilio Tagalile; DAILY NEWS, 18 Apr 85)	242
Transport of Malawian Goods Threatened by Bridge Destruction (DAILY NEWS, 18 Apr 85)	243

CCM, UNIP Firm on Joint Economic Ventures (DAILY NEWS, 18 Apr 85)	244
Union Criticizes Implementation of Lay-Offs (DAILY NEWS, 17 Apr 85)	245
Kawawa Urges More Crops During Recent Tour (John Waluye; DAILY NEWS, 20 Apr 85)	246
Tourism Pact Signed With Aga Khan Fund (DAILY NEWS, 20 Apr 85)	247
Joint Communique With Angola Stresses Cooperation on Namibia (SUNDAY NEWS, 14 Apr 85)	248
Salim Urges Police To Fight Corruption (SUNDAY NEWS, 14 Apr 85)	249
Kimario Expresses Army's Solidarity With Angola (DAILY NEWS, 13 Apr 85)	250
Mwinyi Stresses South-South Cooperation, International Tensions (DAILY NEWS, 15 Apr 85)	251
Prison Conditions, Slow Judicial Calendars Criticized (Editorial; DAILY NEWS, 15 Apr 85)	252
Donor Responses Positive to Tazara Rehabilitation (DAILY NEWS, 15 Apr 85)	254
New Chinese Ambassador Presents Credentials (DAILY NEWS, 24 Apr 85)	255
Proposal for Utilization of Laid-Off Workers Outlined (DAILY NEWS, 22 Apr 85)	256
Poor Economic Performance by Agricultural Parastatals Discussed (DAILY NEWS, 15 Apr 85)	257
North Korean, Chinese Assistance Outlined (DAILY NEWS, 25 Apr 85)	258
Party Committee Urges Broad Cost-Cutting Measures (Attilio Tagalile; DAILY NEWS, 24 Apr 85)	259
Salim Urges Agricultural Improvements (DAILY NEWS, 24 Apr 85)	260
Role of Kiswahili for Scientific Uses Explored (DAILY NEWS, 25 Apr 85)	261

Bulgaria To Purchase Agricultural Products (DAILY NEWS, 25 Apr 85)	262
Briefs  Mwanza Power Supply Normalized  Salim Urges Security Force Cooperation  More Youth for Moscow  CPSU Delegation Arrives  West Blasted Over Namibia  Important Bridge Lost to Flooding	263 263 263 264 264 265
ZAMBIA	
Financial Workers Union Wins Pay Raise (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 16 Apr 85)	266
Financial Workers Union To Punish Non-Striking Members (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 12 Apr 85)	267
Railway Workers Union Protests Union Mismanagement (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 9 Apr 85)	268
Unions Unable To Pay Employees (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 17 Apr 85)	269
Lisulo Views RSA Troop Removal From Namibia as Not Genuine (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 17 Apr 85)	270
Poor Health Services Brings Worries of Epidemic (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 11 Apr 85)	272
Kaunda Briefs New Ambassadors on Liberation Issues (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 18 Apr 85)	273
SWAPO Man Slain in Shoot Out (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 15 Apr 85)	274
Zimba Calls for Relaxation of Tariff Barriers (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 16 Apr 85)	275
Mwelwa Claims Poaching, Smuggling Politically Motivated (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 16 Apr 85)	277
Szeftel Calls for Foreign Exchange Priority for Agricultum (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 10 Apr 85)	ral Sector 278
Norway Increases Interest-Free Aid (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 11 Apr 85)	280
Disqualified Government Workers Lose Positions (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 10 Apr 85)	281

	Effectiveness of Cabinet Task Force Questioned (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 14 Apr 85)	282
	Briefs	201
	College To Reopen	284
	Espionage Trial Opens	284
	Urgent Request for RSA Fuel	284
ZIMBABI	WE	
	Mugabe Addresses Marondera People's Militia Brigade at Parade	
	(THE HERALD, 10 Apr 85)	285
	Militia To Protect Voters	285
	More Men for Mozambique	286
	Country's Biggest Parade	287
	White Minister Faces Challenges, Criticism	
	(Michael Hartnack; RAND DAILY MAIL, 12 Apr 85)	288
	Reasons for Optimism Given 5 Years of Independence After	001
	(Michael Hartnack; RAND DAILY MAIL, 19 Apr 85)	291
	CZI Urges Tough Measures To Improve Performance of Parastatals	202
	(Andrew Rusinga; THE HERALD, 25 Apr 85)	293
	Hungarian Firm in Light Bulbs Deal	295
	(David Masunda; THE HERALD, 25 Apr 85)	273
	SEDCO Loans Nearing \$2 Million	296
	(THE HERALD, 25 Apr 85)	270
	Poland To Open Office in Harara (THE HERALD, 25 Apr 85)	297
	(THE HERALD, 25 Apr 85)	
	Cooperation Reviewed With Norway (THE HERALD, 26 Apr 85)	298
	Display of Nation's Military Might Reveals First-Class Army (DAILY NEWS, 18 Apr 85)	299
	·	
	Coffee Crop To Earn \$30 Million (THE HERALD, 25 Apr 85)	301
	High Birth Rate Slowing Growth of Co-ops	າດາ
	High Birth Rate Slowing Growth of Co-ops (THE HERALD, 25 Apr 85)	302
	More Name Changes for Place, Rivers (THE CHRONICLE, 23 Apr 85)	303
	(THE CHRONICLE, 23 Apr 85)	50.

German	Teachers Praised, More Urged To Come (K. M. Mathew; THE CHRONICLE, 25 Apr 85)	305
Briefs		306
	Rivers Renamed	306
	Trucks to Mozambique Another Bad Harvest	307

INTER-A	AFRICAN	AFFAIRS	
	Forty-	Two Percent of Food Aid for Africa Not Yet Arrived (PANA, 8 May 85)	1
	Diploma	ts Graduate From Course Offered in Portugal (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 5 Apr 85)	2
ANGOLA			
	Briefs	Hydroelectric Plant in Kuimba Soviet Ambassador Visits ANGOP Minister of Industry Visits Benguela Officials Open ANGOP Office Petroleum Production	
BENIN			
	Briefs	University Disturbance Instigators Sought Libya Donates Equipment, Vehicles	1
BOTSWA	NA		
	Briefs	Cross-Border Communications	(
GHANA			
	SWA Po	lice Special Task Force's Vital Role Against Terrorism (Helmoed-Romer Heitman; ARMED FORCES, Apr 85)	
	FRG Ag	ricultural Project Evaluation Team Arrives (Accra Domestic Service, 7 May 85)	10

### GUINEA-BISSAU

	Briefs	New Portuguese Grammar MIGs From USSR	11 11
MOZAMB	<b>LQUE</b>		
	Machel	Notes Closures Possible To End War (Maputo Domestic Service, 11 May 85)	12
	Briefs	Meeting With African, IRC, Bank Officials Saboteurs Burn Maputo Customs Office Security Forces Capture Weapons Rehabilitation of Industry	14 14 14 15
NIGERL	A		
	Commen	tary Noted on Work of River Niger Basin Authority (Ishola Dada; Lagos International Service, 29 Apr 85)	16
	Commen	tary Views Air Force Role in Defense (Lagos International Service, 2 May 85)	.17
	Maitat	sine Leader Seen in Gombe Prior to Unrest (NAN, 10 May 85)	19
	Lagos	Radio Views Cooperation With Brazil (Lagos International Service, 15 May 85)	20
	Papers	Comment on Religious Fanaticism (Lagos International Service, 30 Apr 85)	21
	Wester	n Media 'Unprovoked Attacks' Criticized (Stephilus Etta; Lagos International Service, 5 Apr 85)	22
	Appea1	on Seditious Publication Charge Allowed (NAN, 5 Apr 85)	24
	NAN on	Financial Reserves, Naira in Circulation (NAN, 4 Apr 85)	25
	Ex-Pre	sident Shagari's Adviser Gets 21 Years (NAN, 25 Apr 85)	26
	Briefs	F-28 Crash, Pilot Error Farming Loans Earmarked Gombe Death Toll Ghanaians Besiege Lagos Wharf	27 27 28 28

	Paper Condemns Benin Policy Telephone, Roads Link Niger	28 29
	Gombe Riot Investigation Commission	29
	Extortion by Soldiers	29
	Allegations on Subversive Elements	29
	Journalists Tried for 'Falsehood'	30
	2 Detained in Connection With Gombe Riots	30
SOUTH	AFRICA	
	Marais Declares Support of Le Grange, Criticizes Left	
	(DIE AFRIKANER, 3 Apr 85)	31
	Big Development in Ciskei Says Sebe	
	(DAILY DISPATCH, 15 Apr 85)	33
•		
	Ciskei's Sebe Praises Visitors	
	(DAILY DISPATCH, 17 Apr 85)	34
	Professor Expects Mass Defections From National Party	
	(DAILY DISPATCH, 17 Apr 85)	35
	Situation of Nation's White Intellectuals Discussed	
	(Herbert W. Vilakazi, Absolom L. Vilakazi; FRONTLINE,	36
	May 85)	30
	Security Affairs Analyst on Police Control Procedures	
,	(Helmoed-Romer Heitman; FRONTLINE, May 85)	40
	Installation of Marnet Almost Complete	
	(ARMED FORCES, Apr 85)	44
	Professor Discusses Obstacles To Change	
	(Gavin Engelbrecht; THE STAR, 19 Apr 85)	48
	Interview With UDF's Lekota	
	(Patrick Lekota Interview; Maputo to Southern Africa,	49
	29 Apr 85)	45
	man a man of man in the state sensitive to be a	
	Final Part of Interview With UDF's Lekota (Maputo to Southern Africa, 6 May 85)	52
	(Maputo to Southern Arrica, o may 03)	
	Radio Comments on 'Reality' of Black Urbanization	
	(Johannesburg Domestic Service, 15 May 85)	5€
	Containicopar & Domonard Societies as intl collineasing	
	Destruction of Local Authorities Will Not Be Allowed	
	(THE CITIZEN, 4 May 85)	58
	Fourie Calls for Planning of Second Soweto	
	(THE CITIZEN, 4 May 85)	60

(	Committee To Probe Indian Land Needs (THE CITIZEN, 4 May 85)	61
1	Plans for Kwazulu, Natal (THE CITIZEN, 4 May 85)	62
1	Afrikaner Women Demand Preservation of Sex Laws (DIE AFRIKANER, 10 Apr 85)	63
	Pro-SWAPO Advocate Stripped of SADF Rank (DAILY NEWS, 22 Apr 85)	65
	AZAPO Members Injured in Azasm, Azaso Confrontation (Ali Mphaki; SOWETAN, 23 Apr 85)	66
(	Citizen Views Bomb Blasts, ANC Activities (Editorial; THE CITIZEN, 2 May 85)	68
;	Shut Transkei Consular Offices Call (DAILY DISPATCH, 17 Apr 85)	70
:	No Funds To Rebuild Schools Damaged in Unrest (SAPA, 9 May 85)	71
	Cape Leaders Missing UDF Offices Searched by Police Lesotho Order Patrol Road Discussed Red Cross Unaware of UNITA Suspension of Ties Labor Projects Planned Corn Farmers Meet Agriculture Minister Unbanning of ANC, PAC Urged No Formal Links With AWB	73 73 74 74 74 74
	Misinformation on SADF FRG Businessmen's Contribution	75 75
SWAZILA	AND	
	SADCC Official Comments on Swazi-RSA Ties (BBC, 14 May 85)	76
TANZANI	T.A.	•
	Nyerere Discusses Southern African, Global, Domestic Issues (Julius Nyere Interview; SUNDAY NEWS, 21 Apr 85)	78
	Ideology, Succession, Role of the Party (David Wheeler; SUNDAY NEWS, 7, 14 Apr 85)	82

### UGANDA

	Briets	·	
	,	Medical Agreement With PRC	89
		New Weekly Paper	89
			89
		British Military Advisory Team	
•		t is the second of the second	
ZAIRE			
	Briefs		
		Guard Claims Killing of Opponents	90
		Army Maneuvers	90
3.00		Financial Agreements With France	91
		Lufthansa Flights Resume	91
		The first of the f	
ZAMBIA			
ZAMDIA	Dad - E-		
	Briefs	_	92
		Economic Development Aid Urged	92
		Kaunda Orders Detentions	72
ZIMBAB	VΕ	,	
			•
	Briefs		0.0
		Members of ZANU Party Assassinated	93
•		Four ZANU-PF Supporters Killed	93
4,		Zimbabwe-Palestine Solidarity Newspaper	94

NTER-A	FRICAN AFFAIRS	
	Marxists Discuss Role of Traditional Group Conclaves (E. Wamba-dia-Wamba; JOURNAL OF AFRICAN MARXISTS, Mar 85)	1
	Briefs Oil Output To Increase	14
NGOLA		
	Viktor Michin, KOMSOMOL Delegation Visit (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11, 12 Apr 85)	15
	Talks in Luanda With JMPLA-JP Visit Described JMPLA-JP-KOMSOMOL Accord Signed	15 15 17
٠.	Execution of UNITA Captives Demanded at Huambo Rally (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)	19
	UNTA Secretary General Luvualu Speaks to Workers (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)	20
	Youth Day Celebrated in Luanda (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)	27
	Roberto de Almeida Address Honoring Youth Day (Roberto de Almeida; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)	29
	Briefs Angolan Acceptance of Lome Agreement Economic Activity in Cabinda USSR Student Conference New SONANGOL Gas Depot	34 34 35 35

#### BOTSWANA

World Bank To Lend Country P18M (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 24 Apr 85)	36
Gaborone Diplomats Say No to RSA's Move (Jowitt Mbongwe; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 26 Apr 85)	37
Liberal Party Leader Chakalisa on Party's Growth (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 28 Apr 85)	38
Germany Promises Support for Development Programs (Molefe Mmamapllo; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 16 Apr 85)	40
Dr Masire Praises Nordic Countries Support (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 29 Apr 85)	41
Commentary Condemns Bomb Blast in Gaborone (Garborone Domestic Service, 17 May 85)	42
Minister Peter Mmusi Says 'No' to Clampdown on Refugees (Kwapeng Modikwe; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 16 Apr 85)	43
Projections Brighter in Agriculture (Daphne Moalosi; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 12 Apr 85)	44
Call for Government Appropriation of Absentee Landlords' Properties (Bapasi Mphusu; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 19 Apr 85)	45
Ruling Party Defends Land Policy in Parliament (BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 19 Apr 85)	47
Official on Government's Land Policy (Molefe Mmamapllo; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 29 Apr 85)	49
Government To Purchase 20 More Locomotives (Mmonlemang Madikwe; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 17 Apr 85)	50
BTC Installs New Telephone System (Daphne Moalosi; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 19 Apr 85)	51
Air Botswana Running at Loss Says Pollock (Jowitt Mbongwe; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 26 Apr 85)	52
Large Cache of Arms Discovered, Described (Kwapeng Modikwe; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 29 Apr 85)	53
Briefs Sorotse Khama Airport	55

#### CHAD

	Briefs	Telephone Network Modernization	56
COMOROS			
	Briefs	Fishing Training Centre Cape Town-Jeddah Flights End	57 57
ETHIOPIA			
•	Briefs	Cuban Foreign Minister	58
GHANA			
	Briefs	Police Clinics for Districts People's Militia Role Outlined Coins To Replace Notes Dismissal of Missionaries	59 59 59 60
MAURITIU	S		
	Briefs	India Renews Credit Economic Growth Soars LOS Ratification Pending	61 61 61
MOZAMBIQ	UE		
	Judici	al System To Extend, Improve Services (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 29 Apr 85)	62
	Land S	Surveyors Study Soils in Various Provinces (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 18 Apr 85)	64
	Nether	lands Agricultural Program in Angoche Region (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 22 Apr 85)	67
	Marcel	llino Dos Santos Speaks at Beira Industrial Institute (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 18 Apr 85)	68
	Zambez	zia Governor Urges Government To Spur Copra Production (Ezequiel Mavota; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 20 Apr 85)	70
	Angoch	ne State Enterprise To Resume Rice Cultivation (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 22 Apr 85)	72

	Farming Controls To Be Relaxed (THE CITIZEN, 13 May 85)	73
	Nacala Port 1984 Cargo Handling Figures (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 20 Apr 85)	74
	Gaza Has Majority of Communal Villages (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 16 Apr 85)	75
	Banditry Forces Maputo Aid Donors To Switch Priorities (THE HERALD, 27 Apr 85)	76
	South Africa To Protect Power Lines Against RENAMO (SOWETAN, 14 May 85)	78
	Briefs  Italy Finances Power Repairs  FRG Firm Repairs Cranes  Cashew Processing Plan Functioning	80 80 81
NAMIBIA		
-	Briefs  Note: Seminar and Semi	82
NIGERIA	Briefs	
	Loans for Drought-Affected States  Navy Patrol Boats	83 83
SENEGAL	and the second of the second o	
	Islamic Federation Conference Detailed (LE REVEIL ISLAMIQUE, Mar 85)	85
	PDS Convention Reported (Idrissou S. Biodan, Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, 12-26 Apr 85)	89
SOMALIA		
	Briefs Appeal for Aid Agricultural Output Rises	92 92
SOUTH AF		
	Party Challenged on Independent Orange Free State Issue (DIE BURGER, 11 Apr 85)	93
	American Criteria Out of Place in Judging Governmental Policy (DIE BURGER, 17 Apr 85)	94

President Urged To Visit Political Prisoners (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 1-4 May 85)9	6
Call for Unity Regardless of Language, Color (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 15 Apr 85)9	7
Separate Schools for Different Races Recommended (DIE BURGER, 18 Apr 85)99	9
Italian Farmer Living Successfully Among Blacks (Linda Uys; DIE BURGER, 19 Apr 85)	1
New Houses Credited With Immorality Act Repeal (Editorial; THE GRAPHIC, 19 Apr 85)	3
Treurnicht Refusal To Participate in Negotiations With Blacks (Dawie; DIE BURGER, 20 Apr 85)	5
Black Population Figure Increases (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 1 May 85)	18
Population Growth Projections 'Disturbing' (THE CITIZEN, 9 May 85)	19
R&D Investment Lagging, Professor Claims (ENGINEERING WEEK, 25 Apr 85)11	.0
Nation Blamed for Foreign Fish Looting (Winnie Graham; BUSINESS DAY, 1 May 85)	L3
Vaal Reefs Rehiring Sacked Miners (Phillip Van Niekerk; BUSINESS DAY, 1 May 85)	L <b>4</b>
New Gold Mining Research Laboratory Established (THE CITIZEN, 6 May 85)	L5
Ferro-Chrome Production Operating at Full Capacity (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 7 May 85)	L6
Farmers To Resume Maize Deliveries (Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 9 May 85)	L7
Bright Future for Electronics Seen (ENGINEERING WEEK, 25 Apr 85)	18
Modelling Tool Helps Escom in Network Design (ENGINEERING WEEK, 25 Apr 85)	24
Business Day Defines Itself (Editorial; BUSINESS DAY, 1 May 85)	26

Owen Axed as Editor of BUSINESS DAY (Erik Larsen; THE CITIZEN, 7 May 85)	128
SABC, Newspaper Cooperation Urged (THE CITIZEN, 8 May 85)	129
Press Must Resist Government Pressure, Says Gibson (Bert van Hees; THE CITIZEN, 8 May 85)	130
UDF-AZAPO Confrontations, Township Violence Deplores (Editorial; THE CITIZEN, 9 May 84)	131
AZAPO Hits at Critics (SOWETAN, 9 May 85)	133
Partial Autonomy for Namibia Seen as Possible Solution (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 19 Apr 85)	135
ATKB Director Emphasizes Afrikaner Culture (DIE BURGER, 20 Apr 85)	137
New Testing Grounds for Military Vehicles Described (SALVO, Mar 85)	139
Details on Vanderbijlpark Commando Given (P. N. John; PARATUS, Apr 85)	144
Strategic Importance of Sports Council Examined (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 1-4 May 85)	147
Briefs	149
Space Project Role	149
White Education Costs	150
'Concessions' to Blacks Hit	150
Unemployment Statistics Outdated	150
Frontline Duty for Indians	151
Sports Ban Lifted	151
Housing Costs	151
Pass Law Cases	151
Legal Representation	151
Housing Shortfall	151
Agricultural GDP Drops	152
Immigration Figures	152
Robotics Society	152
Robotics Symposium	152
Robotics Applications	153
MIR Taps New Market Reunert Moves Into Hi Tech	153
Reunert Moves Into Hi lech Desalination Yields	153
UPSALIMALION ITCINO	

r	Television Call for Su		154
	UDF Demonstration Sche		154
	Rugby Tour Cancellation	n Request	155
	UDF Right To Demonstra	te	155
	UDF Strategy Change Ne		155
	One Percent Growth Pre-		156
	Lange's Visit Ridicule		156
	Tutu Address at Funera		157
			158
	Army Old Guard Mobiliz	acton	130
SWAZILANI	D .		
	Mfanasibili Exposes Overthrow	Plot	
	(THE TIMES OF SWAZILAN	D, 22 Apr 85)	159
	Urban Population Growth Estim	ates Point to Crisis	
	(THE TIMES OF SWAZILAN	D, 19 Apr 85)	161
•	•		
	RSA Donates E150 000 to Natur	e Reserves Projects	
	(THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 2	6 Apr 85)	162
		•	
	Army Cadet Force To Be Create (THE TIMES OF SWAZILAN	D, 18 Apr 85)	163
	Briefs		
	Swazi Miners Fill Vaca	neige	164
	SAPWU Recognized by 4		164
	DIE NO MOCOGNIE DO		
ZAMBIA			
	Budget Measures Criticized as	Detrimental to Economy	
	(SUNDAY TIMES OF ZAMBI	A, 28 Apr 85)	165
	Kaunda Blames Poor Law Enforc	ement for Wildcat Strikes	
•	/ZAMPTA DATIV MATI. 1	May 85)	167
	(ZAMBIA DATLI MAIL, 1	may 03/1111	
	South African Transport Servi	ces Confirms Fuel Sale	
	(Stephane Bothma: THE	CITIZEN, 3 May 85)	169
	(beephane beenles,	•	
	Briefs		
	Teachers Suspended for	Strike Instigation	170
	Norwegian Grant Secure		170
	Workers Protest Low Sa		170
	Broadcasting Service B	ecomes Corporation	171
	Dioadeaseing bervies i		
ZIMBABWE			
	Political, Social Changes Sin	ce Independence Examined	
	LOTIFICAT POCTAT CHAUSES 211	·····	172
	(THE STAR, IS APL 65).		
	White Fears, by Robin	Drew. Brendan Seery	172
	Opportunities for Blace		173
	Obbor cauteren tor pro-	· <del></del>	

	Colonial Mentality Persists, by Diana Mitchell	174
	Shadow of ZAPU	176
	Lingering Suspicions of South Africa	177
	Nonaligned Aid	178
	Pragmatism Versus Socialist Rhetoric	179
Farmers	: Urged To Learn New Skills	
	(THE HERALD, 27 Apr 85)	180
Tutors	for Displaced Mozambicans To Complete Course	
10010	(THE HERALD, 3 May 85)	181
Briefs		
priers	Swedes Give Globes, Maps	182
	Money for Water Projects	182
	Money for Water Projects Battalion Told To Uphold Standards	182
	India May Import Special Cotton	183
	India May Import Special Cotton New Maps Expected in 18 Months	183
	New maps expected in to nonchis	

INTER-AFRICAN	AFFAIRS	
Region	Gets Less French Aid (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 20 Apr 85)	3
ANGOLA		
Briefs	Red Cross Aid Increases	3
BOTSWANA		
Debswa	na Production Rises (Brendan Ryan; RAND DAILY MAIL, 26 Apr 85)	L
BURKINA		
Briefs	Food Aid Held Up Ban on Media	
CAMEROON		
Briefs	Three Planes	6
CHAD		
Briefs	Temporary Bridge	7
COMOROS		
	y Slumped in 1984 (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 20 Apr 85)	8

### DJIBOUTI

	Issas Flee to Ethiopia (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 13 Apr 85)	10
ETHIOP	'IA	
	New Purge of Tigreans Reported (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 20 Apr 85)	12
GABON		
	Briefs New Commander French Equipment	14 14
GAMB LA	L Company of the comp	
	Joint PPP/FEF Seminar Appeals for Vigilance (THE GAMBIA NEWS BULLETIN, 24 Apr 85)	15
	German Group Aids Villagers in Baddibu (THE GAMBIA NEWS BULLETIN, 24 Apr 85)	16
GHANA		
	Aikins Human Rights, No Political Prisoners Claims Questioned (Elizabeth Ohene; TALKING DRUMS, 6 May 85)	17
	Swiss To Assist Textiles, Transport, Health (Adwoa Van-Ess; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 22 Apr 85)	19
	Romania To Assist Bauxite Industry, Shipment (Kwame Penni; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Apr 85)	20
	Investigations of Public Enterprises Discussed (Poku Adaa; TALKING DRUMS, 29 Apr 85)	21
	Czechoslovakia To Award More Scholarships, Maintain Aid (Janet Quartey; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Apr 85)	24
	New Guidelines for CDRS Detailed (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Apr 85)	25
	More Cooperation Between CDRS, Government Agencies Needed (Kodjo Atsu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Apr 85)	27
	Frimpong Warns Soldiers on Distribution of Gear (PEOPLE'S DATLY GRAPHIC, 25 Apr 85)	28

	Briefs New Cocoa Prices Announced	29
KENYA		
	Major Protocols of PTA Agreement Enumerated (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 15 Feb 85)	30
	Joint Communique With Rwanda Condemns RSA Namibia Policy (Robert Irungu; THE KENYA TIMES, 27 Apr 85)	34
	Mulei Confirms Trade Union Support for Government (Robert Irungu; THE KENYA TIMES, 2 May 85)	35
	Moi Addresses Workers, Outlines Union Responsibilities (Daniel Arap Moi; DAILY NATION, 2 May 85)	36
	University Lecturer Charged With Sedition (Halima Njirainey; THE KENYA TIMES, 27 Apr 85)	38
	Moi Announces Minimum Wage Increase of 20 Percent (Charles Kulundu; THE KENYA TIMES, 2 May 85)	39
	Briefs Trade Deficit Climbs	40
LESOTH	10	
	Briefs Maize Mill Projects	41
LIBER	CA .	
	Chinese Team Visit To Assess Sponsored Projects (NEW LIBERIAN, 5 Apr 85)	42
	RSA Condemnation at Israeli Reception (NEW LIBERIAN, 26 Apr 85)	43
	Briefs Increased Excise Tax Fire at Finance Ministry	44 44
MADAG	ASCAR	
	Secret Police Chief Sacked (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 20 Apr 85)	45
MALAW	I	
	Briefs Warnke Pledges Economic Aid	47

### MOZAMBIQUE

	FRELIMO Accused of Dishonest Dealings With Portugal (O DIABO, 2 Apr 85)	48
NAMIBI	A ·	
	Israel To Provide Development Aid (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 22 Apr 85)	51
	Nujoma Says No Compromise in Anniversary Interview (Sam Nujoma Interview; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 25 Apr 85)	52
	Bonn Concerned Over Plans for Transitional Government in Namibia (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 19 Apr 85)	57
	New Transitional Government's Power Outlined (Gary van Staden; THE STAR, 19 Apr 85)	59
	Botha's Stand on New Government Viewed (David Braun; THE STAR, 19 Apr 85)	60
	Legitimacy of New Transitional Government Discussed (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 22 Apr 85)	62
	Business Leaders Welcome New Government (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 23 Apr 85)	63
	Political Background Provided on Moses Katjiuongua, Dirk Mudge (Gary van Staden; THE STAR, 23 Apr 85)	64
	New Interim Government's Tasks, Problems (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 24 Apr 85)	66
	Surprise Over Administer-General's Swanu News Ruling (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 11 Apr 85)	69
	Cape Plan for Kudu Gas Rejected (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 23 Apr 85)	70
	RSA Allays Fears Over Kudu Gas (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 24 Apr 85)	71
	Row Over Transfer of Railways (SOWETAN, 1 May 85)	72
	Small Firms Hit Hard (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 11 Apr 85)	73
	Owambo, Military Liaison Collapses	74

### NIGER

	Briefs	
	USSR Donates Drugs	75
NIGERI	<b>:</b> A	
	Criticism of Numayri's Regime in Sudan	
	(Editorial; NEW NIGERIAN, 10 Apr 85)	76
	Muslim Women Score NCWS as Zionist (NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Apr 85)	77
	'Fraudulent' Officers in Abuja To Face Tribunal (Mike Reis; NEW NIGERIAN, 15 Apr 85)	79
	International Investment in Power Plant, Industrial Projects (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT,	
	15 Apr 85)	80
	1984 Coal Exports to UK Noted (NEW NIGERIAN, 20 Apr 85)	82
	Conspiracy, Low Quality Rice Noted in Scandal (Ike Unegbu; SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 14 Apr 85)	83
	Cameroon's Lagdo Dam Poses Threat (A. B. Tapidi; NEW NIGERIAN, 15 Apr 85)	84
	Democrat Weekly Closes Down (Kola King; NEW NIGERIAN, 20 Apr 85)	86
SIERRA		
	Smuggling, Economic Plight Outlined	
	(Jacques Charmelot; AFP, 11 May 85)	87
SOMALIA	A.	
	Everyday Life Described (Gelle Gure; NIGRIZIA, Apr 85)	89
	Fighting Threat to Men, Livestock Described (THE ION, 20 Apr 85)	92
SOUTH A	AFRICA	
	Tutu Blames Kennedy Visit for Bloody UDF Clashes (THE CITIZEN, 7 May 85)	95
	History of Withdrawal From Angola Reviewed (Bruce Cameron; THE STAR, 17 Apr 85)	96

Centralization of Power Seen as Key to Constitutional Reform (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 7 May 85)	98
Blast Cuts Access to 20,000 Tons of Coal (BUSINESS DAY, 2 May 85)	100
Government To Increase Aid to Farmers (DIE BURGER, 27 Apr 85)	101
Partisan Undertones Seen in Corn Price Dispute (DIE BURGER, 6 May 85)	102
Botha's Job Plan for Eastern Cape Praised (THE CITIZEN, 11 May 85)	104
Economy Causes NP To Lose Support (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 13 May 85)	105
Black Youth Blaming Parents for Cowardly Attitude (Elbie Eksteen; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 22 Apr 85)	106
Black Youth Indoctrination (Dawie; DIE BURGER, 27 Apr 85)	109
Differences in Black Political Resistance Groups Analyzed (Lothar Berger; INFORMATIONSDIENST SUEDLICHES AFRIKA, Mar-Apr 85)	112
Cooperation Between Blacks, Security Forces Stressed (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 7 May 85)	119
Call From Conservatives To Save White Jobs From Blacks (THE CITIZEN, 11 May 85)	120
Black Workers Pledge To Work for More Unity (SOWETAN, 13 May 85)	121
Radio Urges Black Leaders To Have Courage To Negotiate (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 17 May 85)	123
History, Accomplishments of Armor School Unit (J. R. Morgenrood; PARATUS, Apr 85)	125
Cause of RAND DAILY MAIL's Closure Discussed (Dawie; DIE BURGER, 1 May 85)	131
UDF Pamphlets Declared Undesirable by Directorate (THE CITIZEN, 11 May 85)	134
CUSA Aims To Help Jobless (SOWETAN, 14 May 85)	135

,	Educational System in Crisis (Martina Metzger; INFORMATIONSDIENST SUEDLICHES AFRIKA, Mar-Apr 85)	136
ı	Education Not Affected by New Provincial Government Plan (DIE BURGER, 8 May 85)	142
	Stop Using Education for Political Ends, Minister Urges (THE CITIZEN, 10 May 85)	144
	Briefs	145
	Taiwanese Industry at Botshabelo	145
	Government Warned	145
	Blacks Urged To Support Botha	146
	Satellite Cooperation With France Teacher Dissatisfaction Over Salaries	146
	Army, Police Coordinate Exercises	146
SWAZIL	AND	
,	Journalist Examines Growing Cult Centered on Late King Sobhuza	
	(Donald Knowler; THE STAR, 19 Apr 85)	147
TANZAN	IIA ·	
	Iranian Officials Comment on Tourism, Aid (Dar es Salaam External Service, 19 May 85)	149
	Briefs Diplomatic Relations Established With Malawi Trade Deficit Worsens	150 150
UGANDA	A	
	Briefs Muslim League Kampala Office	151
ZAIRE		
	Briefs	
	First Quarter Gold Exports	152
	Pope To Visit	152
	Japanese Electronic Equipment	152
ZAMBI	A	
	Mufulira Governor Appeals to Zairean Consul for Border Assistance (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 19 Apr 85)	e 153
	Kaunda Urges Arab Nations To Unite To Fight Zionism (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 23 Apr 85)	154

ZCTU Sues Government Over Subscription Issue (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 23 Apr 85)	155
	, 200
Dialogue Between Party, Defence Forces Applauded (Editorial; TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 24 Apr 85)	156
Defence Forces Thank Kuanda for Including Them in Seminars (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 24 Apr 85)	., 158
Low Youth League Membership Disappoints Kaona (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 20 Apr 85)	159
Musokotwane Describes Elevation as Vote for Youth (Fanwell Zulu; TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 26 Apr 85)	160
Anti-Corruption Drive Leads To Suspension of Officials (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 29 Apr 85)	162
Land Allocation Restricted to 250 Hectares to Curb Wastage (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 19 Apr 85)	164
Government To Favor Importation of Raw Materials Over Finished Goods	
(TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 20 Apr 85)	165
Road Equipment Disrepair Threatens Crop Gathering (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 22 Apr 85)	166
New Economic Strategy on UNIP Agenda (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 25 Apr 85)	167
Union-Management Struggle Underway at ZESCO (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 20 Apr 85; ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 24 Apr 85)	168
Striking Unionists Suspended Union Threatens Corruption Disclosures	168 169
Moonlighting Out for Civil Servants, Parastatal Workers (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 25 Apr 85)	170
Kasempa District in Arrears for Worker Payments (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 26 Apr 85)	171
ZCTU To Intervene in Kafironda Worker Sacking Case (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 25 Apr 85)	172
Trade Union Upset by May Day Speech Ban	173

Mine Workers Complain About Pension Plan (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 27 Apr 85)	174
High Officials Among Those Netted for Drug Traffickir (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 26 Apr 85)	
Briefs Swedish Grant Announced	177
ZIMBABWE	
Additional Government Spending Estimates Presented to (THE CITIZEN, 9 May 85)	
Optimistic Outlook for Bulawayo (Jonathan Maphenduka; THE HERALD (INDEPENDENCE Supplement), 18 Apr 85)	
Big Strides in Development Made in Matabeleland (Charles Rukuni; THE HERALD (INDEPENDENCE 85 S 18 Apr 85)	
Masvingo Province Striding Ahead (THE HERALD (INDEPENDENCE 85 Supplement), 18 A	Apr 85) 183
Co-Op Membership More Than Doubled (Bulawayo; THE HERALD (INDEPENDENCE 85 Supplem 18 Apr 85)	
People's Militia Described as Source of Pride (Malachia Madimatsa; THE HERALD (INDEPENDENCE Supplement), 18 Apr 85)	
Briefs NRZ Losses Reduced	188
Canada Fund for Private Development	188

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
OAU's Onu on West's Moral Obligation Toward Africa (AFP, 18 May 85)	]
ANGOLA	
Impasse With South Africa Regarding Namibian Independence (Benjamin Formigo, Alves Gomes; EXPRESSO, 20 Apr 85)	2
Portuguese Company May Cooperate in Diamong Prospecting (O JORNAL, 14 Apr 85)	7
Briefs New Official in Kuito Kuanavale FRG Donation to Cunene Refugees Kwanza Norte Recruit Candidates Addressed Fishing Industry Difficulties Described	8
CAPE VERDE	
President Speaks on Relations With Portugal, Development (Aristides Pereira Interview; O JORNAL, 19 Apr 85)	10
Aristides Pereira Described as Humanist (Antonio Duarte; O JORNAL, 19 Apr 85)	19
COMOROS .	
Opposition Forms New Alliances (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 27 Apr 85)	21

	Briefs France Accused Sergeant Evades Capture Mayotte Keeps Poll System	22 22 22
GABON		
	Briefs New Oil Deposit	23
GHANA		
	Future Democratic Order Discussed (Kojo Yankah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRPHIC, 10 May 85)	24
	Current Issue Exchange Initiated With Libya, Benin, Burkino Faso (Tetteh Quaynor; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 29 Apr 85)	26
	Britain Praised for Cancelling Debt (Kumi Asakoe; Accra Domestic Service, 18 May 85)	27
	Economic Recovery Program Gains Discussed (K. Abaka Quansah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 1 May 85)	28
	Tsikata Urges TUC Leadership To Assist in Economic Revival (Kojo Tsikata; GHANAIAN TIMES, 2 May 85)	29
	Annan Encourages Foreign Investment From Gulf States (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 1 May 85)	33
	Revolutionary Guards Criticize Unions as Undemocratic (CHANAIAN TIMES, 1 May 85)	34
	Cooperation Between Unions, CDRS Urged (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 30 Apr 85)	35
	Private Corporation To Replace Cotton Parastatal (Faustina Ashirifie; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 10 May 85)	36
	Mrs. Rawlings Calls for Disclosure of Corruption (Zenobia Ofori-Dankwa; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAHIC, 15 May 85).	37
	Barter Trade With Senegal To Commence (Faustina Ashirifie; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 1 May 85)	39
	Maize Producer Prices To Increase Sharply (Mavis Quaicoe; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 4 May 85)	40
	Customs Department To Undergo Shake-Up	41

	Briefs		
		Re-Immigrants Scanned for Infiltrators Frimpong Urges Army Discipline	42 42
		GDR Rail Negotiations Underway	42
		Soviet Books for Army	43
IVORY	COAST		
	Beginn:	ing of Economic Recovery	
	_	(Bernard Duran; L'USINE NOUVELLE, 25 Apr 85)	44
MADAGA	SCAR		
	Briefs		
	,	French Oil Group	49
	. "	EEC Aid Increased Parliament Reelections	49 49
MAURIT	IUS		
	Briefs		
		Port Louis Seeks Aid	50
		Oil Contracts Awarded	50
•		Sugar Discovery	50
		Malagasy Trade Mission	50
NAMIBI	Α .		
	Viabil:	ity of Plans for Interim Government Discussed (Marinus Weichers Interview; DIE VADERLAND, 23 Apr 85)	51
SEYCHE	LLES		
	Briefs		
		Electrification Plan	54
		Water Treatment Plan	54
SOMALI	A		
	Briefs		
		Exchange Rate Protest	55
SOUTH .	AFRICA		
	Talks V	With Moderate Black Leaders Deemed Essential	
		(Editorial; DIE VADERLAND, 23 Apr 85)	56
	Reagan	Administration's Policy Toward Government Criticized	F.O.
		(Editorial; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 17 Apr 85)	58

Developments in Namibia Seen as Positive Step (DIE TRANSVALER, 23 Apr 85; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 19 Apr 85)	59
Opportunity for Southwest Africa, Editorial International Reaction, Editorial	59 60
Commentary on Recent Apartheid Reforms (DIE TRANSVALER, 13 May 85; BEELD, 13 May 85)	61
Pace of Reform, Editorial Influx Control Revision, Editorial	61 62
Conservative Attitude on White Identity Attacked (Editorial; DIE TRANSVALER, 26 Apr 85)	63
Newspaper Promises To Lead Fight Against Oppenheimer (DIE AFRIKANER, 24 Apr 85)	64
Rector Sees Integration of University as Going Smoothly (DIE VOLKSBLAD, 29 Apr 85)	65
Admission Fees to Mixed Beaches Proposed (DIE BEELD, 27 Apr 85)	67
Van der Merwe's Document on Blacks Analyzed (Paul Bell; BUSINESS DAY, 9 May 85)	69
Heunis Sets 1988 as Final Date for Municipal Elections (THE STAR, 10 May 85)	71
Unity Among Blacks Will Reduce Killing But Endanger Nation (DIE BURGER, 9 May 85)	72
Diversification of Policies According to Area Praised (DIE BURGER, 8 May 85)	73
Status of Ekangala Versus Kwandebele Discussed (BEELD, 26 Apr 85)	74
Military Buildup of Neighbor Countries Continues (BEELD, 30 Apr 85)	77
Armed Forces Acquire New Weapons (DIE BURGER, 9 May 85)	79
Negative Economic Growth Rate Expected (THE CITIZEN, 14 May 85)	81
Corn Growers Unhappy About Government Price Policy (Editorial; BEELD, 30 Apr 85)	82

Special Synfuel Levy Discussed (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 5 May 85)	83
Black Miners To Fight Job Reservation (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 8 May 85)	84
Industrial Strategy for Major Overhaul Outlined (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 15 Mar 85)	86
Most Unions Polarized, Baqwa Blaims (Anna de Jager; THE STAR, 3 May 85)	88
NAMPO Calls Off Maize Boycott (Paul Bell; BUSINESS DAY, 9 May 85)	89
Disinvestment Moves in United States Denounced (Editorial; BUSINESS DAY, 9 May 85)	90
Blacks Claim Mining Blasting Law Broken (Amrit Manga; SUNDAY TIMES, 5 May 85)	91
Foreign Millions Pour in To Offset Disinvestment Counter (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 5 May 85)	92
Phase One of Khayalitsha Development Completed (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 5 May 85)	93
Depressed Building Industry Seeks New Markets (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 5 May 85)	94
Union Steps in To Save Jobs at Coca-Cola (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 10 May 85)	95
ESCOM Expansion Project Detailed (NEW CONSTRUCTION NEWS, 6 May 85)	96
Nation's First Science Park Described (R. D. Marcus; SOUTH AFRICAN JOURNAL OF SCIENCE, Mar 85)	98
National Biotechnology Program Outlined (Jennifer Thomson; SOUTH AFRICAN JOURNAL OF SCIENCE, Mar 85)	100
Industrial Relations Leader's Report Published (IIR INFORMATION SHEET, Mar 85)	102
Need for Cooperation in Constitutional Process Discussed (Piet Muller; BEELD, 25 Apr 85)	106

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

ANGOLA	
U.S., International Reaction to RSA Troops Noted (Luanda Domestic Service, 25 May 85)	1
BBC Reports on Captured, Dead RSA Soldiers (BBC, 25 May 85)	2
IMPORTANG Director General Reports on 1984 Activities (Lourenco Neto Interview; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Apr 85)	4
ANGOP Comments on Dos Santos Message of Hope (Luanda Domestic Service, 20 May 85)	11
Businessman Criticizes Portuguese Policies (Luanda Domestic Service, May 85)	13
Difficulties in Pasta Industry Discussed (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Apr 85)	14
Briefs Delegation Seeks Oil Project Backing 45 UNITA Members Killed Heavy Blows Dealt to UNITA Youths Escape MPLA Massacre 11 'Counterrevolutionaries' Killed	15 15 15 16 16
BOTSWANA	
Briefs Swedish Aid	17

#### CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

MDI Leader Faces Possible Charge of Plotting Overthrow (AFP, 7 May 85)	18
ETHIOPIA	
Establishment of PDRE Remains Goal of WPE (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 4 May 85)	. 19
Local WPE Committee Adopts Resolutions (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 5 May 85)	, 21
Briefs Regional WPE Committees	24
GHANA	
International Peace Seminar Ends in Accra (Accra Domestic Service, 17 May 85)	. 25
Obeng Discusses Economic Cooperation With GDR (NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, 22 May 85)	. 26
Five To Face Firing Squad for Bank Fraud  (Accra Domestic Service, 23 May 85)	. 27
Four More Sentenced to Death in Bank Fraud Case (Accra Domestic Service, 27 May 85)	. 28
Navy Urged To Protect Waters Against Illegal Fishing (Accra Domestic Service, 26 May 85)	. 29
GUINEA-BISSAU	
Capital of Guinea-Bissau Thrown Into Darkness (Carolina Fonseca; AFP, 24 May 85)	. /30
KENYA	
Parliament Adopts Cereal Bill; Minister Comments (Nairobi Domestic Service, 23 May 85)	. 32
MOZAMBIQUE	
Machel Tours Maputo, Conducts 'Frank' Dialogue (Maputo Domestic Service, 23 May 85)	33
Mangwende Says OAU Has Withstood Test of Time (Harare Domestic Service, 26 May 85)	34

Angolan Experts Study Joint Cooperation Materials From GDR GDR Relief Aid Official Lauds Civilian Combat Initiative Italian Agricultural Assistance Portugal Drought Donation	35 35 35 35 36
NAMIBIA	
Briefs Landmine Kills 3 Near Oshakati	37
NIGERIA	
Joint Commission Meeting With PRC Set for June (NAN, 8 May 85)	38
Agreement on Returnees Spelled Out (AFP, 8 May 85)	39
Decline in Oil Drilling 1984 Petroleum Profit Tax Need for Technology Stressed Ghanaian Businessmen Profit Alternative to IMF Loan Paper Criticizes Repatriation Handling Paper Commends Repatriation Handling Cooperation Agreement With Uruguay	40 40 40 40 41 41 41
SEYCHELLES	
Soviet Marine Research Cooperation Reported (NATION, 11 May 85)	43
Diversification of Technical Aid Sought (NATION, 22 Apr 85)	44
Trade Deficit Lowest in Five Years (NATION, 8 May 85)	45
Victoria-New Delhi Strengthen Relations (NATION, 14 May 85)	46
Praslin Airport Improvements Reported (NATION, 16 May 85)	47
IYY Youth Seminar Held at Anse Royal (NATION, 3 May 85)	48

	De St Jorre's European Tour Reported (NATION, 15 May 85)	51
	Briefs Algerian Cooperation Accord	52
SOUTH	AFRICA	
	U.S. Comment on Senator's Namibia Speech Noted (Johannesburg International Service, 18 May 85)	53
	U.S. Disinvestment Campaign Criticized (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 21 May 85)	54
	UDF, AZAPO Leaders Explain Differences (DIE VADERLAND, 1 May 85)	55
	Black Leaders Fear Gradual Reformation (DIE VADERLAND, 1 May 85)	58
	Greater Black Role in Curbing Unrest Advocated (Dawie; BEELD, 8 May 85)	60
	Commentary on Tutu's Attempt To Reconcile Black Groups (DIE VADERLAND, 7, 9 May 85)	63
	Need Top Contain Violence Roots of Black Infighting, Dirk Kotze Interview	63 64
	Zulu Paper Says Reforms Meaningless for Blacks (Editorial; ILANGA, 13-14 May 85)	67
	Paper Says Loud Anti-RSA Protests Self-Defeating (Editorial; SUNDAY TIMES, 19 May 85)	68
	Status of Chemical Industry Examined (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 18 Apr 85)	70
	Private Education Expanding, Encouraged (DIE BURGER, 8 May 85)	72
	Briefs Mirage III Trainer Crashes Convention To End Violence Boycotts Harming Black Education AWB Thanks Police	74 74 74 75

#### TANZANIA

Iranian Officials Comment on Tourism, Aid (Dar Es Salaam External Service, 19 May 85)	76
Zanzibar Announces Changes in Export Regulations (Zanzibar Domestic Service, 23 May 85)	77
'Radical Overhaul' of Economy Reported (Michael Anders; AFP, 24 May 85)	78
UGANDA	
Officials Discuss Attack by Sudanese Cattle Thieves (Kampala Domestic Service, 3 Apr 85)	80
ZAIRE	
AZAP Says Life Turning to Normal in Moba (AZAP, 22 May 85)	81
ZAMBIA	
Briefs Soviet Technical Proposals Studied Swedish Grant Announced	82 82
ZIMBABWE	
Foreign Affairs Minister Discusses U.S. Southern Africa Policy (THE HERALD, 9 May 85)	83
SUNDAY MAIL Supports State of Emergency (Editorial; THE SUNDAY MAIL, 12 May 85)	95
Briefs Swedish Assistance	97

20 June 1985

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

A	N	G	O	T	.A

	Students Training in USSR Meet in Minsk (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Apr 85)	1
	Soviet, JMPLA Youth To Hold Celebration in Moldavia (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 14 Apr 85)	4
	UNITA Members Surrender to Authorities (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Apr 85)	6
	Guarded Optimism Expressed Regarding Solution for Namibia (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)	8
	Uige Coffee Production Continues Despite Difficulties (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 10 Apr 85)	10
	FAPLA's Logistics Specialist Course Ends (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 14 Apr 85)	12
	Briefs	
	New BPV Members in Cazenga	14
	New Officials in Lunda-Norte	14
	Minister Kimba Visits Bulgaria	14
	OPA Delegation Visits Cuba	15
	Official Visits Quimbele, Kuilo-Kuango	15
	Businesses Confiscated	15
	Training in Waco-Kungo	15
	Agreement Signed With Sao Tome and Principe	16
	MPLA Party Positions Discussed	16
	Power Outages Explained	16
CHAD		
	Islamic Liberation Movement Lists Political Goals (Youssouf Bourema; ETUDES ISLAMIQUES, Mar 85)	17

	Nation Faces War, Threat of Famine (Henri Djram Moyta; NIGRIZIA, Apr 85)	20
GUINEA		
	China Donates 3,000 Tons of Rice Seeds (HOROYA, 13 Apr 85)	23
	Village Hydraulics Program Financed by Saudi Arabia (HOROYA, 13, 23 Apr 85)	24
	Program Outlined Financial Agreement	24 25
	Plan To Double Gold Production (THE STAR, 12 Apr 85)	28
GUINEA	-BISSAU	
	President Assesses Social, Economic Progress (O DIA, 8 May 85)	29
MOZAMB		**
	Domestic Trade Minister Speaks Out Against Black Market (DOMINGO, 28 Apr 85)	31
	South Africa Barred From Trade Fair (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 12 May 85)	
	Defense of Cahora Bassa Dam Discussed With Portugal, RSA (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 13 May 85)	35
	Fuel Tanks in Inhambane Completed (DOMINGO, 28 Apr 85)	37
	Machel Receives Cattle Donated by Tanzania (DOMINGO, 28 Apr 85)	39
•	Illegal Cattle Butchering Operation Discovered (NOTICIAS, 30 Apr 85)	41
	CAIA Teaches New Agricultural Techniques (NOTICIAS, 30 Apr 85)	43
	Zimbabwean Computers for Education Ministry (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 17 Apr 85)	45
	Cooperation With Portugal in Health Sector (A TARDE, 8 May 85)	4(

*	False PIC Agent Arrested in Beira (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 19 Apr 85)	48
	Huge Private Army Planned (Brian Pottinger; SUNDAY TIMES, 5 May 85)	50
. , .	General Mobilization Call in Fight Against 'Bandits' (O DIA, 13 May 85)	51
•	Briefs Islamic Congress Donation Fish From USSR Five Die in Crash	53 53 54
NAMIBIA		
	Rossing Counters Nujoma's Statement (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 8 May 85)	55
. I ya ka 19 <sup>7</sup> r	Cabinet Possibilities, Date for MPC Emerge (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 10 May 85)	57
	SWATF Official Reacts to Allegations of Atrocities (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 10 May 85)	58
•	SWATF Issues Statement on Current War Situation (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 10 May 85)	6:
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	Mixed Trials Considered Breakthrough in School Sport (Vera Zarug; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 8 May 85)	62
NIGERIA		
	Official Liquidator Appointed for NLPC (Dupe Motojehi; NEW NIGERIAN, 10 Apr 85)	64
	Proposals in Fifth Plan Designed To Deal With Unemployment (Yinka Guedon; NEW NIGERIAN, 10 Apr 85)	6
	Products Which Country Produces Said Being Imported (NEW NIGERIAN, 29 Mar 85)	6
* •	Newsprint Crisis Imminent Again (Suleiman Dangana; NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Apr 85)	6
	River Port for Ajaokuta (NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Apr 85)	6
· 4	15 Suspected Religious Fanatics Refused Bail	6

	Briefs Congestion of Ports High Yield Soya Beans Religious Stickers Banned	70 70 70
SENEGAI	C ·	
	Urban Renewal Called Devastating (WAL FADJRI, 26 Apr-8 May 85; ETUDES ISLAMIQUES, May 85)	72
	Citizens Protest to President Weak Shall Inherit, Editorial, by Sidy Lamine Niass	72 74
SOUTH A	AFRICA	
	HNP Official Slams National Party, U.S. Interference (Paul Sheehan; THE SYDNEY MORNING HERALD, 18 Mar 85)	76
	Latest Casualties of Government's Reforms Explained (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 5 May 85)	78
	AWB Leader Terreblanche Accuses National Party Policies (Clyde Johnson; THE STAR, 7 May 85)	80
	National Party Member Says Chinese Should Have Vote (THE STAR, 8 May 85)	81
	Plans To Negotiate New Constitutional Structures (THE STAR, 8 May 85)	82
	Changes in Provincial Government Structure Unlikely To Affect Lives (Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 8 May 85)	83
	Commentary on Elimination of Provincial Councils (Editorial; Various sources, various dates	85
	Evaluation of New System White Support Called For Suggestions for New System	85 86 87
	Buthelezi Speaks on Decision To Remove Provincial Councils (Susan Pleming; THE STAR, 9 May 85)	89
	PFP Representative's Views on Uitenhage Events, Suggested Solutions (THE STAR, 10 May 85)	90
	Paramilitary Task Force To Be Set Up for Cahore Bassa (Peter Honey; THE STAR, 11 May 85)	92
	Government's New Council Plans Criticized (THE CITIZEN, 15 May 85)	91

SADF Men Dismissed, Suspected of Being Renamo Sympathizers (THE CITIZEN, 15 May 85)
Pressure To Repeal Mixed Parties Act (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 16 May 85)
Hundreds of White Schoolchildren Go Hungry (Anne Quayle; SUNDAY STAR, 12 May 85)
Qoboza Laments Recent Incidents of Black-on-Black Violence (Percy Qoboza; CITY PRESS, 28 Apr 85)
Number of Jobless Urban Whites 22,620 (THE CITIZEN, 16 May 85)101
Government's Black Community Council System Failing (David Braun; THE STAR, 9 May 85)102
New Bill Gives Blacks Greater Freedom of Movement (THE CITIZEN, 21 May 85)
Permits To Get Into Black Townships To Be Dropped (THE CITIZEN, 21 May 85)104
Costs of House Buying in Townships (THE STAR, 8 May 85)105
Transvaal Spending Figures (THE STAR, 9 May 85)106
Trade, Industry Minister Discusses Impartiality of Ministry (THE STAR, 9 May 85)107
Proposed Regional Councils Will Bring More Taxes (David Braun; THE STAR, 9 May 85)
Suzman Criticizes Viljoen's Suggestions on Influx Controls (David Braun; THE STAR, 11 May 85)111
Unions Talk About Unity (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 21 May 85)113
Experts Call for Complete Restructuring of Nation's Social Services (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 9 May 85)114
Government Embarks on Projects To Uplift Townships (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 12 May 85)117
Regional Councils To Be Multiracial (David Braun; THE STAR, 9 May 35)118

NGK Mir	ister Says Blacks Are Not Allowed in Chu (THE STAR, 15 May 85)	ırch			.120
Bishop	Makes Protest (SOWETAN, 21 May 85)				.121
Methodi	sts Criticize Use of SADF in Township Pa (THE CITIZENS, 15 May 85)	atrols		•••••	.122
60 Year	s of Official Afrikaans Celebrated (THE STAR, 9 May 85)	• • • • •			.123
Departi	ng Councillors Get Farewell Pay Bonanza (Brian Pottinger, Cas St Leger; SUNDAY T	rimes,	12 May	85)	.124
Police,	Soldiers Ordered To Avoid Conflict in To (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 12 May 8	Townshi 85)	.ps		.126
Police	Get Sweeping Powers in New Bill on Publication (THE STAR, 16 May 85)	ication	ns		.127
PFP Opp	oses Changes in Censor Act (THE CITIZEN, 17 May 85)	<i>1.</i>			128
Police	Dog Training Described (DIE TRANSVALER, 20 Apr 85)		· 5:		129
Police	Investigate Rajbansi Over Corruption (John Maclennan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 5 May	85)	1 ()		131
Armscor	Develops New Grenade Launcher (Stephan Terblanche; SUNDAY TIMES, 12 Ma	ay 85).			
Navy Ma	rines Guard Caprivi Strip (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 17 May 85	5)	· · · · · · · · · · ·		
Nuclear	Energy Scientist Voices Pro-German Sent (DIE AFRIKANER, 24 Apr 85)	timents	1	:	136
Qoboza	Deplores Increasing Polarization (Percy Qoboza; CITY PRESS, 5 May 85)	• • • • • •		·	139
Briefs	Police Graduation		· . :	,	141
	Municipal Elections for 1988				141
	Crossroads Residents Break Away				141 142
	Clan Fighting	,	a.		142
	Zithobeni Township Gets Go-Ahead	*	,		142
	Foreign Job-Seekers Expelled				142
	Tradesmen, Unions To Link		•		142
	Zulus Are Biggest Tribe				

	Sappi Paper System	143
	Tastic Faces Boycott	143
••	Technisa Established	143
	Remote Computer Center	143
	Private Airlines	144
	Foundry Industry Recovery	144
	Natal-Kwazulu Link Suggested	144
	PFP Questions Nation's Critics	144
TANZAN	NIA	
	cov CDCII To Ctrongthon Ties	
ŗ	CCM, CPSU To Strengthen Ties (SUNDAY NEWS, 28 Apr 85)	145
ί.	Nyerere To Provide Rear Base if Frelimo Government Fails	116
	(DAILY NEWS, 7 May 85)	146
•	Nyerere Hopes Separation of Powers Will Be Temporary	1/0
	(Mkumbwa Ally; DAILY NEWS, 7 May 85)	140
	FRG Pledges Aid for Transport, Industry, Engineering	150
	(DAILY NEWS, 10 May 85)	
•	Hamad Urges Repair of TPDF Motor Vehicles	150
	(DAILY NEWS, 26 Apr 85)	132
	Transportation Issues With Malawi Discussed	152
1.7	(DAILY NEWS, 29 Apr 85)	
	JUWATA Decries Victimization of Workers	15/
	(DAILY NEWS, 2 May 85)	
<i>.</i> '.	Staple Food Prices Decrease	
	(Mussa Lupatu; DAILY NEWS, 6 May 85)	155
•	Diesel Shortages Close Bukoba Industries	
	(DAILY NEWS, 6 May 85)	156
	The leading	
	Cement Plant Resumes Production (DAILY NEWS, 7 May 85)	157
	(DATHI MIND)	
·	Briefs	158
	Agreement Reached With PLO	
ZIMBA	BWE	
	Mugabe Backs Down on One-Party State	
	(Robin Drew; THE SUNDAY STAR, 5 May 85)	159
	Auditor-General Slams Nation's Civil Service	
	(THE CITIZEN, 16 May 85)	163

Muzenda Says Tribalism Blocks Nation's Cultural Unity (THE HERALD, 19 Apr 85)162
Seed Exports To Earn Foreign Currency (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 17 Apr 85)164
FRG Envoy Urges Export of Manufactured Goods (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 17 Apr 85)
South African Imports Head List (SUNDAY MAIL, 21 Apr 85)167
Coal From Sengwa Could Save Imports, Provide Fuel (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 17 Apr 85)168
Peasant Co-op Earnings From Mining Chrome in Ngezi (THE HERALD, 19 Apr 85)170
Increased South African Rail Rates Will Affect Nation (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 17 Apr 85)171
Bitumen Shortage Hindering Essential Road Maintenance (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 17 Apr 85)172

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

ANGOLA		
r	Briefs Savimbi on SWA Independence	1
BOTSWA	NA.	
	Delegation To Attend USSR International Festival (Molefe Mmamapilo; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 30 Apr 85)	2
	Diamond Industry Projects Brighter (Jowitt Mbongwe; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 2 May 85)	3
	Textile Industry Difficulties Described (Jowitt Mbongwe; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 6 May 85)	4
**	Kanye To Develop Into Major Rural Industrial Center (Bapasi Mphusu; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 3 May 85)	6
	Briefs Norway Loan	7
GHANA		
	Briefs Accountant General 'Retired' Death Sentences Reversed	8
MAURIT	rius	
	OPR Leader Advocates Autonomy for Rodriques (Serge Clair Interview; LE MAURICIEN, 4 May 85)	9

#### MOZAMB IQUE

	Machel Denies Interview to Mercenary (THE CITIZEN, 20 May 85)	1.5
	Internal Trade Planning Minister on Economic Goals for 1985 (NOTICIAS, 2 May 85)	16
	Council of Ministers Discusses Supply Problems With Producers (NOTICIAS, 4 May 85)	26
	OJM Secretary General Discusses Work of Organization (DOMINGO, 5 May 85)	29
NAMIB I	A	
	Economic Prospects Considered Bleak (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 1 May 85)	32
	Country's Economic, Political Situation Reviewed (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 3 May 85)	33
	Businessman Blames Government for Economic Crisis (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 3 May 85)	35
	Call for Financial Assistance for Black Businessmen (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 3 May 85)	36
	Businessmen Urged To Start Working Towards Recovery (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 7 May 85)	37
	Pretoria's Lack of Long-Range Planning for Country Discussed (Max Du Preez; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 3 May 85)	39
	Mudge Defends New Government Plan (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 3 May 85)	41
	Katjiuongua Defends Transitional Government (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 3 May 85)	42
	Political Analyst Says Country's Future Dependent on Regional Context (Jean Sutherland; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 3 May 85)	43
	Ideological Differences Emerge Within MPC (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 3 May 85)	44
	SWAFO To Intensify Struggle Says Hamutenya (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 3 May 85)	4:
	SWAFO Supporters Dispersed With Teargas at Katutura	46

	THE CITIZEN, 11 May 85)	47
Brigadie (	r Louw Says SWATF Winning War Against SWAPO THE STAR, 13 May 85)	48
SWATF Ki	11 26 SWAPO Insurgents (THE CITIZEN, 16 May 85)	49
Suzman (	Calls Koevoet 'Programmed Killers' (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 30 Apr 85)	50
, v	Cabinet Members Named Van Zijl To Represent SWANP Rossing Counters Nujoma Plea Swanu's Rukoro Expresses Pessimistic Outlook	51 51 51 52
NIGERIA		
Analysis (	of Power Struggle Provided (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 10 Apr 85)	53
Drilling	g Rigs Said Lying Idle (Yakubu Attah; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 14 Apr 85)	56
Waste of	Fishing Equipment Scored (Editorial; THE DEMOCRAT WEEKLY, 14 Apr 85)	58
Organiza	ation of Air Force Detailed (THE DEMOCRAT WEEKLY, 21 Apr 85)	60
SOUTH AFRICA		
	f: Economy Lags Way Behind United States (THE CITIZEN, 23 May 85)	62
State O	il Fund Amendment Act Gazetted (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 24 Apr 85)	63
Minister	r Says Labor is Ciskei's Main Export Commodity (DAILY DISPATCH, 10 May 85)	70
Report 1	Urges Intensive RSA Industrialization (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 14 May 85)	72
Governme	ent Revenue To Increase This Year (THE CITIZEN, 23 May 85)	74
New Two-	-Way Radio Attracts Foreign Orders (THE SUNDAY STAR, 12 May 85)	75

Boycott of Auto Makers Over RSA Operations Threatened (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 17 May 85)	76
National Key Points Amendment Act (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 24 Apr 85)	77
Opposition Leader Says Transkei Must Take Stand on Citizenship (DAILY DISPATCH, 8 May 85)	83
Commentary on Role of Political Parties (Ameen Akhalwaya; POST NATAL, 8-11 May 85)	84
New Systems for Provincial Government Off to Shaky Start (Colleen Ryan; THE STAR, 10 May 85)	86
Poll Testing President Botha's Popularity Under Way (Jan FitzGerald; THE SUNDAY STAR, 12 May 85)	88
Secrecy Shrouds New Afrikaans Rightwing Group (Norman Shepherd, Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 23 May 85)	90
Buthelezi Wants To Issue Guns (SOWETAN, 23 May 85)	91
Moves Indicate Acceptance of Blacks as 'Partners' (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 22 May 85)	92
New Measures in Housing To Aid Coloreds (THE CITIZEN, 22 May 85)	94
NGK: Refusal To Marry Mixed Couples Will Not Solve Problem (THE CITIZEN, 23 May 85)	95
History of Clashes Between Black Groups Examined (Sefako Nyaka; SOWETAN, 24 May 85)	96
Government Urged To Release Top Unionist (SOWETAN, 22 May 85)	99
Business Searches for More Executives (SUNDAY TIMES [Business], 12 May 85)	100
Costs, Subsidy Cuts Sting Universities (SUNDAY TIMES [Business], 12 May 85)	101
Medunsa University Temporarily Closes (Monk Nkomo, Ali Mphaki; SOWETAN, 23 May 85)	103
Medunsa Student Figures (SOWETAN, 23 May 85)	105

	Afrikaans Language Festival Row (THE CITIZEN, 23 May 85)	106
	Professor Hough Justifies, Explains Mission in Cabinda (THE CITIZEN, 28 May 85)	107
	Worker Training in Ciskei To Be Expanded (DAILY DISPATCH, 10 May 85)	108
	Lack of Research Facilities Noted (SUNDAY TIMES [Business], 12 May 85)	109
	Role of Technikons Detailed (SUNDAY TIMES [Business], 12 May 85)	110
	Restoration of Hwange Power Generation Needed (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 20 May 85)	111
	Government Allocates Another 50 Million to Farmers (THE CITIZEN, 23 May 85)	112
	Crucial Decisions To Be Taken on Strife-Torn Turfloop (SOWETAN, 24 May 85)	113
	Buthelezi Attacks Police Performance (SOWETAN, 23 May 85)	114
	Briefs Two New Shafts	115
TANZAN	TA	
	Briefs Nyerere Criticizes Super Power Aid	116
ZIMBAB	WE	
	Sithole Expected Back for Elections (THE CITIZEN, 21 May 85)	117
	Army Fights Rhino Poachers (SOWETAN, 23 May 85)	118

24 June 1985

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CAPE VERDE	
Prime Minister Discusses Past Progress, Future Role (Pedro Pires Interview; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 23 May	y 85) 1
GHANA CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER	
Japanese Assistance Increases (Poku Adaa; TALKING DRUMS, 13 May 85)	12
LESOTHO	
Prime Minister Denies Destroying Opposition Parties (THE COMET, 27 Apr 85)	15
Country Needs 23 Million Dollars Against Drought (THE COMET, 27 Apr 85)	16
MOZAMB IQUE	
Niassa Government Restricts Distribution of Supplies (NOTICIAS, 7 May 85)	17
CAIA Director Reveals Causes of Low Production (NOTICIAS, 8 May 85)	18
Domestic Trade Employees Arrested in Rice Issue (NOTICIAS, 8 May 85)	<b>2</b> 1
CIFEL Plans To Reduce Imports (NOTICIAS, 17 May 85)	23
Agro-Alfa Enterprise To Increase Output (NOTICIAS, 17 May 85)	25

(NOTICIAS, 17 May 85)	27
Radio Plant To Increase Production (Abdul Carimo; NOTICIAS, 17 May 85)	30
Cabo Delgado Province Establishes Contacts With Tanzanian City (NOTICIAS, 18 May 85)	32
Iran To Donate Food, Medicine, Vehicles (NOTICIAS, 22 May 85)	34
Gaza Province Shows Economic Growth in Past Year (NOTICIAS, 22 May 85)	36
Norwegian Cooperation Secretary Discusses Projects (Noe Dimonde; NOTICIAS, 7 May 85)	38
Czechoslovak Ambassador Reaffirms Friendship, Cooperation (Vaclav Brezak; NOTICIAS, 7 May 85)	41
Frelimo Provincial Committee Approves Niassa 1985 Plan (NOTICIAS, 18 May 85)	43
Former 'Bandit' Collaborators Integrated in Mapinhane (NOTICIAS, 16 May 85)	46
Briefs Soviet Book Exhibition Opens Trade-Union Cadre Training	47 47
SOUTH AFRICA	
AWB Threatens Violence To Maintain Law and Order (DIE VOLKSBLAD, 1 May 85)	48
Effect of Reforms on NP Support Described (Editorial; DIE VADERLAND, 9 May 85)	49
Church Paper Discusses 'Total Onslaught' (DIE TRANSVALER, 9 May 85)	51
Alan Paton Supports Idea of Federation of States (THE CITIZEN, 24 May 85)	53
Executive Committee of Cultural Council Replaced (DIE VOLKSBLAD, 30 May 85)	55
Viljoen Retirement Rumors Denied (Bert van Hees; THE CITIZEN, 30 May 85)	57

PFP Split Over Attitudes Toward SADF, Security (THE CITIZEN, 30 May 85)	58
Local Authority Power Extended for Minister (THE CITIZEN, 31 May 85)	59
Registration of White Men for Commandos Ordered (DIE VOLKSBLAD, 3 May 85)	60
Black Press Warns About Implications of Violence (DIE BURGER, 8 May 85)	61
Regional Service Councils Constituted of All Races (DIE BURGER, 10 May 85)	64
Afrikaans Seen as Bond Between Afrikaners, Coloreds (Dawie; DIE BURGER, 11 May 85)	66
Coloreds Not Yet Accepted for Membership in FAK (Gawie Cillie; DIE BURGER, 11 May 85)	68
Cooperation With Coloreds Seen as Diminishing Unrest (DIE BURGER, 17 May 85)	70
Commentary on Violence of Blacks Against Blacks (Thami Mazwai; SOWETAN, 27 May 85)	71
Heunis Explains Repeal of Mixed Political Parties Ban (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 27 May 85)	73
Mixed Marriage Classification Spelled Out By Minister (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 28 May 85)	.75
Special Black Courts To Be Abolished (THE CITIZEN, 30 May 85)	77
Amendments To Mixed Parties Act Published (THE CITIZEN, 30 May 85)	78
May Effort To Instigate Black Workers' Strike Fails (Dawie; DIE BURGER, 15 May 85)	79
Unemployment, Unrest Remedied by Work Programs (DIE BURGER, 10 May 85)	81
Noncomplying Farmers Threatened in Corn Boycott (DIE BURGER, 7 May 85)	82

	(DIE TRANSVALER, 10 May 85; BEELD, 6 May 85)	84
	Structural Changes Advocated, Editorial Political Aspects, Editorial	84 85
	Greater Role for Afrikaans in Business Advocated (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 11 May 85)	86
	Tutu Accused of Double Talk on Disinvestment (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 14 May 85)	88
	Unemployment Figures Grossly Inaccurate, Meaningless (SOWETAN, 29 May 85)	89
	Private Sector Will Be Taxed by New Councils (THE CITIZEN, 30 May 85)	90
	Conservationist Fights Coal Mining Near Umfolozi (THE CITIZEN, 31 May 85)	91
	Issue of Conscription Versus Professional Army Examined (Helmoed-Romer Heitman; ARMED FORCES, May 85)	92
	Capabilities, Weaknesses of Air Force Examined (Paul Grober; ARMED FORCES, May 85)	98
	New Metal Will Have Many Applications in Military Field (ARMED FORCES, May 85)	102
	Botha Defends Afrikaans Language (THE CITIZEN, 29 May 85)	105
•	Briefs Immigration Saves Money	106
SWAZIL	AND	
	Prime Minister on Ngwavuma Negotiations, Refugees (THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 9 May 85)	107
	New Economic Organization Inaugurated (THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 17 May 85)	109
	500 Recruits Sent to RSA Mine (THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 6 May 85)	110
	Sugar Industry Difficulties Described (THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 7 May 85)	111

	Minist	er of Finance Discusses Job Shortage at ECAS Inauguration (THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 15 May 85)	113
	Briefs	·	
	211010	Agriculture Union Expansion Campaign Extradition Treaty With China	114 114
TANZAN	IA		
	Nyerer	e Admits Socialization was Mistake (THE CITIZEN, 24 May 85)	115
ZAMBIA			
	Briefs	8,000 Tons of Wheat From RSA Regional Oil Processing Plants Planned Increased Contacts With Botswana Lesotho's Stand Toward RSA Soviets Plan Steel Mill	116 116 116 117 117
ZIMBAB	WE		
	Indepe	ndents Put Out Election Manifesto (THE HERALD, 10 May 85)	118
	South	Africa's Policies Condemned During Talks With Yugoslavs (THE CITIZEN, 27 May 85)	119
	Yugos1	av Embassy Queries Donation (THE CITIZEN, 27 May 85)	120
	Yugosla	av Firm May Buy Harare Industrial Stand (THE HERALD, 13 May 85)	121
	Drough	t Relief To Continue in Parts of Gwanda (THE HERALD, 10 May 85)	122
	Lonrho	Plans To Increase Its Stake (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 10 May 85)	123
	Farmer	s To Be Protected From Bandits (THE HERALD, 10 May 85)	124
	Goats	for Export to Middle East (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 12 May 85)	125
	Pretor	ia's Zambezi Water Plan Criticized (THE HERALD, 13 May 85)	126

26 June 1985

#### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

## CONTENTS

#### ANGOLA

(Fidel Castro Ruz; Luanda Domestic Service, 28 May 85)  Organization Departments of Municipal Committee Parties Meet (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)	Castro Message to Dos Santos on Anniversary	
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)  French Priest Killed; Irish Priest Missing (Luanda Domestic Service, 30 May 85)  Social-Economic Activities in Uije Reviewed (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  1984 Production of Refrigeration Enterprise Evaluated (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)  Benguela Cooperation Office Activities Described (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  Namibe Party Committee Meets To Evaluate Efforts (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  1  Lunda Norte Prepares for Labor Day Celebrations (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  1  Robotron Firm From GDR Exhibits Wares (O. Bento; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)  1  19th FAPLA Brigade in Mulondo Praised (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Apr 85)  1  Antiaircraft Defense Specialist Group Completes Training (Osvaldo Goncalves; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)  20  Namibe Youth Responding to Military Recruiting	(Fidel Castro Ruz; Luanda Domestic Service, 28 May 85)	1
(Luanda Domestic Service, 30 May 85)  Social-Economic Activities in Uije Reviewed (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  1984 Production of Refrigeration Enterprise Evaluated (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)  Benguela Cooperation Office Activities Described (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  Namibe Party Committee Meets To Evaluate Efforts (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  Lunda Norte Prepares for Labor Day Celebrations (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  1  Robotron Firm From GDR Exhibits Wares (O. Bento; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)  19th FAPLA Brigade in Mulondo Praised (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Apr 85)  Antiaircraft Defense Specialist Group Completes Training (Osvaldo Goncalves; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)  Vamibe Youth Responding to Military Recruiting	Organization Departments of Municipal Committee Parties Meet (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)	2
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  1984 Production of Refrigeration Enterprise Evaluated (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)  Benguela Cooperation Office Activities Described (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  Namibe Party Committee Meets To Evaluate Efforts (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  Lunda Norte Prepares for Labor Day Celebrations (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  Robotron Firm From GDR Exhibits Wares (O. Bento; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)  19th FAPLA Brigade in Mulondo Praised (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Apr 85)  Antiaircraft Defense Specialist Group Completes Training (Osvaldo Goncalves; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)  Namibe Youth Responding to Military Recruiting	French Priest Killed; Irish Priest Missing (Luanda Domestic Service, 30 May 85)	4
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)  Benguela Cooperation Office Activities Described (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  Namibe Party Committee Meets To Evaluate Efforts (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  Lunda Norte Prepares for Labor Day Celebrations (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  Robotron Firm From GDR Exhibits Wares (O. Bento; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)  19th FAPLA Brigade in Mulondo Praised (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Apr 85)  Antiaircraft Defense Specialist Group Completes Training (Osvaldo Goncalves; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)  Namibe Youth Responding to Military Recruiting	Social-Economic Activities in Uije Reviewed (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)	5
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  Namibe Party Committee Meets To Evaluate Efforts (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  Lunda Norte Prepares for Labor Day Celebrations (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)  Robotron Firm From GDR Exhibits Wares (O. Bento; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)  19th FAPLA Brigade in Mulondo Praised (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Apr 85)  Antiaircraft Defense Specialist Group Completes Training (Osvaldo Goncalves; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)  Namibe Youth Responding to Military Recruiting	1984 Production of Refrigeration Enterprise Evaluated (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)	7
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)	Benguela Cooperation Office Activities Described (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)	9
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)	Namibe Party Committee Meets To Evaluate Efforts (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)	11
(O. Bento; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)	Lunda Norte Prepares for Labor Day Celebrations (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr 85)	13
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Apr 85)		14
(Osvaldo Goncalves; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85) 20  Namibe Youth Responding to Military Recruiting	19th FAPLA Brigade in Mulondo Praised (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Apr 85)	15
Namibe Youth Responding to Military Recruiting (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)	Antiaircraft Defense Specialist Group Completes Training (Osvaldo Goncalves; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)	20
	Namibe Youth Responding to Military Recruiting (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Apr 85)	22

	South African Troop Withdrawal, Cuban Presence Discussed  (A. da Cunha Raposo; O DIABO, 23 Apr 85)	24
	Captured Commando Showed No Sign of Duress (BBC World Service, 29 May 85)	27
	Cubans Presented Medals Pretoria's 'Puppet Gangs' Killed ANGOP, AZAP Press Accord Dundo Broadcasting Problems Minister Visits Kwanza-Sul Angolan Ambassador Visits Moldavia	29 29 29 30 30
ETHIOR	PIA	
	Briefs SFRY Energy Agreement	31
GABON		
	Briefs New Oil Deposit	32
GHANA		
	UK Fisheries Team Arrives for Feasibility Studies (Accra Domestic Service, 10 Jun 85)	33
	Briefs Economic Sabotage Motives Questioned	34
KENYA		
	Former Assistant Minister Ambala Dies in Prison (Mitch Odero, Jeremiah Aurah; SUNDAY TIMES, 9 Jun 85)	35
MAURI		
	Bishop Defends Priest's Right To Criticize Government (Jean Margeot; LE NOUVEAU MILITANT, 9 May 85)	36
	Bulletin From Democratic Rights Committee (LE NOUVEAU MILITANT, 11 May 85)	40
	Chinese-Built Terminal Hailed (L'EXPRESS, 9 May 85)	42
	GWF Backs Father Patient Over Criticism (LE NOUVEAU MILITANT, 9 May 85)	44

#### MOZAMBIQUE

Turn Toward Western Capit (O DIABO, 23 Apr 8	calist Aid Questioned	45
Security Situation Seen I (Alves Gomes; EXPR	Improving This Year MESSO, 18 May 85)	47
Portuguese President Supp (O DIA, 17 May 85)	oorts Military Aid	51
	ase Ties With Mozambique Continue	52
Trilateral Coopera On Military Cooper		52 52
Party Committee Recently (NOTICIAS, 19 Apr	Elected in Maxixe City 85)	54
	mic Liberalization Measures 5)	57
Efforts Adopted To Elimin (NOTICIAS, 20 Apr	ate Food Shortage	58
	als Harvest Season in Tete	61
Beira Port Urged To Incre (NOTICIAS, 20 Apr	ase Efficiency 85)	63
Briefs		
Search, Destroy Op		65
Rail Link to RSA	•	65
USSR Support Grant		66
Food Aid From PRC		66
Trade Agreement Wi		66
SADCC Fish, Wildli Italian Truck Dona		67 67
NAMIBIA		
SWAPO Members Reportedly (Addis Ababa Voice	Intimidated of Namibia, 29 May 85)	68
	rview; Harare Voice of Namibia,	<b>.</b>
29 May 85)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	70

	Briefs SWAPO Members Killed	73
SENEGA	L	ė .
	U.S. Aid Announcement Criticized (Less Coura; LE POLITICIEN, 7 May 85)	74
	University Student Unrest Reported (Idrissou Sounon Biodan; WAL FADJRI, 8-15 May 85)	75
SOMALI	<b>A</b>	
	Democratic Front on Israel, RSA Arms Shipment (Addis Ababa in Amharic to Neighboring Countries, 22 May 85)	78
SOUTH	AFRICA	
	Analysis of Current Policy Changes, Key Figures Emerging (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 22 May 85)	79
	UDF Leader Discusses AZAPO Ties on BBC (BBC World Service, 25 May 85)	83
	Malan, Vlok Defend Efforts Against ANC (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 30 May 85)	85
	Kwazulu Consolidation, Natal Federal System Viewed (BUSINESS DAY, 21 May 85)	86
	Paper Discusses Legality of Removals (THE STAR, 28 May 85)	87
	Afrikaner Who Joined Black Sect Now Outcast (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 12 May 85)	90
	Zulu Paper Says Reforms Meaningless for Blacks (Editorial; ILANGA, 13-14 May 85)	92
	Black, White Students Scuffle in Johannesburg (SAPA, 30 May 85)	93
	Briefs  'Benefits' of Disinvestment Moves U.S. Subjects Pretoria to Domination Boesak Meeting With ANC's Tambo Unemployment Measures Khayelitsha Transport Project Disinvestment Moves Opposed Natal Black Women	94 94 95 95 95

#### SWAZILAND

Briefs	
Royal Princes as Witnesses Denied	96
TANZANIA	
Finland Adapting Aid Program to New Economic Policy (Matti Virtanen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 31 May 85)	. 97
ZIMBABWE	
Briefs	
Operations in Africa Increased	99
Two Newspapers Planned for June	99
Railroad System To Be Dissolved	99
USSR Scholarships	100
U.S. 'Constructive Engagement' Condemned	100
Parties Required Registration	100
More Norwegian Aid	101

#### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

INTER-	AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
	West African Ports Unable To Handle More Food Aid (Philippe Mudry: AFP, 31 May 85)	1
BENIN		
	School Activities Resume Normally in Provinces (Parakou Domestic Service, 3 Jun 85)	3
CHAD		
	Habre Faced With Difficult Economic Situation (AFP, 4 Jun 85)	4
GABON		
·	President Bongo on 'Clandestine Immigration' (Omar Bongo; L'UNION, 16 May 85)	6
GHANA		
	Loan Agreement Signed With FRG (Accra Domestic Service, 31 May 85)	8
	Greater Accra To Set Up Task Forces in Banks (Accra Domestic Service, 5 Jun 85)	9
	Radio Comments on Upholding Values of 4 June Revolution (David Anarglatey; Accra Domestic Service, 4 Jun 85)	10
	Rawlings Commissions Broadcasting Transmitters (Accra Domestic Service, 3 Jun 85)	12

	Briefs Restraint on Ndebugre Lifted Japanese Car Transactions Suspended	13 13
KENYA		
	Moi Holds Talks With SFRY President in Belgrade (KNA, 3 Jun 85)	14
	Boy Cites Political Division in Mombasa in Developmental Delays (THE KENYA TIMES, 9 May 85)	16
	Tipis Causes Stir on Branch Post Remarks (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 10 May 85)	17
	Government Takes Steps To Reduce Oil Consumption, Figures Given (E A REPORT ON TRADE & INDUSTRY, May 85)	20
	Okondo Criticized for Importation of Restricted Goods (DAILY NATION, 9 May 85)	22
	Parliament Debates Halting Export of Cereals (DAILY NATION, 17 May 85)	23
	Yugoslavian Contract To Provide Teleprinters, Training (THE KENYA TIMES, 14 May 85)	24
	Power Company To Ration Electricity (Senda wa Kwayera; DAILY NATION, 16 May 85)	25
	Government's Food Storage Policy Criticized (Editorial; THE KENYA TIMES, 4 May 85)	26
	Cold Storage Facilities Doubled at Airport (E A REPORT ON TRADE & INDUSTRY, May 85)	28
	Muslim Religious Differences Worry Provincial Commissioner (DAILY NATION, 7 May 85)	- 29
	Police Question University Professor (Senda wa Kwayera; THE KENYA TIMES, 4 May 85)	30
	Kisiero Criticizes Marxist University Lecturers (THE KENYA TIMES, 9 May 85)	32
	Amended University Bill Sails Through Parliament (DAILY NATION, 17 May 85)	33
	Onyuna Orders Arrest for Possession of Uniforms, Firearms (THE KENYA TIMES, 4 May 85)	34

	Securit	y Minister Tipis Pledges To End Violence (Chris Musyoka; DAILY NATION, 15 May 85)	35
	Retired	Officers Permitted To Serve as Public Officers (DAILY NATION, 17 May 85)	37
	Moi Add	resses Army Urging Loyalty (Charles Kulundu; THE KENYA TIMES, 4 May 85)	38
	Briefs	Paper Mills To Expand	40
MOZAMB 1	QUE		
	Border	Deal With ECM To Mine Bauxite (David Masunda; THE HERALD, 16 May 85)	41
	Bandit	Activity Frightening South African Sugar Investors (BUSINESS DAY, 24 May 85)	43
SENEGAI	Ĺ		
	Briefs	Bridging Equipment	44
SEYCHE	LLES		
	Briefs	Soviet Gift Military Raise Crops	45 45
SOUTH .	AFRICA		
	Role o	f Foreign Banks Examined (Roger Gidlow; BUSINESS DAY, 27 May 85)	46
	Iscor	Interest in Export Market Grows (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 27 May 85)	49
	New Ma	chavie: World's Biggest Privately Owned Mine (THE CITIZEN, 28 May 85)	50
	Sugar	Millers Interested in Ethanol Production (THE CITIZEN, 30 May 85)	51
	Viljoe	en Discusses Key Areas of Ministry (Hugh Murray Interview; LEADERSHIP SOUTH AFRICA,	52

Professor Discusses Views on Facing Disinvestment Threat (David Welsh; LEADERSHIP SOUTH AFRICA, First Quarter)	60
Desmond Tutu Gives Views on Nation's Business Disenchantment (Bishop Desmond Tutu Interview; LEADERSHIP SOUTH AFRICA, 1985)	65
Professor on Regional Developments, Observations for Future (John Barratt; LEADERSHIP SOUTH AFRICA, 1985)	70
Barclay's National Bank Chairman Discusses Operations (Timothy Bevam Interview; LEADERSHIP SOUTH AFRICA, 1985)	76
Government Anxious To Avoid Link With Renamo (David Braun; THE STAR, 18 May 85)	81
NIC Executive Member Examines Possibilities of Reconciliation (H. M. Coovadia; SUNDAY TIMES, 19 May 85)	83
ANC Signals Major Shift in Tactics (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 22 May 85)	85
New Urbanization Plan Laid Before President's Council (THE STAR, 24 May 85)	86
Colored Committees' Wider Powers Examined (Frans Esterhuyse; THE STAR, 23 May 85)	87
White Fears Allayed by Colored Minister (THE STAR, 24 May 85)	89
Regional Towns for Families of Black City Workers Proposed (THE STAR, 24 May 85)	90
Mixed Worship Dilemma of Afrikaans Churches (Hans Pienaar; SUNDAY TIMES, 19 May 85)	91
Secret Body Controls Stellenbosch Campus Newspaper Politics (THE STAR, 25 May 85)	93
Lenasia's Police Station Opened (THE STAR, 24 May 85)	95
Briefs	
Sishen-Saldanha Project	96
Labor Preference Policy	96
Durban, Transvaal Rail Link	96 96
Beltel Information Service	96 97
Direct Flight	97 97
Estates Sequestrated and Companies Liquidated Smuts Upgrading	97

	Tutu Popularity Poll Propaganda Conference	97 98
SWAZ1	ILAND	•
DWI12		
Ť	Briefs Influx of Mozambicans	99
	Sugar Industry Experiences Difficulties	99
	High Treason Charge More Mozambicans Arrested	99 99
ZIMBA	ABWE	
	Islam Reportedly Gaining Strength Among People	101
	(THE SUNDAY MAIL, 5 May 85)	101
	Mugabe Draws Up List of Political Targets	
	(AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 8 May 85)	103
	Mugabe Praises Malawi Leadership	
	(THE HERALD, 17 May 85)	106
1	ZNCC Congress Defends Business	107
	(THE HERALD, 16 May 85)	107
•	ZAPU Document Argues for United Front (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 26 May 85)	109
	Largest Number of University Students Graduate (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 19 May 85)	111
1	Lenin's Classic Now in Shona Language	
	(THE HERALD, 24 May 85)	113
	Chinese Visitors Tour Local Factories	
	(THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 17 May 85)	114
	Rural Health Program Gets Boost From Swedish Aid	
	(THE HERALD, 27 May 85)	115
:	Trade With Libya To Grow	
	(THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 17 May 85)	117
	Chance To Export Fresh Fruit, Flowers	110
	(THE CHRONICLE, 16 May 85)	118
i.	Wankie Colliery Makes Record Profit Through Export Sales	
Ţ.	(THE CHRONICLE, 21 May 85)	119
	Exports of Manufactured Goods to Japan Increases	
	(THE HERALD, 23 May 85)	120

Saudi Prince Planning Massive Investment	
(THE HERALD, 21 May 85)	122
Small-Scale Tobacco Farmers Show Successes	
(THE HERALD, 17 May 85)	123
Bulawayo Firm To Ship Farming Implements to African Countries	
(BUSINESS CHRONICLE, 23 May 85)	125
Most Producer Prices Increased	Ŧ
(THE HERALD, 23 May 85)	126
Farming Leaders Welcome New Prices	
(THE HERALD, 24 May 85)	128
T. J. T. W. Markey Green Thomas Took	
Task Force To Monitor Crop Transport Fees (THE HERALD, 24 May 85)	129
(THE HERALD, 24 may 63)	1.27
Big Oil Palm Project for Mwenezi	
(THE HERALD, 17 May 85)	130
Mining Co-Op Planned	
(THE CHRONICLE, 22 May 85)	131
Mining Industry Efforts Praised	
(THE CHRONICLE, 23 May 85)	132
Mining Industry Records Increase in Volume (THE HERALD, 23 May 85)	133
(IIII HERRID, 25 IM) 05,	
Harare Chairs East Africans Highway Body	10/
(THE HERALD, 16 May 85)	134
Interstate Road Network Study To Be Completed Soon	
(THE HERALD, 17 May 85)	135
a 11 1 A Mr. Durant to Travelsa For Poiltraya	
Swedish Agency To Provide Trucks for Railways (THE HERALD, 23 May 85)	137
(THE HERALD, 25 May 05)	
Incentives Exist for Rural Investment	
(THE HERALD, 17 May 85)	1.38
Business Men Hail Currency Move	
(THE CHRONICLE, 22 May 85)	140
Chidzero Eases Freeze on Remittances	
(THE HERALD 22 May 85)	141

Briefs		11	1 1 1				
	Dependence on Farming						143
	Czechs Ready To Trade					2. 4.	143
	Housing Grant From Saudi		8	;			143
	More Power to Chiefs						144
	Beef Deal With Angola		<		•		144
	Militia Pay				:		144

na de la composition La composition de la